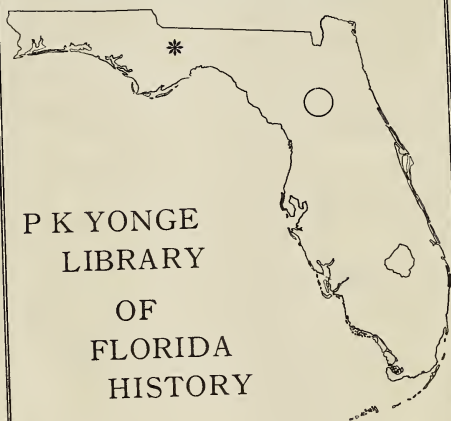


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1937

Registration of Practitioners
of
Osteopathy
Chiropractic
Naturopathy
Chiropody
In Florida



Issued by Bureau of Vital Statistics
State Board of Health

354
4p
937

Florida State Board of Health

N. A. BALTZELL, M.D., *President*, Marianna

SHALER RICHARDSON, M.D., Jacksonville

A. WM. MORRISON, Miami

W. A. MCPHAUL, M.D., *State Health Officer*, Jacksonville



CENTRAL
BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

EDWARD M. L'ENGLE, M.D., *Director*
JACKSONVILLE

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1937

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Letter of Transmittal

FLORIDA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH CENTRAL BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

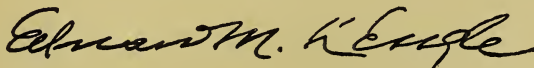
Jacksonville, Florida, March 29, 1938

SIR:

I transmit herewith the Annual Report on the registration of Doctors of Osteopathy, Doctors of Chiropractic, Doctors of Naturopathy and Chiropodists who are licensed to practice in this State, which is the tenth annual compilation of such information prepared by the Bureau of Vital Statistics. It is based on original applications filed as provided for in Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1927. A copy of this report has been placed in the hands of each person who registered as indicated in the official list herewith.

This tenth annual report contains a complete list showing the names and addresses of individuals who have registered for the calendar year 1937. I am also transmitting to you in a separate report, a complete list of those who registered for 1936, but failed to register again for 1937.

Respectfully,



Director of Vital Statistics

W. A. McPHAUL, M.D.

Secretary, State Board of Health

MEMBERS OF EXAMINING BOARDS

State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners

- R. C. HELDT, D.O., Daytona Beach, term expired July 29, 1936
E. W. FLYNN, D.O., Tallahassee, term expires July 29, 1940
DALE C. BEATTY, D.O., St. Petersburg, term expired August 11, 1937
NORVAL E. BROWN, D.O., Tampa, term expired August 16, 1935
ARTHUR GEORGE CHAPPELL, D.O., Jacksonville, term expired Aug. 20, 1937
RALPH B. FERGUSON, D.O., Miami, term expires August 25, 1938

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

- DANIEL K. KIRK, D.C., Jacksonville, term expires July 12, 1939
A. M. MORGAN, D.C., Avon Park, term expires July 10, 1940
D. I. RAINEY, D.C., Tallahassee, term expires July 10, 1938

State Board of Naturopathic Examiners

- T. W. EVANS, N.D., Miami, term expired July 15, 1937
R. A. BRYANT, N.D., Tampa, term expires July 15, 1938
WALTER T. PERRY, N.D., Jacksonville, term expires July 15, 1939

State Board of Chiropody Examiners

- OTTO J. L. TONNISEN, Jacksonville, term expires January 5, 1940
THOMAS J. HENCHEY, West Palm Beach, term expires January 8, 1939
HARRY H. YOUNG, Miami, term expires January 15, 1939
-

Information concerning members constituting above Boards submitted
by Honorable R. A. Gray, Secretary of State, March 19, 1938.

Doctors of Osteopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A			
Adams, G. H.	Massachusetts	Bush, I. E.	Jacksonville
Andrews, H. M.	Miami	Bush, L. E.	Jacksonville
Apthorpe, E. M.	New York		
Apthorpe, W.	New York	C	
Arnold, G. E.	Michigan	Cahill, J. B.	St. Petersburg
Atty, N. B.	Massachusetts	Caine, A. B.	Indiana
B			
Ball, C. S.	Eustis	Calhoun, J. C.	Ft. Lauderdale
Barber, C. W.	England	Callison, C. P.	Iowa
Barnes, C. W.	Kentucky	Cann, D. S.	Daytona Beach
Barry, E. J.	Orlando	Carlisle, V. R.	Wisconsin
Bartholomew, G. C.	Missouri	Carlson, H. S.	Bartow
Bashaw, J. P.	St. Petersburg	Carlson, O.	Bradenton
Bashline, O. O.	Pennsylvania	Carr, H. N.	Miami
Baughner, L. G.	Punta Gorda	Carr, I. M.	Sebring
Baum, J. D.	Ohio	Carter, W. C.	California
Bean, E. H.	Tampa	Cathcart, N. H.	Michigan
Beatty, D. C.	St. Petersburg	Cave, F. A.	St. Petersburg
Becker, C. M.	Winter Haven	Chappell, A. G.	Jacksonville
Beckwith, C. G.	Illinois	Claverie, J. B.	California
Beeman, M. S.	Miami	Clay, G. R.	Tampa
Beeman, R. H.	New York	Cochran, A. B. S.	California
Beilke, M. C.	Illinois	Coker, D. C.	Sebring
Berlin, F. J.	New Jersey	Coker, R. P.	Sebring
Berry, A. E.	Tampa	Collins, H. L.	Illinois
Berry, A. E., Jr.	North Carolina	Comstock, B. H.	Lakeland
Berry, J. M.	Plant City	Conklin, H. L.	New Jersey
Berry, N. S.	Tampa	Conklin, M. A.	Miami
Betts, A. K.	Maine	Conkling, M. T. H.	Lakeland
Bingham, O. A.	Hollywood	Conn, M.	New Jersey
Black, C. A.	Ohio	Cottrell, M. K.	Ohio
Black, J. R.	Miami	Covey, F. A.	Maine
Black, L. K.	Miami	Cox, M. M.	Miami
Blanchard, J. F.	California	Cozart, J. A.	Pennsylvania
Blauvelt, R.	Georgia	Crain, W. L.	Indiana
Blauvelt, S. A.	Georgia	Craver, L. C.	New Jersey
Boone, R. F.	Kansas	Crosby, C. A.	Illinois
Borough, L. D.	Indiana	Crutchfield, W. E.	Miami
Borough, S.	Indiana	Curry, E. K.	Missouri
Borton, S.	Ohio	Custis, W. W.	Ohio
Bowen, M. E.	Virginia	D	
Bowlby, D. J.	Tampa	Damm, W. B.	Wisconsin
Boyd, C. M.	Illinois	Davies, O. P.	St. Petersburg
Brake, D. H.	Connecticut	Davis, C. H.	Illinois
Branstetter, B. W.	North Carolina	Day, E. F.	Kentucky
Briley, M. P.	Daytona Beach	Day, G. E.	Tampa
Brink, C. A.	Indiana	Day, M. C.	Iowa
Brinklow, H. K.	West Palm Beach	Denby, C. H.	Homestead
Brown, C. E.	Kansas	Denniston, E. L.	Pennsylvania
Brown, H. L.	Miami	DeShaw, R. G.	DeLand
Brown, N. A.	Rhode Island	Diebold, W. A.	California
Brown, N. E.	Tampa	Dillabough, A. H.	St. Petersburg
Brown, N. R.	Maine	Doe, A. H.	Zephyrhills
Brundage, C. L.	Orlando	Dorrance, H. J.	Pennsylvania
Buffalow, O. T.	Tennessee	Dove, C. E.	West Palm Beach
Bullock, B. A.	Orlando	Dove, N. H.	West Palm Beach
Burnard, H. W.	New York	Downing, W. J.	Illinois
Burns, T.	Massachusetts	Drew, I. W.	Pennsylvania
		Drew, M. S.	Pennsylvania

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
Duffe, P. E.....	Jacksonville	Hensley, A. S.....	Haines City
Dunk, G. H. W.....	Massachusetts	Herroder, T. L.....	California
Dunning, J. J.....	England	Herst, S. J.....	Missouri
E		Herzfeld, M.	Michigan
Elfrink, B. M.....	North Carolina	Hicks, A. B.....	Michigan
Ellison, W. H.....	St. Petersburg	Higgins, C. B.....	North Carolina
Enright, T. M.....	Miami	Hildreth, A. G.....	Missouri
Erbe, H. H.....	Massachusetts	Hillyer, C. C.....	Pennsylvania
Eroh, C.....	St. Petersburg	Hoffman, A. T.....	Pensacola
Erwin, E. P.....	Miami	Holt, W. L.....	California
Erwin, M. B.....	Miami	Houghton, R. B.....	Daytona Beach
F		Haupt, C. J.....	Orlando
Farr, B. H. C.....	New Smyrna	Hovis, J. C.....	Michigan
Farrar, J. M.....	Illinois	Howell, J. C.....	Orlando
Feather, E. B.....	Jacksonville	Hubbell, P. R.....	Michigan
Ferguson, R. B.....	Miami	Hunter, M. G.....	Leesburg
Ferris, E. M.....	St. Petersburg	Hurd, N. M.....	Orlando
Flynn, E. T. "Pat".....	Tallahassee	Hutton, D. F.....	Michigan
Flynn, E. W.....	Tallahassee	I	
Fogarty, J. P.....	Indiana	Irvine, S. W.....	Pennsylvania
Foley, W. K.....	Miami Beach	J	
Foster, J. E.....	North Carolina	Jennings, C. H.....	St. Petersburg
Foster, S. D.....	North Carolina	Johnson, L. C.....	Michigan
Fraser, J. M.....	Sarasota	Jones, E. M.....	St. Petersburg
Frison, G. W.....	DeLand	Jones, E. O.....	Illinois
Frost, E. M.....	Winter Park	K	
Fuller, C. G.....	Orlando	Kahn, S. B.....	Michigan
G		Kane, J. E.....	Miami
Gagen, T. F., Jr.....	St. Petersburg	Kell, R. J.....	Sarasota
Gants, S. L.....	Rhode Island	Keller, F. B.....	Lakeland
Gates, O. B.....	Michigan	Keyes, L. S.....	Minnesota
George, H., III.....	Delaware	Kidder, E. M.....	Massachusetts
Getchell, C. E.....	Ft. Pierce	Kidwell, J. H.....	Mississippi
Gettinger, D. R.....	Arcadia	Killoren, F. E.....	Miami
Ghostley, R. C.....	Canada	Kingsbury, L. C.....	Lake Wales
Gibbs, S. B.....	Miami Beach	Kinney, B. E.....	Illinois
Gingerich, L. E.....	Miami	Kinney, L. F.....	Illinois
Glascok, A. D.....	St. Petersburg	Kirkpatrick, H. T.....	Miami
Glezen, R. A.....	Michigan	Kline, J. L.....	Jacksonville
Gnau, C. U.....	Ft. Myers	Knapp, F. C.....	Nebraska
Goehring, H. M.....	Pennsylvania	L	
Gray, E. K.....	Wisconsin	Landes, H. V.....	St. Cloud
Groenewoud, J. C.....	Illinois	Larimore, L. S.....	Missouri
Gulick, E. A.....	Oklahoma	Larmoyeux, L. J.....	Jacksonville
Guy, J. E.....	North Carolina	Latchaw, T. S.....	Orlando
H		Lewis, C. H.....	Winter Haven
Hain, N. M.....	Miami	Little, A. J.....	Lake Wales
Hall, W. C.....	Indiana	Long, C. B.....	Pennsylvania
Harris, A. J.....	Tennessee	Long, R. L.....	Clearwater
Harris, E. L.....	Georgia	Love, S. R.....	St. Petersburg
Harris, F. W.....	Daytona Beach	Lovejoy, A. C.....	Winter Haven
Harter, B. P.....	Winter Garden	Loveland, M. M.....	California
Havens, R. L.....	West Virginia	Lumley, L. E.....	Lakeland
Heberle, C. K.....	Massachusetts		
Heldt, C. H.....	Pennsylvania		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
Mc			
McCaslin, J. A.	St. Petersburg	Pheils, E. H.	Ohio
McCaughan, R. C.	Illinois	Pierce, E. G.	Bradenton
McConnell, F. I.	Pennsylvania	Pierce, H. J.	Ohio
McCormick, J. J.	Miami	Pierce, H. V.	Bradenton
McDonough, W. M.	Illinois	Pierce, M. M.	Bradenton
McKinley, C. A.	Miami	Pohlig, W. A.	New Jersey
McMains, H.	Orlando	Pollard, C. E.	Illinois
M		Powrie, J. D.	Miami
Manchester, R. G.	Gainesville	Pratt, E. J.	Michigan
Martin, B. F.	St. Petersburg	Pressly, M. W., Jr.	Tampa
Martin, C. C.	California	Printy, S.	Colorado
Martin, O. F.	Massachusetts	Prisque, R. C.	Kansas
Maurer, M. E.	Ohio	Proctor, C. W.	Miami
Meador, A. P.	West Virginia	Purdon, W. F.	Gainesville
Medlar, S. A.	Pennsylvania	Purnell, E.	Pennsylvania
Merner, H. B.	Jacksonville	Q	
Metcalfe, C. A.	Maine	Quartel, H. W.	Ohio
Miller, G. M.	Orlando	Quick, R. T.	Palm Beach
Miller, L.	Miami Beach	R	
Miller, P. H.	Pennsylvania	Rader, N. L.	West Palm Beach
Miller, R. L.	Tennessee	Raffenberg, M. G.	Tampa
Miller, S. A.	Iowa	Ramsey, E. L.	West Virginia
Mochrie, E.	Iowa	Ramsey, F. E.	West Virginia
Money, J. V.	Michigan	Ranagan, F. J.	Miami Beach
Monroe, J. R.	Ohio	Rankin, F.	St. Petersburg
Montague, C. C., Jr.	Sarasota	Reay, M.	Daytona Beach
Moore, G. W.	Pennsylvania	Reid, McM. J.	Ohio
Moore, R. D.	Washington, D. C.	Reitmeyer, F. T.	New Jersey
Morgan, C. M.	Colorado	Rich, J. R.	Michigan
Morris, C. H.	Illinois	Richards, T. J.	Jacksonville
Moseley, J. R.	St. Augustine	Richardson, D. D.	Miami
Mount, F. M.	California	Richardson, G. A.	Mt. Dora
Mulford, J. W.	Ohio	Richardson, H. J.	Miami
Mummaw, G. K.	Ohio	Ripley, G. H., Jr.	Miami Beach
Muncie, C. H.	New York	Robinson, L. A.	Daytona Beach
Murphy, R. W.	Daytona Beach	Rogers, R. W.	New Jersey
Mutschler, O. C.	Pennsylvania	Root, C. B.	Michigan
N		Rossman, W. F.	Pennsylvania
Nelson, F. C.	Massachusetts	Rothmeyer, G. S.	Pennsylvania
Nikola, G. F.	New York	Rowson, A. F.	England
Noeling, G. D.	Pennsylvania	Rummel, C. D.	Oklahoma
Noeling, G. D., Jr.	Pennsylvania	Runyen, A.	Tampa
Northern, R. J.	Pennsylvania	S	
O		Sams, D. R.	Sarasota
Odden, L. H.	New Jersey	Sartwell, J. O.	Massachusetts
Ogle, J. M.	Washington	Saunders, A. B.	Pensacola
O'Neill, A.	Daytona Beach	Saunders, E. A.	Canada
Osborn, E. E.	St. Petersburg	Sawyer, J. H.	Massachusetts
Osborn, H. C.	Pennsylvania	Scaife, M. E.	Illinois
P		Schumacher, E. L.	Eustis
arker, F. A.	Canada	Seaman, K. L.	California
atterson, R. D.	New Jersey	Seay, T. G.	Ft. Myers
ence, H. O.	Missouri	Sellards, D. D.	Michigan
ettit, H. J.	New York	Shalett, I. J.	Maine
ettapiece, H. J.	Maine	Shay, W. G.	Michigan
		Shellenberger, J. M.	Pennsylvania

Name	Address	Name	Address
Shifflett, E. E.	Kentucky	Treble, J. M.	New York
Shoemaker, P. A.	Michigan	Tucker, A. R.	North Carolina
Shull, D. R.	Ft. Lauderdale	Tuttle, F.	Miami
Shupert, M. E.	Miami		
Siegert, A. M.	Indiana	U	
Simmons, H. F.	Pennsylvania	Underwood, R. E.	Connecticut
Simpson, J. H.	Jacksonville		
Singleton, R. O.	Tampa	V	
Slater, A. B.	Colorado	Vaill, A. W.	Massachusetts
Sluyter, E. G.	Michigan	Vandagriff, E. C.	Ocala
Smith, A. W.	Massachusetts	Van de Sande, T. W.	New Jersey
Smith, H. R.	St. Petersburg	Veneman, F. M. Marsh.	Indiana
Smith, J. R.	Wyoming	Vogler, C. W.	Delray Beach
Smith, S. P.	New York	von Behren, F. F.	West Palm Beach
Smyth, B.	Palm Harbor	von Stirne, S. G. Cresswell.	Wisconsin
Snedeker, O. O.	Michigan	Vredenburg, N. E.	California
Spalding, M. R.	Massachusetts		
Spence, T. T.	North Carolina	W	
Spicer, E. W.	Connecticut	Walker, C. N.	Clearwater
Staff, L. E.	Illinois	Walker, H. M.	Texas
Stahlman, H. E.	Pennsylvania	Waller, M. E.	Indiana
Stem, H. L.	Pennsylvania	Ward, D. C.	Winter Park
Stewart, C. B.	Minnesota	Waybright, K. O.	Jacksonville
Stewart, H. H.	Minnesota	Weber, W. G.	Miami
Stewart, J. J.	Indiana	Weissberg, E. B.	Sarasota
Stinson, J. A.	St. Petersburg	Wheeler, G. D.	Vero Beach
Strayer, V. A.	Orlando	Wheeler, S. E.	Lakeland
Strobell, E. G. W.	California	Whitaker, H. K.	Miami Beach
Swartz, C. H.	Lakeland	Wiley, E. W.	Pennsylvania
		Williams, B. P.	Illinois
T		Wilson, H. C.	New York
Teall, C. C.	New York	Wilson, P. E.	Bartlett
Teets, C. P.	Washington, D. C.	Wilson, R. E.	Daytona Beach
Thompson, J. W.	New York	Wilson, R. W.	Daytona Beach
Thompson, M. S.	Jacksonville	Wilson, R. H.	Pennsylvania
Tibe, R. T.	Missouri	Wirt, F. C.	Dade City
Tilley, M. R.	Illinois	Wise, H. T.	Illinois
Tillman, C. G.	Georgia	Withers, A. M.	Jacksonville
Tindall, A. W.	Pensacola	Wunderlich, R. C.	St. Petersburg
Tindall, C. C.	Kissimmee		
Tindall, K. B.	Orlando	Y	
Toepfer, H. C.	Pennsylvania	Yeamans, W. H.	St. Petersburg
Town, F. M.	St. Petersburg		
Towne, A. D.	Mississippi	Z	
		Ziegler, L. I.	Indiana

Cann, Donald Stephen
Harris, Frances Walton
Houghton, Richard B.
Murphy, Robert William
O'Neill, Addison
Reay, Mildred
Robinson, Lloyd A.
Wilson, Robert E.
Wilson, Ruth Weurich

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

- DeLand:** (Volusia)
DeShaw, Roy Gilbert
Frison, George Warren
- Delray Beach:** (Palm Beach)
Vogler, Charles W.
- Eustis:** (Lake)
Ball, Clarence Strouse
Schumacher, Erwin
Leopold
- Ft. Lauderdale:** (Broward)
Calhoun, John Collier
Shull, David Riley
- Ft. Myers:** (Lee)
Gnau, Charles Urban
Seay, T. G.
- Ft. Pierce:** (St. Lucie)
Getchell, Charles Ellsworth
- Gainesville:** (Alachua)
Manchester, Raymond
George
Purdon, Walter F.
- Haines City:** (Polk)
Hensley, Alfred Salem
- Hollywood:** (Broward)
Bingham, O. Alfred
- Homestead:** (Dade)
Denby, Charles Henry
- Jacksonville:** (Duval)
Bush, Ida Ellis
Bush, L. E.
Chappell, Arthur George
Duffe, Paul Edgar
Feather, Effie B.
Kline, Julia Larmoyeux
Larmoyeux, Louis John
Merner, Harry Burdette
Richards, Truman J.
Simpson, John Henry
Thompson, Margaret S.
Waybright, Kenneth O.
Withers, Avis M.
- Kissimmee:** (Osceola)
Tindall, Charles C.
- Lakeland:** (Polk)
Comstock, Byron Herbert
Conkling, Mattie T. H.
Keller, Fred B.
Lumley, Leila Embrey
Swartz, Clyde Haven
- Wheeler, Sarah E.
- Lake Wales:** (Polk)
Kingsbury, Louis C.
- Lake Worth:** (Palm Beach)
Little, Albert James
- Leesburg:** (Lake)
Hunter, Melville Gunby
- Miami:** (Dade)
Andrews, Hazel M.
Beeman, Martin Scudder
Black, John Russell
Black, Linnie Kinsman
Brown, Harley Leroy
Carr, Harry Newton
Conklin, Marion A.
Cox, Martha M.
Crutchfield, William E.
Enright, Thomas M.
Erwin, Edmund Paul
Erwin, Minnie B.
Ferguson, Ralph B.
Gingerich, L. E.
Hain, Nancy Meek
Kane, John E.
Killoren, Frances E.
Kirkpatrick, Hugh Tebow
McCormick, James J.
McKinley, Carroll
Alexander
Powrie, James D.
Proctor, Charles Willis
Richardson, Donald D.
Richardson, Horace James
Shupert, Mary Elizabeth
Tuttle, Frances
Weber, Winifred G.
- Miami Beach:** (Dade)
Foley, Walter Kane
Gibbs, Stephen Bradford
Miller, Louis
Ranagan, Frances
Josephine
Ripley, George Harris, Jr.
Whitaker, Henry Kelsey
- Mount Dora:** (Lake)
Richardson, Gerald A.
- New Smyrna:** (Volusia)
Farr, Bertrand, H. C.
- Ocala:** (Marion)
Vandagriff, E. C.
- Orlando:** (Orange)
Barry, Edward Joseph
Brundage, Clarence Lester
- Bullock, Benoni A.
Fuller, Caroline Griffin
Houpt, Calvin James
Howell, Joseph Corwin
Hurd, Nettie M.
McMains, Harrison
Miller, Gerard Matthew
Strayer, Vere A.
Tindall, Kenneth B.
- Palm Beach:** (Palm Beach)
Quick, Roy Terwilliger
- Palm Harbor:** (Pinellas)
Smyth, Benjamin
- Pensacola:** (Escambia)
Hoffman, Arthur Theodore
Saunders, Aubrey Burton
Tindall, Amos Willard
- Plant City:** (Hillsborough)
Berry, John Morrison
- Punta Gorda:** (Charlotte)
Baugher, Leland Guy
- St. Augustine:** (St. John)
Moseley, James Robert
- St. Cloud:** (Osceola)
Landes, Helen V.
- St. Petersburg:** (Pinellas)
Bashaw, Joseph Pierce
Beatty, Dale Clinton
Cahill, James Brayton
Cave, Francis A.
Davies, Owen P.
Dillabough, Alyn Henry
Ellison, William Henry
Eroh, Calvin
Ferris, Elizabeth May
Gagen, Thomas F., Jr.
Glascok, Alfred Dean
Jennings, Charles Henry
Jones, Etha Marion
Love, Samuel Robert
McCasin, James A.
Martin, Basil Ferguson
Osborn, Earl Evers
Rankin, Florence
Smith, Hunter R.
Stinson, James Antone
Town, Florence May
Wunderlich, Ray Charles
Yeamans, Willis H.
- Sarasota:** (Sarasota)
Fraser, James MacDonald
Kell, Robert John

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

- Montague, Charles C., Jr.
Sams, Daniel Raymond
Weissberg, Elias B.
- Sebring: (Highlands)**
Carr, Iva Mae
Coker, Doris Campbell
Coker, Royal Philip
- Tallahassee: (Leon)**
Flynn, Egmond Thomas
"Pat"
Flynn, Emmett William
- Tampa: (Hillsborough)**
Bean, E. Harry
Berry, Albert E.
Berry, Nelle S.
Bowlby, Doris Jones
Brown, Norval Edward
Clay, George Randall
Day, Guilbert E.
Pressly, Mason W., Jr.
Raffenberg, Mina G.
Runyen, Agnes
Singleton, Robert O.
- Vero Beach: (Indian River)**
Wheeler, George D.
- West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
Brinklow, Howard K.
Dove, Chester Earl
Dove, Nettie H.
Rader, Nannie Lurah
von Behren, Frederic Fust
- Winter Garden: (Orange)**
Harter, Bernard Paul
- Winter Haven: (Polk)**
Becker, C. Markel
Lewis, Cora H.
Lovejoy, Ashley Campbell
- Winter Park: (Orange)**
Frost, Edgar Major
Ward, Daniel C.
- Zephyrhills: (Pasco)**
Doe, Albin H.
- California:**
Blanchard, James Franklin
Carter, Walter Caldwell
Claverie, Jean Baptiste
Cochran, Amy Brown
Schoonmaker
Diebold, Wendell August
- Herroder, Theodore L.
Holt, W. Luther
Loveland, Mark M.
Martin, Charles C.
Mount, Florence M.
Seaman, Kent L.
Strobell, Emily Griffith
Wilson
Vredenburg, Norman E.
- Colorado:**
Morgan, Cleveland
McAlister
Printy, Sylvia
Slater, Arthur Burdette
- Connecticut:**
Brake, DeWitt Henderson
Spicer, Ernest W.
Underwood, Ralph
Emerson
- Delaware:**
George, Henry III
- Georgia:**
Blauvelt, Rudd
Blauvelt, Stella Adelaide
Harris, Edwin Lewis
Tillman, Carl Gustave
- Illinois:**
Beckwith, Clifford
Gorham
Beilke, Martin Carl
Boyd, Carroll Maurice
Collins, H. L.
Crosby, Clifton A.
Davis, Charles H.
Downing, Wilbur Joseph
Farrar, J. Marvin
Groenewoud, John C.
Jones, Effie O.
Kinney, Blanche Ethyl
Kinney, Lecta Fay
McCaughan, Russell Craig
McDonough, Weston M.
Morris, Chester H.
Pollard, Charles Emerson
Scaife, Martha Emma
Staff, Leonard Ellis
Tilley, Moses R.
Williams, Byron Patterson
Wise, Hugh Thomas
- Indiana:**
Borough, Lova D.
Borough, Samuel
Brink, Charles Allen
Caine, Allen Bennett
Crain, William LeRoy
- Fogarty, Joseph Patrick
Hall, William Campbell
Siegert, Anna Mae
Stewart, Jasper J.
Veneman, Fern Marie
Marsh
Waller, Mary Elizabeth
Ziegler, Laura Inez
- Iowa:**
Callison, C. P.
Day, Milford C.
Miller, Sara A.
Mochrie, Elizabeth
- Kansas:**
Boone, Richard Franklin
Brown, Chas. Elmer
Prisque, Raymond C.
- Kentucky:**
Barnes, Charles W.
Day, Edwin Frank
Shifflett, Ella Edwards
- Maine:**
Betts, Addie K.
Brown, Nora Robertson
Covey, Florence Alice
Metcalf, Charles Austin
Pettapiece, Henry James
Shalett, Irving Joseph
- Massachusetts:**
Adams, Gertrude H.
Atty, Norman Belmont
Burns, Thomas
Dunk, George Hendry
Walter
Erbe, Henry Herman
Heberle, Clement King
Kidder, Elizabeth Meriel
Martin, Orel F.
Nelson, Frank Chester
Sartwell, James Oliver
Sawyer, Joseph Harlan
Smith, Arthur W.
Spalding, Manford Root
Vail, Anna Wadhams
- Michigan:**
Arnold, G. E.
Cathcart, Nelson H.
Gates, Otto Bey
Glezen, Royce A.
Herzfeld, Mark
Hicks, Anna Belle
Hovis, John Clark
Hubbell, Preston Reed
Hutton, Donald Fox
Johnson, Le Roy Cletus

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

- Kahn, Samuel Bernard
 Money, J. Vincent
 Pratt, Edwin James
 Rich, John R.
 Root, Claude Boone
 Sellards, Dorothy Davis
 Shay, Walter George
 Shoemaker, Paul Alonzo
 Sluyter, Edward Glenn
 Snedeker, Olanis O.
- Minnesota:**
 Keyes, Leslie Scranton
 Stewart, Clara Bealafeld
 Stewart, Harry H.
- Mississippi:**
 Kidwell, James H.
 Towne, Allen Dodge
- Missouri:**
 Bartholomew, Garold C.
 Curry, Etna Kelso
 Herst, Sherrell Joseph
 Hildreth, Arthur Grant
 Larimore, Leland S.
 Pence, Herbert O.
 Tibe, Royal Thomas
- Nebraska:**
 Knapp, Frances Crothers
- New Jersey:**
 Berlin, Franklin Joseph
 Conklin, Hiram Lewis
 Conn, Milton
 Craver, Lloyd C.
 Odden, Loren Hansen
 Patterson, Robert Donald
 Pohlig, William Albert
 Reitmeyer, Frank
 Theodore
 Rogers, Robert W.
 Van de Sande, Theo. White
- New York:**
 Apthorpe, Edna Marvin
 Apthorpe, William
 Beeman, Roy Herbert
 Burnard, Harold William
 Muncie, Curtis H.
 Nikola, George Francis
 Pettit, Henry Jewett
 Smith, Stewart P.
 Teall, Charles C.
 Thompson, John Wilson
- Treble, John Mill
 Wilson, H. Clifford
- North Carolina:**
 Berry, Albert E., Jr.
 Branstetter, Bertha W.
 Elfrink, Blanche Mayes
 Foster, Julia E.
 Foster, S. Dales
 Guy, Jean E.
 Higgins, Charles Barker
 Spence, Talmage T.
 Tucker, Adam Reynold
- Ohio:**
 Baum, John D.
 Black, Chester Arthur
 Borton, Samuel
 Cottrell, Mead Kelly
 Custis, Warren Wood
 Latchaw, Taylor S.
 Maurer, Minnie Elizabeth
 Monroe, James Ross
 Mulford, John Warwick
 Mummaw, Glenn K.
 Pheils, Ervin Henry
 Pierce, Harvey James
 Quartel, H. Ward
 Reid, McMillen James
- Oklahoma:**
 Gulick, Eugene Allen
 Rummel, Chauncey D.
- Pennsylvania:**
 Bashline, Orrin Osborn
 Cozart, James Allen
 Denniston, Elmer Leonidas
 Dorrance Harold James
 Drew, Ira Walton
 Drew, Margaret S.
 Goehring, Harry Morgan
 Heldt, Charles Humphrey
 Hillyer, Charles Clifton
 Irvine, Samuel Wesley
 Long, Custer Brenton
 McConnell, Frank Ira
 Medlar, S. Agnes
 Miller, Patrick Henry
 Moore, George Washington
 Mutschler, Oscar C.
 Noeling, George D.
 Noeling, George Dietrich,
 Jr.
 Northern, Robert Jerome
 Osborn, Harry Clifton
 Purnell, Emma
- Rossman, Walter Franklin
 Rothmeyer, George S.
 Shellenberger, John Mohler
 Simmons, Harry Frank
 Stahlman, Harry Earl
 Stem, Harold Lewis
 Toepfer, Howard Charles
 Wiley, Edgel W.
 Wilson, Raymond Herbert
- Rhode Island:**
 Brown, Niles A.
 Gants, Samuel L.
- Tennessee:**
 Buffalow, Oscar Thomas
 Harris, Andrew J.
 Miller, Robert Lee
- Texas:**
 Walker, Horace M.
- Virginia:**
 Bowen, Margaret E.
- Washington:**
 Ogle, John Marion
- Washington, D. C.:**
 Moore, Riley D.
 Teets, Charles P.
- West Virginia:**
 Havens, Roland Louis
 Meador, Aubrey Prentice
 Ramsey, Evelyn Lee
 Ramsey, Frank Earl
- Wisconsin:**
 Carlisle, Vernon R.
 Damm, Walter B.
 Gray, Earl Kenneth
 von Stirne, Sara G.
 Cresswell
- Wyoming:**
 Smith, James Ralph
- Canada:**
 Ghostley, Raymond Chas.
 Parker, Frederick Arthur
 Saunders, Edward Arthur
- England:**
 Barber, Chas. William
 Dunning, John Jacob
 Rowson, Allen F.

Doctors of Chiropractic

Name	Address	Name	Address
A			
Acker, G. C.	Kentucky	Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg
Albea, H. B.	Miami	Farr, D. J.	Miami
Allen, J. M.	Dade City	Finley, W. A.	DeLand
Anderson, A. E.	St. Petersburg	Fisher, I.	Michigan
Anderson, W. V.	Sarasota	Fisher, J.	Georgia
Angell, G. G.	St. Petersburg	Foreman, A. M.	Sarasota
Angell, R. E.	St. Petersburg	Foster, C. E.	Jacksonville
Arnold, H. C.	Miami	Frazier, F. J.	West Palm Beach
Arnot, E. D.	Zephyrhills	Frazier, J. R.	West Palm Beach
		French, I. C.	Orlando
B		G	
Bethea, V. C.	Bartow	Gano, A. L.	Leesburg
Blumer, G. E.	Melbourne	Gano, C. R.	Leesburg
Boyle, E. D.	Ft. Lauderdale	Gatchell, C. H.	Orlando
Boyle, G. M.	Ft. Lauderdale	Goelz, W. C.	Pensacola
Bradwell, C. O.	Tallahassee	Goodman, W. A.	Pahokee
Brown, T. U.	Jacksonville	Gordon, C. E.	Tampa
Brown, W. H.	Indiana	Graham, R. T.	St. Augustine
Brunskill, R. W.	Winter Haven	Grantham, T. F.	Quincy
Budreau, W. E.	Miami	Gresham, R. R.	Ft. Myers
Burch, E. L.	Arcadia	Grooms, R. C.	Tampa
Butler, F.	Miami		
C		H	
Cardwell, W. A.	Lakeland	Harwood, S. E.	DeLand
Chase, F. H.	Miami	Hauri, H.	Bradenton
Chippendale, J.	St. Petersburg	Heal, M. M.	St. Petersburg
Clarke, W. E.	Jacksonville	Heine, R. E.	Miami
Clements, G. R.	Lake Placid	Heitz, J. J.	Sanford
Cliff, C. W.	Eustis	Henson, S. S.	Crescent City
Coates, G. McC.	Lake Wales	Herndon, C.	Alabama (Col.)
Cohen, E. J.	Miami	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
Collins, E. E.	West Virginia	Hook, C. R.	Gainesville
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hopper, M. E.	Daytona Beach
Cooper, B. B.	Miami	Horne, D. N.	Marianna
Cowart, J. N.	Jacksonville	Howard, J. F.	Sarasota
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Hutto, W. L.	South Carolina
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa		
D		J	
Daniel, T. C.	St. Petersburg	Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
Danks, J. C.	Pennsylvania	Johnson, T. F.	Jacksonville
Davis, L. W.	St. Petersburg	Jones, L. S.	West Palm Beach
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Jones, S. S.	Ft. Pierce
Delaney, J. M.	Pensacola		
Diesel, J. F.	New Jersey	K	
Doss, L. T.	Sanford	Kapp, M. B.	St. Petersburg
Doud, B. R.	Fruitland Park	Kennedy, D. L.	Panama City
Duffie, C. V.	Georgia	Kinsinger, E. L.	Lakeland
Dyer, M. M.	Stuart	Kirk, D. K.	Jacksonville
		Kitching, R., Jr.	Stuart
E		Krug, I. S.	Indiana
Eldridge, W. P.	Safety Harbor	Kubala, S. F.	Iowa
F		L	
Fabry, J.	Orlando	Lamont, H.	West Virginia
Fair, F. E.	Bradenton	Lanier, C.	Brooksville
Fambrough, C. W.	Miami	Lawson, H. L.	Palatka

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	Address	Name	Address
Mc		S	
McDearmid, G. A.	Panama City	Sagvold, T. E.	Jacksonville
MacDougall, W. E.	Sanford	Saunders, B. M.	Iowa
McIntosh, D. C.	West Palm Beach	Saunders, E. T.	Iowa
MacQuarrie, L. N.	Pennsylvania	Saunders, L. M.	Miami
M		Saunders, R. G.	Lake Worth
Maberry, E. J.	Miami	Scarborough, J. Q.	Lakeland
Mahan, E. R.	Bushnell	Schoenthaler, W. F.	New York
Mahan, H. A.	Bushnell	Schubert, F. S.	Ohio
Manley, C.	Frostproof	Scott, M. P.	Miami
Mathis, C. E.	Vero Beach	Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville
Mayo, C. T.	Tampa	Shelmire, C. T.	Miami
Mentz, G. W.	Orlando	Shumate, M. L.	Tampa Shores
Montgomery, L. E.	Michigan	Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Moore, M. M.	Ocala	Sligh, E. A.	Lakeland
Morgan, A. M.	Avon Park	Sligh, J. E.	Lakeland
Morrison, T. H.	Daytona Beach	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Murdaugh, H. D.	Ft. Meade	Smith, B. E.	Ft. Pierce
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Smith, M. C. R.	Tarpon Springs
Myers, G. J.	Jacksonville	Smith, S. M.	Miami
N		Smith, V. B.	Hollywood
Nelson, H. A.	Miami	Speight, W. E.	Lakeland
Nevills, J. H.	Lake Wales	Stephan, W. F.	Clearwater
O		Stephenson, R. W.	Lake Worth
Oestricher, A. R.	Orlando	Swan, W. H.	Massachusetts
Olson, A. E.	Miami	Sykes, E. N.	Orlando
Overbeck, A.	Maryland	T	
P		Takahashi, J. M.	Clermont
Parker, J. G.	Panama City	Tallman, O. H.	Pensacola
Patterson, G. L.	Tallahassee	Taylor, J. W.	Illinois
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Thiess, W. W.	New York
Pickett, A. C.	West Palm Beach	Thornton, F. R.	Orlando
Pierce, B. A.	Tampa	Thornton, F. W.	St. Petersburg
Pierce, E. S.	Miami	Tilson, B. D.	Illinois
Pipkin, L. N.	Wauchula	Titus, C. B.	St. Petersburg
Plattner, M. E.	Tampa	Tracy, M. E.	Clearwater
Poling, E. H.	Ohio	Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
Pontius, H. E.	Tennessee	Tucker, T. C.	St. Cloud
Pop, F. J., Jr.	Iowa	V	
Powers, R., Jr.	Miami	Vail, K. F.	Orlando
Pritchard, E. B.	Jacksonville	von Walden, S.	Georgia
Prosser, J. L.	Tampa	W	
Puddicombe, R.	Tampa	Wendland, H. J.	Bradenton
R		White, J. F.	Miami
Rabb, E. A.	Arcadia	White, J. M.	Miami
Rainey, D. I.	Tallahassee	Wiggins, W. R.	New Smyrna
Reynolds, L. E.	Ohio	Williams, J. J.	Tampa
Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Beach	Wolfe, W. F.	Wildwood
Richholt, E. H.	Hollywood	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
Robertson, P. H.	Miami Beach	Worthing, B. W.	Ohio
Rode, M. A.	St. Cloud	Worthing, H. M.	St. Petersburg
		Wright, O. D.	St. Petersburg
		Y	
		Young, C. W.	Tampa

Doctors of Chiropractic

- Arcadia: (DeSoto)**
Burch, Eugene L.
Rabb, Earle Alvin
- Avon Park: (Highlands)**
Morgan, Arch Marlin
- Bartow: (Polk)**
Bethea, Virgil Carlyse
- Bradenton: (Manatee)**
Fair, Fred E.
Hauri, Henry
Wendland, Herman J.
- Brooksville: (Hernando)**
Lanier, Clyde
- Bushnell: (Sumter)**
Mahan, Ethel Reed
Mahan, Harry Allen
- Clearwater: (Pinellas)**
Stephan, William Fred
Tracy, M. Everett
- Clermont: (Lake)**
Takahashi, Jessie May
- Crescent City: (Putnam)**
Henson, Samuel Shirly
- Dade City: (Pasco)**
Allen, John Morrison
- Daytona Beach: (Volusia)**
Hopper, Maude E.
Jensen, William
Morrison, Theodore Henry
- DeLand: (Volusia)**
Finley, Walter Arthur
Harwood, S. Elizabeth
- Eustis: (Lake)**
Cliff, Chester William
- Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)**
Boyle, Eva Dell
Boyle, George Martz
Simonson, Marie R.
- Ft. Meade: (Polk)**
Murdaugh, Henry Dial
- Ft. Myers: (Lee)**
Gresham, Robert R.
- Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)**
Jones, Samuel Savage
Smith, Blanche Ethel
- Frostproof: (Polk)**
Manley, Clifford
- Fruitland Park: (Lake)**
Doud, Blanche R.
- Gainesville: (Alachua)**
Hook, Cecil R.
- Haines City: (Polk)**
Murphy, Houston Hilliard
- Hollywood: (Broward)**
Richholt, Esther Holmes
Smith, Virgil B.
- Jacksonville: (Duval)**
Brown, Thomas Uriah
Clarke, William Edward
Coward, John N.
Cox, Henry Grady
Foster, Cecil Eugene
Johnson, Tesla Farris
Kirk, Daniel Kane
Myers, George Jefferson
Perry, Walter Theodore
Pritchard, Emmett B.
Sagvold, Thomas Ellward
Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
Smith, Allen Rex
- Lakeland: (Polk)**
Cardwell, William Arthur
Kinsinger, Elvin Lee
Scarborough, Jason Q.
Sligh, Emma A.
Sligh, Joseph Edgar
Speight, Walter Edward
- Lake Placid: (Highlands)**
Clements, George R.
- Lake Wales: (Polk)**
Coates, George McCreary
Nevills, Judson Harry
- Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)**
Saunders, Richard Guthrie
Stephenson, Ray W.
- Leesburg: (Lake)**
Gano, Alice L.
Gano, Cecil R.
- Marianna: (Jackson)**
Horne, Daniel N.
- Melbourne: (Brevard)**
Blumer, G. E.
- Miami: (Dade)**
Albea, Horace B.
Arnold, Henry Clayton
Budreau, William Emory
Butler, Frederick
Chase, Forrest Harnden
Cohen, Edwin J.
Cooper, Benjamin B.
Fambrough, Chas.
Winthrop
Farr, Douglas Joseph
Heine, Rosina E.
Maberry, Elmer J.
Nelson, Harold Albert
Olson, A. E.
Pierce, Edwin Stanley
Powers, Richard, Jr.
Saunders, Lewis Milo
Scott, Marshall Prescott
Shelmire, Celia T.
Smith, Stella Melson
White, John Fletcher
White, John Merrill
- Miami Beach: (Dade)**
Robertson, Paul Herald
- New Smyrna: (Volusia)**
Wiggins, William Russell
- Ocala: (Marion)**
Moore, Marion M.
- Orlando: (Orange)**
Fabry, John
French, Ida Carson
Gatchell, Carl H.
Mentz, Gustav W.
Oestricher, Albert R.
Sykes, Ernest Norwood
Thornton, Frank Roscoe
Vail, Kenneth Francis
- Pahokee: (Palm Beach)**
Goodman, William A.
- Palatka: (Putnam)**
Lawson, Howard L.
- Panama City: (Bay)**
Kennedy, Duncan Lamar
McDermid, George Allen
Parker, John Gordon
- Pensacola: (Escambia)**
Delaney, John Mansfield
Goelz, William Charles
Tallman, Ora Hubert
- Plant City: (Hillsborough)**
Hicks, Wilbur Lee
- Quincy: (Gadsden)**
Grantham, T. F.

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

- Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)**
Eldridge, Warren Perry
- St. Augustine: (St. Johns)**
Conley, Ransom Clay
Graham, Roberta T.
- St. Cloud: (Osceola)**
Rode, Madelyn Antoinette
Tucker, Thomas C.
- St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)**
Anderson, Ada E.
Angell, Golden Gahm
Angell, Robert E.
Chippendale, John
Daniel, Theodore Conrad
Davis, Lee W.
Farnsworth, Jas. Howard
Heal, Minnie M.
Kapp, M. Bernard
Thornton, Fred W.
Titus, Charles Bryan
Worthing, Helen Marie
Wright, Ollie Duling
- Sanford: (Seminole)**
Doss, Luther T.
Heitz, John J.
MacDougall, William E.
- Sarasota: (Sarasota)**
Anderson, William Virgil
Foreman, A. M.
Howard, John Finley
Woodhull, Mabel
- Stuart: (Martin)**
Dyer, Myrtle Mabel
Kitching, Reginald, Jr.
- Tallahassee: (Leon)**
Bradwell, Clinch O.
Patterson, George Lester
Rainey, Dennett Isaiah
- Tampa: (Hillsborough)**
Coyne, John R.
Gordon, Charles Elmer
- Grooms, R. C.
Mayo, Chas. Traynor
Pierce, Burton Aaron
Plattner, Max Edmund
Prosser, John L.
Puddicombe, Raymond
Williams, Joseph James
Young, Charles Warren
- Tampa Shores: (Pinellas)**
Shumate, Mary Louise
- Tarpon Springs: (Pinellas)**
Smith, Maybel C. Roberts
- Vero Beach: (Indian River)**
Mathis, Clarence E.
- Wauchula: (Hardee)**
Pipkin, Luther N.
- West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
Frazier, Frank J.
Frazier, Josie Roebuck
Jones, Lawrence Samuel
McIntosh, Daniel Caldwell
Pickett, Alfred Charles
Rhoads, Benjamin H.
Trentin, Marcel
- Wildwood: (Sumter)**
Wolfe, William F.
- Winter Haven: (Polk)**
Brunskill, Robt. Williams
Dean, James Robert
- Zephyrhills: (Pasco)**
Arnot, Emerson David
- Alabama:**
Herndon, Coy (Col.)
- Georgia:**
Duffie, Cecil Vincent
Fisher, John
von Walden, Sherman
- Illinois:**
Taylor, James Walter
- Tilson, Bertha Davis
- Indiana:**
Brown, W. Harding
Krug, Inda Sinclair
- Iowa:**
Kubala, Stephen F.
Pop, Frank J., Jr.
Saunders, Bertha Mary
Saunders, Edward Terrell
- Kentucky:**
Acker, George Coe
- Maryland:**
Overbeck, Adrian
- Massachusetts:**
Swan, Walter Herbert
- Michigan:**
Fisher, Irene
Montgomery, Leonard E.
- New Jersey:**
Diesel, John Frederick
- New York:**
Schoenthaler, William
Frederick
Thiess, William W.
- Ohio:**
Poling, Edith Haynes
Reynolds, Leo Eugene
Schubert, Frederick S.
Worthing, Burt W.
- Pennsylvania:**
Danks, Jack C.
MacQuarrie, Laura N.
- South Carolina:**
Hutto, William Leo
- Tennessee:**
Pontius, Harry E.
- West Virginia:**
Collins, Edward Eustace
Lamont, Hector

Doctors of Naturopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		G	
Abernethy, G. H.	Pensacola	Gavilla, J.	Tampa
Alden, J. R.	St. Petersburg	Gesser, C. H.	Passa Grille
B		Gilbert, N. A.	Tampa
Baker, F. G.	Miami	Glorig, A. H.	Ft. Lauderdale
Ballou, T. P.	Palm Beach	Gold, L.	New York
Barth, C. F.	Safety Harbor	Goldstein, B. L.	New York
Baumgart, C. S.	Miami	Gresham, T. A.	Ft. Myers
Beckman, S.	Miami	Gresko, S. J.	Cottondale
Benitez, R. M.	Homestead	Grillo, E. F.	New York
Bercutt, S. L.	Miami	Grossman, H.	Miami Beach
Bernau, L. F.	Miami	Guest, L. O.	Tampa
Blumer, L.	Miami	H	
Briggs, J. M.	St. Cloud	Haag, H. W.	South Flomaton
Brinkler, G. H.	Miami Beach	Hall, B.	Live Oak
Bryant, R. A.	Tampa	Hanoka, N. S.	New York
C		Hardy, W. C.	Alabama
Casey, P. M.	Miami	Heaps, L. F.	Clearwater
Cockerham, C. D.	Bradenton	Heitz, A. W.	Sanford
Cold, K. M.	Miami	Heitz, J. J.	Orlando
Cold, P. E.	Tampa	Henderson, K. I.	St. Petersburg
Collins, F. X.	St. Petersburg	Hendry, W. T.	Perry
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hicks, C. E.	Lake Worth
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
Cox, V. P.	Miami	Hinterpohl, A. R.	Miami
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Holland, J. J.	Miami
Crandall, B. E.	Indiana	Holm, A. H.	Miami
Crandall, C. R.	West Palm Beach	Hoover, C. E.	Bartow
D		Horn, H. M.	Miami
Dahl, O.	Clearwater	Hurst, M.	St. Petersburg
Damsel, C. H.	Apopka	J	
Davis, A.	Ohio	Jansik, A. D.	Safety Harbor
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
Detwiler, H. G.	Miami	Jones, R.	Lakeland
Dews, W. S.	Largo	K	
di Ghilini, A. E.	Miami Beach	Kebe, G. B.	Jacksonville (Col.)
Doolittle, W. S.	St. Petersburg	Kennedy, S. I.	Miami
Dux, H.	Jacksonville	Krebs, A. E.	New Port Richey
Dykeman, L. E.	Lake Wales	L	
E		Lauber, J. H.	St. Petersburg
Eldridge, W. P.	Safety Harbor	Lauber, S.	St. Petersburg
Evans, T. W.	Miami	Lee, G. L.	Daytona Beach
F		Lentjes, F.	Tampa
Fankhauser, G. L.	Safety Harbor	Lindhe, R. E.	Pennsylvania
Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg	Lindlahr, V. H.	Eagle Lake
Feldmann, W. J.	Ft. Lauderdale	Lunin, Y.	St. Petersburg
Fernandez, L. S.	Key West	Mc	
Finley, W. A.	DeLand	McFerrin, C. B.	Orlando
French, I. C.	Orlando	M	
Fricke, R. J.	Sarasota	Matera, J. M.	New York
Friedman, S.	New York	Menzel, O. L.	Orlando
Fries, H. A.	Clearwater	Merley, J. M.	Washington, D. C.
Friskhorn, C. S.	Virginia	Miller, J. H.	North Dakota
		Miller, T. F.	North Dakota
		Murray, L. M.	Miami

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	N	Address	Name	Address
Niemi, I. S.		Daytona Beach	Smith, W. J.	Tampa (Col.)
	O		Soda, L. E.	Tangerine
Oakley, L. W.		Coral Gables	Steele, M.	Palm Beach
Oliveri, V.		New York	Sust y de Llanos, A. A.	Tampa
	P			T
Patterson, J. A.		Jacksonville Beach	Tannenbaum, M. L.	Homestead
Peerman, R. W.		Tampa	Thomas, C. G.	Pensacola
Perry, W. T.		Jacksonville	Thompson, E. D.	Jacksonville (Col.)
Posner, E. R.		New York	Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
Post, M. H.		Miami	Trussler, C.	Missouri
	R		Turner, C. F.	Jacksonville
Randall, M. I.		Jacksonville		U
Rasmussen, E. L.		Coral Gables	Urbuteit, F.	Tampa
Rasmussen, F. C.		Ft. Myers	Utrecht, W.	Tampa
Richards, D. J.		Estero		V
Rode, M. A.		St. Cloud	Vail, K. F.	Orlando
Ronning, P. C.		West Palm Beach	Viti-Mariani, H.	Tampa
Roop, W. H.		Tampa	Vogel, M. A.	Texas
Rose, D.		Jacksonville		W
	S		Walden, W. A.	Ft. Myers
Saalfrank, R. B.		Miami Beach	Walsdorf, C. W.	Miami
Sagvold, T. E.		Jacksonville	Wambaugh, J. L.	Miami
Schaeffer, M. B.		Miami	Watson, C. B.	Indiana
Schippell, T. M.		Washington, D. C.	Weinger, I.	Miami
Schreiber, A.		Utah	Weissberg, S.	Connecticut
Scott, D. W.		Orlando	Wenger, R. W.	Ohio
Selige, A.		Miami	Whitesides, G. H. E.	DeLand
Shafer, A. H., Jr.		Jacksonville	Whiting, E. E.	Jacksonville
Shannon, K. C.		Miami	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
Singley, V. L.		Miami Beach	Woollard, G. E.	Miami Beach
Sisson, R. R.		Jacksonville		Z
Slater, O. I.		Ft. Lauderdale	Zarch, H. L.	Orlando
Smith, A. R.		Jacksonville		
Smith, T. K.		Miami		

Doctors of Naturopathy

Apopka: (Orange)	Cottondale: (Jackson)	Estero: (Lee)
Damsel, Charles Henry	Gresko, Stephen J.	Richards, David John
Bartow: (Polk)	Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)
Hoover, Claude E.	Jensen, William	Feldmann, William John
Bradenton: (Manatee)	Lee, Guy Lester	Glorig, Aram Hovanness
Cockerham, Corbett D.	Niemi, Ivar S.	Slater, Olive Isadora
Clearwater: (Pinellas)	DeLand: (Volusia)	Ft. Myers: (Lee)
Dahl, Oliver	Finley, W. Arthur	Gresham, T. A.
Fries, Harriet A.	Whitesides, Gertrude	Rasmussen, Franklin C.
Heaps, Lewis F.	Harriet Elizabeth	Walden, Watson A.
Coral Gables: (Dade)	Eagle Lake: (Polk)	Homestead: (Dade)
Oakley, Leonard Wicks	Lindlahr, Victor H.	Benitez, R. M.
Rasmussen, Edwin Ludwig		Tannenbaum, Maurice L.

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Jacksonville: (Duval)

Cox, Henry Grady
 Dux, Henry
 Kebe, George
 Bengali (Col.)
 Perry, Walter T.
 Randall, Muriel Isobel
 Rose, David
 Sagvold, Thomas E.
 Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
 Sisson, Roscoe R.
 Smith, Allen Rex
 Thompson, Edward Daniel
 (Col.)
 Turner, Charles Franklin
 Whiting, Ernest Edwin

Jacksonville Beach: (Duval)

Patterson, John A.

Key West: (Monroe)

Fernandez, L. Soto

Lakeland: (Polk)

Jones, Rollin

Lake Wales: (Polk)

Dykeman, Lillian Edwards

Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)

Hicks, Claude E.

Largo: (Pinellas)

Dews, William S.

Live Oak: (Suwannee)

Hall, Bartow

Miami: (Dade)

Baker, F. Gorton
 Baumgart, Catherine
 May (Shively)
 Beckman, Samuel
 Bercutt, Sonya L.
 Bernau, Ludwig F.
 Blumer, Louis
 Casey, Phyllis M.
 Cold, Katherine M.
 Cox, Vernon Pennock
 Detwiler, Harold
 Govan
 Evans, Thomas Watson
 Hinterpohl, Arthur
 Robert
 Holland, John Joseph
 Holm, A. Harry
 Horn, Herbert M.
 Kennedy, Sidney Irwin
 Murray, Lorna M.
 Post, Myron Hazelton
 Schaeffer, Michael B.

Selige, Adolph
 Shannon, Kenneth Coleman
 Smith, Tilman K.
 Walsdorf, Chester William
 Wambaugh, Joseph Leo
 Weinger, Isidor

Miami Beach: (Dade)

Brinkler, George Henry
 di Ghilini, Alexander
 Elston
 Grossman, Harry
 Saalfrank, R. Bartlett
 Singley, V. Leeds
 Woollard, George Edward

New Port Richey: (Pasco)

Krebs, A. E.

Orlando: (Orange)

French, Ida Carson
 Heitz, John J.
 McFerrin, Charles B.
 Menzel, Ora Lorien
 Scott, David Walter
 Vail, Kenneth Francis
 Zarch, Herman Louis

Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Ballou, Thurston P.
 Steele, Milton

Passagrille: (Pinellas)

Gesser, Charles Henry

Pensacola: (Escambia)

Abernethy, George
 Halsey
 Thomas, C. G.

Perry: (Taylor)

Hendry, Wilson Towles

Plant City: (Hillsborough)

Hicks, Wilbur Lee

Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)

Barth, Con F.
 Eldridge, Warren P.
 Fankhauser, Glen Leroy
 Jansik, Albin D.

St. Augustine: (St. Johns)

Conley, Ransom Clay

St. Cloud: (Osceola)

Briggs, Jessie M.
 Rode, Madelyn Antoinette

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)

Alden, John R.

Collins, Francis X.
 Doolittle, William S.
 Farnsworth, James Howard
 Henderson, Karl I.
 Hurst, Milton
 Lauber, John Hayes
 Lauber, Senta
 Lunin, Yale

Sanford: (Seminole)

Heitz, A. W.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)

Fricker, R. J.
 Woodhull, Mabel

South Flomaton: (Escambia)

Haag, Harry W.

Tampa: (Hillsborough)

Bryant, Robert Abner
 Cold, Paul E.
 Coyne, John R.
 Gavilla, Julio
 Gilbert, Naulbert A.
 Guest, Lyle Orville
 Lentjes, Fred
 Peerman, Roy Wendell
 Roop, William Henry
 Smith, Walter Jerome
 (Col.)
 Sust y de Llanos,
 Aurelio A.
 Urbuteit, Fred
 Utrecht, William
 Viti-Mariani, Hannibal

Tangerine: (Orange)

Soda, Lawrence Edward

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Crandall, Charles R.
 Ronning, Paul C.
 Trentin, Marcel

Winter Haven: (Polk)

Dean, James Robert

Alabama:

Hardy, Willie Clayton

Connecticut:

Weissberg, Simon

Indiana:

Crandall, Burton Edwin
 Watson, Carl B.

Missouri:

Trussler, Clarence

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

New York:

Friedman, Samuel
Gold, Louis
Golstein, Benjamin Lewis
Grillo, Edward Francis
Hanoka, N. S.
Matera, Joseph Mario
Oliveri, Vincent
Posner, Emil Roy

North Dakota:

Miller, Jacob H.
Miller, Theresa Fetzner

Ohio:

Davis, Alexander
Wenger, Ralph Webster

Pennsylvania:

Lindhe, Rolf E.

Texas:

Vogel, Max A.

Utah:

Schreiber, August

Virginia:

Frischkorn, Carl Salem

Washington, D. C.

Merley, John M.
Schippell, Theresa Marie

Chiroprodists

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		L	
Adams, J. E.....	St. Petersburg	Laubenthal, F. N.....	Miami
Adams, J. M.....	St. Petersburg	LePompador, F. S.....	St. Petersburg
Adams, L. B.....	St. Petersburg	Lerner, S. J.....	Pensacola
Anderson, M.....	Tampa	Levey, I.....	Daytona Beach
Applegate, J. M.....	St. Petersburg	Levey, W.....	Daytona Beach
Arany, E. E.....	Orlando	Levy, B.....	New York
B		Lewy, L.....	New York
Beishline, M. L.....	St. Petersburg	Lewy, M.....	Tampa
Brownsey, E. G.....	Tampa	Lewy, S.....	Tampa
Burns, M. J.....	New Jersey	Lindley, R. E.....	Winter Haven
C		Lindsay, J. H.....	Tampa
Campagna, M.....	Daytona Beach	Livers, L. L.....	Ohio
Capper, G. I.....	Oregon	London, L.....	Daytona Beach
Carsley, E. M.....	St. Petersburg	Mc	
Casler, R. L.....	Ft. Lauderdale	McCormack, F. J.....	New York
D		McDermott, M. V.....	New York
Danser, H. H.....	Daytona Beach	M	
Davis, W. A.....	Tallahassee	Manship, G. R.....	DeLand
Devorsak, E. C.....	Mt. Dora	Marsh, M. E.....	Mount Dora
Doherty, J. L.....	Miami	Meister, J. L.....	Jacksonville
Dunn, C. S.....	New Jersey	Meyer, U. E.....	Palm Beach
Dyrenforth, L. J.....	West Palm Beach	Moore, R. C.....	Miami (Col.)
E		Morley, A. R.....	New York
Egley, F. A.....	Connecticut	N	
Ehrenberg, A. M.....	Orlando	Nelson, G.....	St. Petersburg
Ellison, W. E.....	Tampa	P	
G		Palmes, W. R.....	Sarasota
Girard, J. M.....	Miami	Pelletier, G. A.....	Miami Beach
Gisler, C. C.....	Orlando	Peters, M. J.....	Lakeland
Gisler, C. L.....	Orlando	Piper, E. M.....	Ft. Myers. (Col.)
Glaser, S.....	St. Petersburg	Porter, F. L.....	Palm Beach
Gleason, B.....	Miami	Powers, C. L.....	St. Petersburg
Goddard, G. R.....	Kentucky	Q	
Goldberg, E.....	New York	Quixley, C. L.....	Mt. Dora
Goldwag, H. L.....	New York	R	
Griffin, U. M.....	Miami	Raleigh, A. K.....	Orlando
H		Redell, M.....	New York
Hackel, C.....	Jacksonville	Reis, S. W.....	Palm Beach
Halton, R. E.....	Sarasota	Rosen, L.....	Tampa
Hart, J. J.....	Miami	Ross, S. B.....	West Palm Beach
Hart, M. A.....	Miami	Rowe, F. W.....	Miami
Hauch, R. D.....	Illinois	Rowe, J. T.....	Miami
Henchey, T. J.....	West Palm Beach	Rowe, M. A. S.....	Miami
Heslop, J. W.....	Pennsylvania	Ryan, A. E.....	Miami
Holmes, A. M.....	Orlando	Rymer, B. J.....	New Jersey
Hurd, E. B.....	Miami	S	
J		Sadowsky, B. H.....	New York
Jones, S. R.....	Miami	Saner, P. J.....	St. Petersburg
K		Scardulla, C. N.....	Miami Beach
Koehl, J. F.....	West Palm Beach	Schipper, J. F.....	Miami
		Schwartz, I. H.....	Miami
		Shannon, M. A.....	Miami

CHIROPODISTS

Name	Address	Name	Address
Singer, L.	Miami	V	
Skaley, J. H.	Plant City	Vidler, J. W. M.	Orlando
Skinner, L. R.	West Palm Beach	von M. Gerard, W.	Miami
Sonderling, H.	New York	W	
T		Ward, G. M.	New York
Taylor, J. B.	Tampa	Webb, E. L.	Miami
Thomas, W. J.	Illinois	Wellesley, A.	Miami Beach
Thomson, R. C.	Jacksonville	Wikler, S. J.	Pennsylvania
Tonissen, O. J. L.	Jacksonville	Wiley, L. J.	Fort Walton
Torpey, R. N.	Massachusetts	Y	
		Young, H. H.	Miami

Chiropodists

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Rowe, Fannie Weeks	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Campagna, Matthew	Rowe, James Tonking	Adams, Joy E.
Danser, Harriet Hinchcliffe	Rowe, Maude Anna	Adams, James Milton
Levey, Irving	Shannon	Adams, Loney B.
Levey, William	Ryan, Avis Emily	Applegate, Jack Moore
London, Larry	Schipper, J. F.	Beishline, Mearl Lee
	Schwartz, I. H.	Carsley, Elsie May
DeLand: (Volusia)	Shannon, Marilla A.	Glaser, Sylvia
Manship, George Russell	Singer, Louis	LePompador, Francis S.
	von M. Gerard, William	Nelson, Georgiana
Fort Lauderdale: (Broward)	Webb, Eugene LeHardy	Powers, Clement L.
Casler, Robert Leroy	Young, Harry Himan	Saner, Peter J.
Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Miami Beach: (Dade)	Sarasota: (Sarasota)
Piper, Ella Mertie (Col.)	Pelletier, George Arthur	Halton, Richard Everson
	Scardulla, Chris N.	Palmes, William R.
Ft. Walton: (Okaloosa)	Wellesley, Arthur	
Wiley, Lydia Jayne		Tallahassee: (Leon)
	Mt. Dora: (Lake)	Davis, William A.
Jacksonville: (Duval)	Devorsak, Emric Carl	
Hackel, Carl	Marsh, Mildred E.	Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Meister, John Louis	Quixley, Charles Lyle	Anderson, Mary
Thomson, Raymond Carl		Brownsey, Edgar George
Tonissen, Otto J. L.	Orlando: (Orange)	Ellison, William Edwin
	Arany, Egmont Edward	Lewy, Morris
Lakeland: (Polk)	Ehrenberg, Arno M.	Lewy, Scofield
Peters, Mathilde J.	Gisler, Charles Christian	Lindsay, John Hubert
	Gisler, Charles Leonard	Rosen, Louis
Miami: (Dade)	Holmes, Addie M.	Taylor, John B.
Doherty, James Lawrence	Raleigh, Anna Kaiser	
Girard, Joseph Murph	Vidler, J. W. M.	West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Gleason, Bertha		Dyrenforth, Lewis J.
Griffin, Undine M.	Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)	Henchey, Thomas Joseph
Hart, John James	Meyer, Ulrick E.	Koehl, Joseph F.
Hart, Mary Ann	Porter, Fred Linwood	Ross, Sidney B.
Hurd, Edward B.	Reis, Solly Williams	Skinner, Lena R.
Jones, Sidney R.	Pensacola: (Escambia)	
Laubenthal, Frederick	Lerner, Sidney J.	Winter Haven: (Polk)
Nicholas		Lindley, Russell E.
Moore, Ruth C. (Col.)	Plant City: (Hillsborough)	
	Skaley, John H.	

CHIROPODISTS**Connecticut:**

Egley, Fred August

Illinois:Hauch, Robert Dixon
Thomas, William Jay**Kentucky:**

Goddard, Glen R.

Massachusetts:

Torpey, Richard N.

New Jersey:

Burns, Margaret J.

Dunn, Charles Seymour

Rymer, Bernard Joseph

New York:Goldberg, Edward
Goldwag, Harry L.
Levy, Ben
Lewy, Louis
McCormack, Ferden
Jerome
McDermott, Mary V.
Morley, Arthur R.
Redell, Monroe

Sadowsky, Bernard H.

Sonderling, Herman

Ward, George M.

Ohio:

Livers, Lorene L.

Oregon:

Capper, George I.

Pennsylvania:

Heslop, James Wesley

Wikler, Simon Joseph

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CHAPTER XVI

AN ACT to Require the Registration of All Physicians, Surgeons, Osteopaths, Chiropractics, Naturopaths, Midwives and All Others, Practicing the Medical and/or Material Healing Art in the State of Florida; to provide Fees for the same and Penalties for Violation.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

3398. That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art shall before the licensee begins practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, or in which such practice is intended to be carried on with the name, residence, place and date of birth of the licensee and the source, number and date of his license to practice. Before registering, each licensee shall file, to be kept in a bound volume, in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court an affidavit of the above facts and also that he is the person named in such license and had before receiving the same complied with all the requirements as to examination required by law; that no money was paid for such license except the regular fee paid by all applicants therefor; that no fraud, misrepresentation or mistake in any material regard was employed by anyone or occurred in order that such license should be granted. The Clerk's fee for recording such license and affidavit shall be the same as for recording a Deed. The Circuit Clerk of each County shall make and report to the Secretary of the State Board of Health on the 31st day of December of each year of all certificates registered by him.

3399. That every person now lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and other medical and/or material systems of healing and every other person hereafter duly licensed to practice the same shall, on or before the 1st day of January of each year, apply to the Secretary of the State Board of Health for a Certificate of Registration upon a blank form to be furnished by such Secretary and shall pay at such time a fee of One (\$1.00) Dollar.

3400. That every person in making his first registration hereunder, shall write or cause to be written upon the application blank so furnished by the Secretary of the State Board of Health, his full name, postoffice and residence address, the date and number of his license and such other facts for the identification of the applicant as a licensed practitioner as may be deemed necessary and shall duly execute and verify the same before an officer authorized to take acknowledgments of deeds, and shall file the same with the Secretary of the State Board of Health. Registration subsequent to the first registration need not be upon the sworn application unless the

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Board of Health in particular case, for reasons satisfactory to them, may require that the application be under oath.

3401. That the Secretary of the State Board of Health, on or before October 1st of each year after the first registration shall mail or cause to be mailed to each person so registered a blank form of application for registration, addressed to the last known post office address of such Registrant. The form of such application shall be such as to contain space for the insertion by the applicant of the information required by the provisions of this Act.

3402. The Secretary of the State Board of Health shall issue to any duly licensed physician, osteopath, chiropractor, naturopath, midwife and others duly licensed by any State Board to practice the medical and/or material healing art upon his application therefor, in accordance with the provisions hereof, a Certificate of Registration under the seal of the Board for the year ensuing and ending December 31st.

3403. Every holder of Registration Certificate granted hereunder, shall conspicuously display the same in his office at all times.

7703. Any person who fails or neglects to register as required by the provisions of this Act, or who shall violate the provisions of this Act, shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by fine of not more than Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars.

This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor, May 28, 1927.

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CHAPTER XVIII

Osteopaths

3417. Definition.—The words “osteopathic medicine” as used in this Chapter is the name of that system or school of medicine which is taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery as hereinafter set forth. (Ch. 12287, Acts of 1927, §1).

3418. License required.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery without a license. (Id. §2.)

3419. Other schools of medicine, surgery and chiropractic not affected.—The practice of medicine, surgery and chiropractic by duly licensed practitioners under the laws of this State, shall in no way be affected by the provisions of this Chapter. (Id. §3.)

3420. Former license.—The holder of a license or certificate heretofore issued under the laws of this State authorizing the practice of osteopathy shall present to the said board [State board of osteopathic medical examiners] said license or certificate and a new license or certificate under this Chapter shall be issued to the holder thereof. (Id. §4.)

3421. State board.—Within thirty days after May 26, 1927, the Governor of the State shall appoint six examiners who shall be regularly licensed osteopathic physicians in good standing in this State, and who have been so engaged for a period of at least two years immediately prior to their appointment, two of whom shall be appointed for the term of one year, two for the term of two years, and two for the term of three years, and thereafter it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint or re-appoint two examiners each year for a term of three years after the term theretofore appointed shall expire, but each examiner shall continue in office until his successor is appointed. The Governor shall call the first meeting of the board, and as such meeting the board shall organize, electing from the members a chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer; and annually thereafter on the first Tuesday in October the board shall meet in annual meeting and elect officers for the ensuing year. A majority of said board shall constitute a quorum. The said examiners shall be known and constitute the State Board of osteopathic medical examiners hereinafter referred to as the board. Said board shall have and use a common seal and have all the rights and powers to make and adopt all necessary rules and regulations and by-laws relating to the enforcement of the provisions of this Chapter and not inconsistent herewith. Examination shall be made at least twice a year, at the time and place fixed by said board, of which examination all applicants shall be notified in writing. The compensation of examiners shall be fixed by the by-laws of said board, but in no case shall it exceed the fees collected from applicants. (Id. §5.)

3422. Application for examination.—Each applicant for the examination provided in this Chapter shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Make application for examination on blank forms prepared and furnished by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.
2. Submit evidence verified on oath and satisfactory to the said board that applicant is twenty-one years of age or over.
3. Is of good moral character.
4. Is a citizen of the United States.
5. Is a graduate of a legally incorporated college of osteopathy and surgery maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board.

COMPILED GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, 1927**6. Pay in advance to the board, fees as follows:**

- (a) For examination of an osteopathic physician and surgeon \$25.00
- (b) For issuance of license..... 5.00
- (c) For the license of one applying therefor under the provisions of section 3427..... 25.00

(Id. §6.)

3423. Professional education.—Standards of professional education are fixed as follows:

1. To practice as an osteopathic physician and surgeon:

(a) The applicant shall be a graduate of a professional school or college of osteopathy which requires as a prerequisite to graduation a four years' course of nine months each, covering the standard curriculum, as defined in section 3424, and giving instructions in all the subjects necessary to educate a thoroughly competent general osteopathic physician and surgeon, including obstetrics and surgery, and embodying instructions in anesthetics, antiseptics, germicides, parasiticides, narcotics, and antidotes, to teach principles of surgery and surgical diagnosis leading to a degree of osteopathic physician or doctor of osteopathy.

Physicians and surgeons of the osteopathic school of medicine are to be of equal rank and grade as the physicians and surgeons of the other three schools of medicine designated as allopathic, homeopathic and eclectic, to have all the rights except to use drugs not taught in the standard colleges or schools of osteopathy: Provided, however, that no osteopathic physician licensed under this Chapter shall practice major surgery who has not had a four-year course in an accredited osteopathic school or college, or the equivalent thereof. (Id. §7.)

3424. Colleges of Osteopathy defined.—The term "standard college of osteopathy" shall be defined as follows: A legally chartered osteopathic college requiring before granting the degree of doctor of osteopathy, an actual attendance at such osteopathic college of at least thirty-six months or four terms of nine months each, its course of study to include the subjects as follows:

Anatomy (descriptive, regional, applied, surgical and dissection).

Embryology.

Chemistry (advanced to include organic and physiological chemistry and toxicology).

Histology.

Physiology.

Bacteriology.

Hygiene.

Hydrotherapy.

X-radiance and electrical diagnosis.

Dietetics.

Practice of ostopathic medicine:

(a) Principles of osteopathy.

(b) Practice of osteopathic medicine. Therapeutics, to include diseases of nervous system, alimentary tract, heart and vascular system, genito-urinary diseases, ductless glands and metabolism, respiratory tract, bone and joint diseases.

(d) Corrective gymnastics, physio-therapy.

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(e) Acute and infectious diseases, pediatrics, dermatology, syphilis, psychiatry, diagnosis (physical, laboratory and differential) clinical surgery.

Eye, ear, nose and throat.

Gynecology.

Obstetrics.

Professional ethics and efficiency.

Medical jurisprudence.

And all such other subjects as may be required and taught by standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery. (Id. §8.)

3425. Examination of osteopathic physicians and surgeons.—The examination of those who desire to practice as osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall embrace those general subjects and topics including:

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Anatomy. | 8. Therapeutics. |
| 2. Chemistry. | 9. Surgery. |
| 3. Psysiology. | 10. Gynecology. |
| 4. Pathology. | 11. Obstetrics. |
| 5. Hygiene. | 12. Medical jurisprudence. |
| 6. Toxicology. | 13. Practice of osteopathic medicine. |
| 7. Diagnosis. | |

A knowledge of which is commonly and generally required of candidates for a degree of doctor of osteopathy by a standard osteopathic college in the United States. (Id. §9.)

3426. License issued.—Each applicant who successfully passed the examination shall be entitled to a license, which carries with it the title doctor and physician with rights as defined in section 3423. (Id. §10.)

3427. Foreign license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may also in its discretion issue a license without examination to an osteopathic physician who is a graduate of a standard college of osteopathy and who has passed an examination for admission into the medical corps of the United States Army, United States Navy, or the United States public health service.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have no authority to issue a license without examination except as hereinbefore in this section provided:

1. That the applicant is of good moral character.
2. That the requirements to practice in the State, Territory, Country or Province in which the applicant is already licensed be equal to those of this State.
3. That the applicant shall be required to pay the same fees as licensees by examination. (Id. §11.)

3428. Display of license.—Every holder of a license shall display it in a conspicuous place in his principal office, place of business or employment. (Id. §12.)

3429. Privileges and obligations.—Osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall observe and be subject to all State and municipal regulations relative to reporting births and deaths and all matters pertaining to the public health, with equal rights and obligations as physicians of other schools of medicine, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.

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Osteopathic physicians and surgeons licensed hereunder shall have the same rights as physicians and surgeons of other schools of medicine with respect to the treatment of cases or holding of offices in public institutions.

It is the intent and purpose of this Chapter to grant to osteopathic physicians and surgeons the right to practice as taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy. (Id. §13.)

3430. Refusal and revocation of license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may either refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any license for any one or any combination of the following causes:

1. Conviction of a felony, as shown by a certified copy of the record of the court of conviction.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession, or money or any other thing of value, by fraudulent misrepresentations.
3. Gross malpractice.
4. Continued practice by a person knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease.
5. Advertising by means of knowingly false or deceptive statements.
6. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own.
7. Habitual drunkenness, or habitual addiction to the use of morphine, cocaine, or other habit-forming drugs.

The State board may neither refuse to issue, nor to renew, nor suspend, nor revoke any license, however, for any of these causes, unless the person accused has been given at least twenty days' notice in writing of the charge against him and a public hearing by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant books and papers for the investigation of matters that may come before them and the presiding officer of said board may administer the requisite oaths and such board shall have the same authority to compel the giving of testimony as is conferred on courts of justice. (Id. §14.)

3431. Records.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall keep a record which shall be open to public inspection at all reasonable times, of its proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal, renewal, suspension and revocation of license to practice osteopathic medicine. This record shall also contain the name, place of business and residence, and the date and number of the license of every registered osteopathic physician. (Id. §16.)

3432. Recording of license.—The certification provided for hereinbefore shall, before the person to whom it is granted be entitled to practice by virtue thereof, be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court in the county in which such practitioner may reside or sojourn in a book to be kept by the clerk for that purpose, and when so recorded, the clerk shall certify thereon, under his official seal the fact and date of such record, and shall return such certificate to the person to whom the same was granted, and shall be entitled, for such service, to collect from the holder of such certificate, the legal fee for recording. (Id. §17.)

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3433. Registration of osteopathic physicians.—This section provides for registration procedure as in Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

3434. Effect of partial invalidity of Chapter.—If any section or matter in this Chapter shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining parts of this Chapter, and said unconstitutional or invalid part may be eliminated from this Chapter and the remaining portion or portions thereof shall be and remain in full force and effect and be as valid as if such invalid clause or section or matter had not been incorporated therein. (Id. §19.)

7706. Violation of law relating to practice of osteopathy.—Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor, punishable upon conviction by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than two hundred dollars.

1. The practice of osteopathic medicine or an attempt to practice osteopathic medicine without license.

2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession for money or any other thing of value by fraudulent misrepresentation.

3. The making of any wilfully false oath, or affirmation whenever an oath or affirmation is required by section 3417 et seq.

4. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own. (Ch. 12287, Acts 1927, §15.)

Florida Chiropractic Law

CHAPTER 9330, No. 212

AS AMENDED 1937

AN ACT to Regulate the Practice of Chiropractic; to Create and Provide for the Appointment of a Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to Define the Powers and Duties of said Board, and to Provide a Penalty for Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Board: Qualifications.—There is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners," to be composed of three Doctors of Chiropractic of integrity and ability, who shall at the time of their appointment be actual, bona fide residents of the State of Florida, for at least two years, continuously, next preceding the time of their appointment, and who are graduates of some recognized school or college teaching anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, pathology and symptomatology.

SECTION 2. Board: How appointed.—The Governor shall within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Act, appoint three (3) Doctors of Chiropractic, who shall possess the qualifications specified in Section One (1) of this Act, to constitute the members of this Board.

SECTION 3. Board: Term of Office.—The term of office of the first members of said Board shall be as follows: One member of said Board shall be appointed for one year, one for two years, and one for three years, and they shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified; thereafter terms of members of the Board shall be for three years; provided that appointments to fill vacancies, which the Governor is hereby empowered to make, shall be for the unexpired term. All appointments made by the Governor to fill vacancies on said Board shall be made in accordance with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

SECTION 4. Board: Organization.—Said Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall convene within thirty (30) days after their appointment and qualification, organize by electing one of their number as President, one as Vice-President, and one as Secretary-Treasurer. At the regular meetings of said Board in October of each year, as hereinafter provided, the said Board shall reorganize by electing said officers as above specified.

SECTION 5. Board: Meetings.—Said Board shall hold regular sessions for examinations at such places as the Board may determine, commencing on the Second Monday in January, and July, respectively, of each year, and shall continue in session until the business before the said Board shall have been finished. Special Meetings may be called and held at such time and place as the President and Secretary-Treasurer may determine. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of all meetings for examinations shall be given by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation throughout the State.

SECTION 6. Board: Duties.—The said Board shall adopt a Seal which shall be affixed to all certificates issued by the said Board, and to such other papers requiring the same. The said Board shall have the power to make and enforce all proper rules and regulations necessary for the conduct of its business, not in conflict with law. Said Board may take testimony concerning any matter within its jurisdiction, and in the discharge of their official duties each member thereof is hereby empowered to administer oaths.

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SECTION 7. Board: Licensing.—All Doctors of Chiropractic, practicing in the State of Florida, when this Act becomes a law, and holding certificates to practice chiropractic, in the State under the provisions of Chapter 7821, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1919, shall be entitled to receive certificates to practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefor, providing application shall be made to said Board prior to January 1st, A. D. 1924.

SECTION 8. (As Amended 1937): Applicants: Qualifications.—Any person desiring to practice Chiropractic in this State, before it shall be lawful for him or her to do so, shall make application to said Board of Chiropractic Examiners, through its Secretary-Treasurer, in such form and in such manner as may be required by said Board at least twenty (20) days prior to any meeting held for examinations by said Board and receive a certificate to practice from said Board. Each applicant shall be a graduate from an accredited high school and shall be a full-time graduate of a recognized chartered Chiropractic School or College which requires for graduation the completion of a four years' course of not less than six months each and not less than four thousand (4000) hours' active attendance in the same. The time spent in night or correspondence courses shall not be counted as part of said four thousand (4000) hours. Applications shall be made and signed in applicant's own handwriting, and shall be sworn to before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and shall recite the history of applicant as to his educational advantages, his experience in matters pertaining to a knowledge of the care of the sick, how long he has studied Chiropractic, what collateral branches he has studied, the length of time he has been engaged in clinical practice; accompanying the same with diploma awarded to applicant by school and college in which such studies were pursued. Certificates of attendance from the School or College from which he is graduate, stating date of matriculation, graduation, and numbers of months and hours in attendance shall also accompany said application, with satisfactory evidence of good character and reputation.

SECTION 9. Fees.—There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by each applicant for certificate, a fee of twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars, which shall accompany the application. A fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars shall be charged for a second examination. The Board of Examiners may grant a license without examination to licentiates of Boards from other States who meet the requirements of this Act, and shall satisfy the Board that it is his intention to become a bona fide resident and practitioner in this State, and shall have passed the examination under Board where he was licensed, and a certificate from that Board showing that he is of good reputation and has practiced at least one (1) year in the State in which he was licensed. A fee of Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars shall be charged for issuing a license by reciprocity.

SECTION 10. Methods.—Examination for License to practice Chiropractic shall be made by said Board according to the method deemed by it the most practicable and expeditious to test the applicant's qualifications. Examination papers shall be designated by number, and not by name of applicant, so that the identity of the applicant will not be disclosed to members of the said Board until after the examination papers are graded.

SECTION 11 (As Amended 1937): Subjects.—All examinations shall be made in writing, the subject of which shall be as follows: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Pathology, Hygiene, Chiropractic, Analysis, Chiropractic Orthopedia, and adjusting as taught by recognized Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. A certificate shall be granted to all applicants who shall correctly answer seventy-five per centum (75%) of all questions asked: and if any applicant shall fail to answer correctly sixty per centum (60%) of all questions asked on any one branch of said examinations, he or she shall not be entitled to a certificate.

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SECTION 12 (As Amended 1937): Definition.—Any Chiropractor who has complied with the provisions of this Act may adjust three hundred or more articulations of the body and all structures adjacent thereto, including the use of X-Ray for diagnosis, but shall not prescribe or administer to any person any medicine or drug included in *materia medica*, perform any surgery, except as hereinabove stated, nor practice obstetrics.

SECTION 13 (As Amended 1937): To Procure License.—All Doctors of Chiropractic must first procure a certificate to practice chiropractic from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, and present same before the State and County Tax Collector before said Tax Collector shall issue him or her a State and County license to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

All certificates to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida shall expire on the 30th day of September following the issuing thereof, except that any holder of any such certificate may have the same renewed from year to year by the payment of an annual fee of \$5.00 to the Board.

SECTION 14: Record of Certificates: Suspension: Revocation: Procedure: Re-issue of Certificate.—All certificates issued by the Board shall be in such form as the said Board may prescribe. Before any certificate is issued by said Board, it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept for that purpose by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the number of certificate shall be noted thereon. Such record shall be open to public inspection, and in all actions or proceedings in any court, a transcript, or any part thereof, certified to by the Secretary-Treasurer under the seal of the said Board to be a true copy, shall be entitled to admission in evidence.

The Board shall have power at any time to inquire into the identity of any person claiming to hold a certificate to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida, and after due service of a notice in writing, requiring him or her to prove to the satisfaction of said Board, that he or she is the person authorized to practice Chiropractic under the certificate by virtue of which he or she claims the privilege to practice Chiropractic in this State. When the said Board finds that a person claiming to be the holder of a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State is not in fact the person to whom the certificate was issued, it shall reduce its findings to writing and file them in its office. Such findings shall be *prima facie* evidence that the person mentioned therein is falsely impersonating the person to whom a certificat to practice Chiropractic in said State was issued of a like or different name.

Charges may be preferred to the Board against the holder of certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State for fraud or deceit in securing such certificate, or that the holder thereof no longer possesses a good moral character, or that he or she has been convicted of a violation of any law of the State, or that he or she solicits patients through an agent, or that he or she is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs, or in any way or manner is guilty of making false, fraudulent, misleading, extravagant or grossly improbable claims or statements as to the efficacy or value of the science of practice of Chiropractic in the cure or treatment of any disease or group of diseases, or in any way is guilty of deception or fraud in the practice of Chiropractic, or has violated any of the provisions of this Act. Upon the receipt of such charges, the Board upon an affirmative vote of two of its members may suspend the certificate of the person against whom such charges have been preferred. Immediately, but not more than ten days after such suspension, the holder of such certificate so suspended shall be notified thereof in writing, and shall be furnished with a copy of said charges, and shall for the hearing of said charges by the said Board, which notice of the said time and place shall be also be notified in writing of the time and place not more than twenty days from the date of said suspension, further time may be granted by said Board for said hearing upon

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application of the accused. Said notice and copy of said charges may be sent by registered mail, postage prepaid to the last known residence or address of the accused, as shown from the files of the Board, which shall be construed as sufficient notice to the accused of the suspension of his or her said certificate, and of the time and place of the hearing by said Board of the charges so preferred. The said Board is hereby authorized to hold special meetings for the hearing of said charges.

At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross examine witnesses against him or her, and produce witnesses in his or her behalf and to appear personally or by counsel. The said Board shall keep a record of said hearing, and the testimony so taken and its findings on said charges. If the Board by a unanimous affirmative vote shall sustain said charges, it may revoke said certificate of the accused, and in which event the Board shall thereupon give written notice in the same manner as provided for the giving of said notice of suspensions, to the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked by said Board, whereupon the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked shall have the right within sixty days to appeal to any court of law or equity having jurisdiction, from the action of said Board in revoking said certificate, and the said action of the Board shall be subject to review and decision of said Court, or of an appellate court, if any appeal be taken. In the event the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked shall not within sixty days appeal from the decision of the Board, in the manner aforesaid, then the action of said Board in revoking said certificate shall be final. The action of the Board shall be recorded in the same manner as certificates are recorded, and the name of the person whose certificate is so revoked shall be stricken from the list of certificate holders, and he or she shall be disqualified from practicing Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

SECTION 15. Issue and Re-issue of Certificates.—Said Board may, at any time after the refusal or revocation of a certificate for good and sufficient reason appearing to it, by a unanimous vote, issue certificate to the person affected, conferring upon him or her all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of Chiropractic, as defined and regulated by this Act. Any person to whom such certificate has been issued, as provided in this section, shall pay to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board the sum of Twenty-five (\$25.00) Dollars, upon the issuance thereof, provided, however, that before the said Board shall issue a certificate to an applicant to whom certificate has been refused upon the grounds in this Act stated, or restore the certificate of any person which may have been revoked, the Board shall publish notice in a newspaper of general circulation, once a week for two consecutive weeks, of the application before said Board to issue or re-issue the certificate of the person to whom a certificate has been refused, or a person whose certificate has been revoked, to the end that opportunity may be afforded to any person to show cause to the Board why such application should not be acted upon by said Board.

SECTION 16. Recording of Certificates.—Every person who shall receive a certificate from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall have it recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, and shall likewise have it recorded in the County to which he may subsequently move for the purpose of practicing Chiropractic.

The failure or refusal on the part of the holder of a certificate to have it recorded before he or she shall begin the practice of chiropractic in this State, after having been notified by the Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to warrant the said Board to revoke said certificate and render it null and void.

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SECTION 17. Disposition of Fees.—All examination fees received by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners under this Act shall be securely kept by the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board and remitted to or deposited with the State Treasurer of Florida as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 18. Annual Statement.—The Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall, within thirty (30) days after the adjournment of their regular meeting of said Board in January of each year hereafter render a true and correct sworn statement of account to the Comptroller of this State, showing all funds collected or received by the said Board, and he shall at the same time remit to the State Treasurer all moneys received by him.

SECTION 19. Duties of State Treasurer.—The State Treasurer shall receive and keep the said moneys in a special fund to be designated by him and shall pay the same out on warrants drawn by the Comptroller of the State upon vouchers issued and signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer of said Board. So much of said money as may be necessary shall be used to defray the necessary expenses of the said Board in the discharge of their official duties and as compensation for their services in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 20. Secretary-Treasurer to Keep Records.—It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a record or records in which shall be recorded the name and residence of all persons to whom certificates have been granted by the Board, as well as the name and residence of all persons who have been refused certificates and the revocation of certificates. He shall also keep accurate books of account and such other books as may be necessary in which to record all the acts and proceedings of said Board, said books and records to be open at all reasonable times to public inspection, and subject to examination by the State Auditor.

SECTION 21. Bond of Secretary-Treasurer.—The said Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall give bond, to be approved and kept by the Comptroller in the sum of One Thousand (\$1,000.00) Dollars, payable to the Governor of Florida, and his Successors in office, and conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, and for the true and accurate accounting and payment of all funds received by him under the provisions of this Act to the State Treasurer as herein provided.

SECTION 22. Payment of Expenses.—All members of said Board shall receive a per diem of twenty (\$20.00) dollars for each day during which they shall be actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, and mileage at the rate of four cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from any place of meeting of said Board. Such per diem and mileage, and such other incidental expenses incurred by the said Board in the discharge of their duties, including necessary stenographic work for Secretary-Treasurer, and in compliance with the provisions of this Act, shall be paid in the manner as herein provided out of the fund of the said State Board of Examiners, and not otherwise.

SECTION 23. Accredited Colleges.—The Board of Chiropractic Examiners are hereby empowered under this Act to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any Chiropractic School or College. In determining the reputability and standing of any Chiropractic School or College, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized, such investigation not to be made at the expense of said Board.

SECTION 24. Board of Health Regulations.—All licensed Chiropractors shall observe and be subject to all State and Municipal regulations relating to the control of contagious and infectious diseases, sign death certificates and comply with all laws pertaining to public health, reporting to the proper authority as other practitioners are required to do.

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SECTION 25. The Governor may suspend any member of said Board for Misfeasance, malfeasance, gross inefficiency or misconduct, or upon any of the constitutional grounds upon which officers may be suspended by the Governor of this State.

SECTION 26. Penalties for Violations.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice Chiropractic as defined in this Act, and in violation of the provisions thereof, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain any diploma or license to practice chiropractic, whether recorded or not, who shall use the title Chiropractor, D. C. Ph. C., M. C., Bs. C., or any word or title to induce the public to belief that he or she is engaged in the practice of Chiropractic, without first complying with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than Five Hundred (\$500.00) Dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the Court. Each adjustment or treatment shall constitute a separate offense. Any advertisement or sign of whatsoever nature to induce the public to believe that one is a Chiropractor or practices chiropractic, shall be prima facie evidence of his or her guilt, provided the person displaying such sign or causing such advertisement, has not been licensed to practice Chiropractic under this Act.

SECTION 27. Non-interference with other Methods or Science of Healing.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply to or in any manner interfere with any other method or science of healing in this State, the person practicing such other method or science having been thereto licensed to so practice under any law of this State.

SECTION 28. Duties of Prosecuting Attorneys.—It shall be the duty of the several State and County Prosecuting Attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of the Act, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board, under the direction of said Board, to assist said Prosecuting Attorneys by furnishing them evidence of violations of this Act whenever they come into possession of same. The Board may employ an Attorney-at-Law to assist the said Prosecuting Attorneys in all prosecutions under this Act, or may employ an Attorney-at-Law to prosecute violations of this Act independent of such Prosecuting Attorneys.

SECTION 29. If for any reason any section, provision, clause or any part of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional and invalid, then that fact shall not affect or destroy the validity or constitutionality of any other section, provision, clause or part of this Act, which is not in and of itself unconstitutional or invalid, and the remaining portion of this Act shall be enforced without regard to the section, provision, clause or part so held to be invalid.

SECTION 30. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 31. This Act shall take effect upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or becoming a law without such approval.

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CHAPTER XXI

Naturopathy

3469. Naturopathy defined.—For the purpose of this Chapter natureopathy and naturopathy shall be construed as synonymous terms and are hereby defined to mean the use and practice of psychological, mechanical and material health sciences to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health, according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and applied psychology, as may be required. Naturopathic practice employs, among other agencies, phytotherapy, dietetics, psycho-therapy, suggesto-therapy, hydro-therapy, zone-therapy, bio-chemistry, external applications, electro-therapy, mechano-therapy, mechanical and electrical appliances, hygiene, first aid, sanitation and heliotherapy: Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be held or construed to authorize any naturopathic physician licensed hereunder to practice *materia medica* or surgery or chiropractic, nor shall the provisions of this Chapter in any manner apply to or affect the practice of osteopathy, chiropractic, Christian Science, or any other treatment authorized and provided for by law for the cure or prevention of diseases and ailments. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §1.)

3470. Board; qualifications.—A board is hereby created to be known as "The State board of naturopathic examiners." Said board shall be composed of three practicing naturopathic physicians of integrity and ability who shall be residents of this State, and who shall have graduated from a reputable naturopathic school, and shall have been engaged in the active practice of their profession within this State for at least one year prior to the passage of this Chapter, but none of them shall be connected in any way with or have any interest in naturopathic school or college. Said board shall perform such duties and be vested with and exercise such powers relative to the protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of naturopathy in the State of Florida as shall in this Chapter be prescribed and conferred upon it. (Id. §2.)

3471. Board; how constituted.—The Governor shall within thirty days after May 28, 1927, appoint three naturopathic physicians, who shall possess the qualifications specified in section 3470 as members of said board. The said members shall be appointed so that their terms of office shall expire one in two years, one in three years and one in four years from the date of their appointment. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each member of said board, or whenever a vacancy shall occur thereon, the Governor shall appoint a naturopathic physician to fill such vacancy. The members of said board shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified. (Id. §3.)

3472. Members of board; oath of office.—Before entering upon the duties of said office, the members of the said board shall take the constitutional oath of office and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State; and there shall thereupon issue to him a commission pursuant to his appointment. As its first meeting, the board members shall issue to themselves a license under this Chapter to practice naturopathy, for which each member shall pay a fee of twenty-five dollars. (Id. §4.)

3473. Organization and meetings of board.—Immediately after the appointment and qualification of said members, said board shall meet and organize. Said board shall elect a president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer from its membership. Said board shall hold two regular meetings each year, one in June and one in November, at some convenient place in the State, and on such date as the board may determine. Notice of such meetings shall be given by publication thereof once a week for four successive weeks in one or more newspapers of general circulation throughout

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the State. Special or call meetings may be held at such times and places and upon such notice as the majority of the board may determine. Said board shall adopt a seal which must be affixed to all licenses issued by it. The board shall, from time to time, adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with this Chapter as it may deem necessary for the performance of its duties, and shall examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for the practice of naturopathy in this State as herein provided. The officers of the board shall have power to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties. A majority of the members of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary shall keep a record of all official actions and proceedings of the board, and said records shall be prima facie evidence of matters therein contained. (Id. §5.)

3474. Application for license; examination and admission.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice naturopathy in the State of Florida until he shall first receive a license so to do from the Florida State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and to this end he shall make application in writing to the secretary of the board, at least two weeks before any regular meeting of the board, or any special meeting that may be called for that purpose, in such form as the board may require for such examination and license. The said applicant shall furnish evidence, satisfactory to the board, that he is more than twenty-one years of age; that he is a citizen of the United States, or if foreign born, that he has taken all necessary steps to become a naturalized citizen of the United States, and that he is of good moral character; that he has completed a high school course and taken a three year course, of nine months each, or more (no two of which courses shall be taken in any one year) in a reputable, chartered school or college of naturopathy, wherein the curriculum of study included instruction in the following branches, namely: anatomy, physiology, histology, pathology, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, diagnosis, symptomatology, non-surgical gynecology, mid-wifery, jurisprudence, first aid, philosophy and the science and practice of naturopathy. All examinations in said enumerated branches shall be in writing, but the applicant shall also be required to give a practical demonstration showing his knowledge and efficiency in such branches, as may be deemed necessary and practicable by the board. In the conduct of written examinations each applicant shall be designated by a number, instead of by his name, so that his identity shall not be disclosed to the members of the board until after the examination papers are graded. A license or certificate shall then be issued under the seal of the board, countersigned by members of the board, and authenticated by its secretary, to each applicant who shall pass said written examinations by a rating of seventy-five per cent on the questions provided in each of the subjects named, and who shall also have satisfied the members of said board by such practical demonstration as may be required of his fitness to practice naturopathy as defined by this Chapter. All applications for examination and license shall be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars to be paid to the secretary-treasurer, and such fee shall not be returned to the applicant in the event of failure on examination: Provided, however, that said applicant may at the next regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for that purpose, again take the examination without the payment of an additional fee. Said board shall convene within sixty days after its appointment for the purpose of passing on the qualifications of the applicants practicing prior to the passage of this Chapter. No license shall be issued to an applicant unless the applicant passes a satisfactory examination. (Id. §6.)

3475. Temporary license.—The board may in its discretion issue a temporary license to an applicant, whose qualifications and moral fitness to practice naturopathy may be made to appear to the satisfaction of the board, and said temporary license shall have the same force and effect as a permanent license until the next regular or special meeting of the board for

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examinations, and only until then, when said license shall become void. A temporary license shall not be recorded. (Id. §7.)

3476. Fees.—There shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer of the said board by each applicant for license by examination a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. The said fee shall be charged for issuing a temporary license, which shall include the fee for examination for permanent license. No part of any fee is returnable under any circumstances or conditions, nor shall this Chapter be construed as affecting or changing laws in reference to license tax to be paid by physicians and surgeons. (Id. §8.)

3477. Registration fee.—A fee of five dollars shall be paid by every person practicing naturopathy within this State on or before the first day of May of each year after a license is issued to such person, for a renewal of said license. The secretary-treasurer shall, thirty days before May first, of each year, send to all licensed naturopaths in this State a notice of the fact that such renewal will be due on or before the first day of May. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require that renewals shall be recorded as original licenses are required to be recorded. (Id. §9.)

3478. Deposit of fees received; expenses; report of receipts and disbursements.—All fees received under this Chapter shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same, to the credit and for the use of the State Board of naturopathic examiners, and shall pay the same out only upon written order issued and signed by the secretary-treasurer and president of said board. The expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of this Chapter shall be paid out of this fund and the remainder to be divided equally among the members of the board, and not otherwise. The secretary-treasurer shall, on the first Tuesday of October, of every year, file with the Governor of the State a report of all receipts and disbursements and proceeds of said board for the fiscal year. The secretary-treasurer shall be required to give a good and sufficient bond in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as the board may require, said bond to be approved by the board. (Id. §10.)

3479.—Recording license.—All licenses issued as herein provided, shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the county in which applicant practices, and the date of recording of same shall be indicated thereon. Said clerk shall keep a permanent record of the same, and shall receive a fee of one dollar for each license so recorded. (Id. §11.)

3480. Observance of regulations by naturopaths.—Doctors of naturopathy shall observe and be subject to all State, county and municipal regulations in regard to the control of contagious and infectious diseases; the reporting of births and deaths, and to any and all other matters pertaining to the public health in the same manner as is required of other practitioners of the healing art. (Id. §12.)

3481.—Duty of prosecuting attorney to prosecute offenders against law.—It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which person practices, to prosecute under this Chapter. Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be considered as interfering with any person engaged in such other methods of treatment or healing as are now regulated by law in the State of Florida. (Id. §13.)

3482. Accredited colleges.—The board of naturopathic examiners are hereby empowered under this Chapter to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any naturopathic school or college, and in determining the reputability of any naturopathic school or college, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized. (Id. §14.)

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3483. Powers of board.—The said board shall have power to administer oaths, to summon witnesses, and to take testimony in all matters relating to its duties. Said board shall issue a license to practice naturopathy to all persons who shall furnish satisfactory evidence of attainments and qualifications under the provisions of this Chapter, and the rules and regulations of the board. Such license shall be signed by the president, and attested by the secretary-treasurer of the board under its adopted seal, and it shall give absolute authority to the person to whom it is issued to practice naturopathy in this State. Every unrevoked license and endorsement of recordation made as provided in this Chapter shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places that the person therein named is legally licensed to practice naturopathy. It shall be the duty of the board to aid the prosecuting attorneys of the State in the enforcement of this Chapter. (Id. §15.)

3484. Refusal to grant licenses; revocations.—The license or registration of a practitioner of naturopathy may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner may be reprimanded, upon the following grounds:

(a) That he is guilty of fraud or deceit in the practice of naturopathy, or in his admission to the practice of naturopathy;

(b) That he has been convicted of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which, if committed within the State of Florida would constitute a felony under the laws of this State;

(c) That he is engaged in the practice of naturopathy under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name;

(d) That he is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for performance of his professional duties;

(e) That he is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading or deceptive advertising;

(f) Causing the publication or circulation of an advertisement of any modality by means whereby the monthly period of women can be regulated; or the menses, if suppressed, can be established;

(g) The procuring or aiding or abetting in procuring a criminal abortion. (Id. §16.)

3485. Proceeding; revocation.—Proceedings for the revocation of a license or the annulment of registration shall be begun by filing written charges against the accused. These charges may be preferred by any person or the board may, on its own motion, direct the executive officer of said board to prefer said charges. Said charges shall be filed with the Secretary-treasurer of said board. Upon the filing of said charges as herein provided, the time and place for the hearing of same shall be fixed by said board as soon as convenient, and a copy thereof, together with notice of the time and place when they will be heard and determined, shall be served upon the accused at least ten days before the date actually fixed for said hearing. At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross-examine the witnesses against him, and to produce witnesses in his defense, and to appear personally or by counsel. Said board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of naturopathy, and call in the license of said licentiate upon a majority vote of the board. Provided, however, that such suspended naturopathic physician may have the proceedings of said board reviewed by certiorari, in the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have

COMPILED GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, 1927

the right of trial de novo before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render its decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like condition as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court in which said accused is registered as a naturopathic physician, a certificate, under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled and that such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled." (Id. §17.)

3486. Practicing without license.—Any person who shall practice naturopathy after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced naturopathy without a license; Provided, however, that at any time after six months after the date of said conviction, said board, by a majority vote, may issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring to or conferring upon him all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of naturopathy as defined and regulated by this Chapter; that the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license. (Id. §18.)

7725. Practicing naturopathy without license; penalty.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice naturopathy or who shall use any of the terms or letters "naturopath," "natureopath," "naturopathic physician," "doctor of naturopathy," "N. D." or any other title, terms or letters under any circumstances whatsoever, so as to mislead the public to believe that the person so using such term or terms is engaged in the practice of naturopathy, without having complied with the provisions of sections 3469-3486, shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months or both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §13.)

7726. Other offenses against law regulating practice of naturopathy.—Any person who shall:

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any naturopathic diploma, license, record, or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice naturopathy under the cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully or upon fraudulent representations; or

(c) Advertise to practice naturopathy under a name other than his own or under an assumed name; or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of a like or different name; and

Any person who, not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice naturopathy in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice naturopathy;

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or to designate him as practitioner of naturopathy; and

(c) Any person who shall practice naturopathy during the time his license is suspended or revoked,

Shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §19.)

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1933

CHAPTER 15911 — (No. 54)

Chiropody

AN ACT Defining and Regulating the Practice of Chiropody, Providing for the Examination and Licensing of Chiropodists, Providing for exemptions From This Act, Creating a Board of Chiropody Examiners, Providing Penalties for the Violation of This Act, Repealing Laws in Conflict Herewith and Fixing the Date upon Which This Act Becomes Effective.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. DEFINITION.—Chiropody shall mean the diagnosis, medical, surgical, palliative, and mechanical treatment of ailments of the human foot or leg, except the amputation thereof; and shall include the use and prescription of local anesthetics.

SECTION 2. On and after the passage of this Act, it shall be unlawful for any person to profess to be a chiropodist or to practice or assume the duties incident to chiropody without first obtaining from the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, a Chiropody License. All persons before being licensed to practice chiropody in the State of Florida, shall make application upon a blank form authorized and furnished by the Board of Chiropody Examiners hereinafter created, to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board of Chiropody Examiners, which license shall be granted to such applicants after they shall have furnished satisfactory proof of being at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, but only upon compliance with the following conditions:

SECTION 3. REGISTRATION OF CHIROPODISTS WITHOUT EXAMINATION.—Within sixty days after the enactment of this Act, every practitioner of chiropody, who has heretofore been licensed and to whom an unrevoked certificate of qualification has been issued under Chapter 12197 otherwise known as Senate Bill No. 87, known as an Act regulating the practice of podiatry, passed by the Legislature in the year 1927, and approved by the Governor on May 26th, 1927, shall be registered and issued a certificate of qualification without examination, if he or she shall present to the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, before the first day of October, A. D. 1933, satisfactory proof that he or she at the time of application is duly registered and licensed in accordance with the above mentioned Act and upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00, shall receive in testament thereof, a certificate signed by the Chairman and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners and countersigned by the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners. All applications for registration shall be made upon blanks furnished by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners and shall be signed and sworn to by the applicant. Any bona fide citizen of Florida who has been engaged in the practice of chiropody for the last two years, in Florida, shall be entitled to receive a license from said Board without examination.

SECTION 4. REGISTRATION BY EXAMINATION.—Any person not entitled to registration, as aforesaid, who shall furnish to the Board of Chiropody Examiners, satisfactory proof that he or she is twenty-one years of age or more and of good moral character, and shall present a diploma from a chiropody or podiatry school, which school required for graduation a course of study of at least two years, said school to be approved by the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and to pass an examination to be conducted by said Board in the studies of anatomy, chemistry, dermatology, diagnosis, materia-medica, pathology, physiology, surgery and clinical and orthopedic podiatry, limited in scope to the treatment of the foot and leg. Minimum requirements for license shall be a general average in said examinations

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

of seventy-five per cent in all subjects involved and not less than fifty per cent in any one subject, and pay an examination fee of \$25.00, which shall accompany the application, to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners. Any applicant failing to pass the requirements shall be entitled within six months to a re-examination upon payment of an additional fee of \$10.00. But two such re-examinations shall exhaust the privilege under the original application. Upon the payment of a fee of \$50.00, a license without examination may be issued to any person licensed to practice chiropody in any other State maintaining equal statutory requirements and extending the same reciprocal privileges to Chiropodists of the State of Florida.

SECTION 5. This Act shall not apply to licensed physicians or surgeons in this State nor to surgeons of the Army, Navy and Public Health Service, when in actual performance of official duties, nor to the commercial sale of the customary foot appliances in retail stores.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, the Governor shall as soon as convenient after the passage of this Act, appoint a Board of Chiropody Examiners to consist of three chiropodists, actively engaged in said practice in the State of Florida, and the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners who shall ex-officio act as executive officer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners; the first member appointed by the Governor on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of one year, the second member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of two years, and the third member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of three years and thereafter members of the said Board shall be appointed for a term of three years.

SECTION 7. Every license shall be conspicuously displayed at the place of practice and must be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of each county wherein the licensee practices, within thirty days of its issue. A renewal license fee of \$5.00 shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and if not paid within three months, the license shall be revoked and shall only be reinstated upon original application and examination. Every renewal certificate shall be displayed in connection with the original license. All licensees shall be designated as licensed chiropodists and shall not use any title or abbreviation thereof without the designation "Chiropodist, practice limited to foot and leg," thus indicating a limitation of professional qualifications to treat human ailments.

SECTION 8. The Governor shall have the power to remove from office members of the Board of Chiropody Examiners for neglect of duties as required by this Act, or for malfeasance in office and incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. The Governor shall have the authority to fill any vacancy caused by the removal of any member of the Board of Chiropody Examiners or by his resignation, or death, all such appointees to be practicing chiropodists in the State of Florida. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall within two weeks after their appointment meet at some convenient place in the State of Florida and shall then elect a President from their own members and a Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall give to the Governor of the State of Florida a penal bond in the sum of \$1,000.00 with sufficient sureties to be approved by the Governor for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall hold at least two examinations in each year, beginning with October 1st, 1933, and such additional meetings not exceeding three each year at such times and places as the executive officer shall direct.

SECTION 9. Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act,

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upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding \$500.00 or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

SECTION 10. All laws or parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor of the State of Florida or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved May 31, 1933.

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937

(SENATE BILL NO. 154)

AN ACT to require practitioners of every kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing arts to place and keep at the entrances of their offices or usual places of business words or proper abbreviations denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art they are licensed to practice.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Every person licensed under the laws of the State of Florida to practice medicine, surgery, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, chiropody, pediatry or any other kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art, whenever actively engaged in the practice of same, or whenever holding himself or herself out as a practitioner of same, shall cause to be placed and kept in a conspicuous place at each entrance to his or her office or usual place of business, words or proper abbreviations, in intelligible lettering not less than two and one-half inches in height and one inch in width clearly denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art he or she is licensed to practice under the laws of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 3. All laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in so far as they conflict with this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 24, 1937.

Official Opinions of the Attorney General

OPINION No. 17

REGISTRATION: VETERINARY DOCTORS

In Re: Whether Veterinarians Required to Register Under Chapter 12005;
Acts of 1927, Laws of Florida

Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927, Laws of Florida, is entitled:

“AN ACT to require the registration of all physicians, surgeons, osteopaths, chiropractic, naturopaths, midwives and all others practicing the medical and/or material healing art in the State of Florida; to provide fees for the same and penalties for violation.”

There is nothing in either the title or the body of this Act which can be construed as applying to veterinary doctors or surgeons, and I am therefore of the opinion that veterinarians are not required to register under this act.

OPINION No. 18

REGISTRATION: NON-RESIDENTS

I am of the opinion that Senate Bill No. 75, Chapter 12005, Laws of 1927, contemplates that doctors, whether practicing or not, shall register annually with the State Board of Health.

The purpose of this registration seems to be mainly to preserve information as to the whereabouts of the physicians licensed to practice rather than a registration of those physicians actually engaged in practice. The statute says that all those licensed to practice who at the time the statute was enacted were lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine should register annually as required in the Act.

If a person applies for a license to practice medicine and engages in some other occupation he would probably be exempt from registration under the Act by notifying the jury to that effect.

OPINION No. 19

LICENSE RECORDED COUNTY WHERE PRACTICING

Section 1 of Senate Bill No. 75, approved May 28th, 1927, provides:

“That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice * * * shall before the licensee begins to practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides or in which such practice is intended to be carried on. * * *”

It is apparent from this provision, taken in connection with other provisions of the Act, that if a physician has his license recorded in the County in which he resides and intends to practice, it is necessary to have said license recorded in another County whenever he moves from one part of the State to another, or changes his abode from one part of the State to another, as the law requires that the license be recorded in the County “in which such practice is intended to be carried on.”

OFFICIAL OPINIONS

OPINION No. 21

REGISTRATION: DENTISTS — PODIATRISTS

Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927, requires registration of every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractics, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of healing art, before the licensee begins to practice.

I am of the opinion that the words "every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art," as used in this Act are words of general import which are limited by the specification of the particular words theretofore used and that the principle of *noscitur a sociis* or *ejusdem generis* applies and limits the general words to the same class of things as are covered by the specific words.

In short, podiatrists would be required to register as their practice is kindred and similar to the practice of medicine but is limited to a specific portion of the human body.

Dentists on the other hand, can hardly be called practitioners of the same kind of science as ordinary doctors, and, therefore, I think that they are excluded, unless, of course, the practice of dentistry is held to embrace the right to give treatments for human ailments due to correction of dental deficiencies. As I understand the same, some dentists do this and some dentists do not.

It is possible that there might be a distinction between the practice of dentistry and the ordinary practice of medicine. However, if the license of the dentist authorizes, and the practice of his science embraces a certain degree of surgery and therapeutic treatment such as would ordinarily be administered by a physician, a dentist would be as much within the requirement to register as would the podiatrist. As to dentists the question should be determined by a consideration of what the dentist is licensed to do under the rules and regulations of the Dental Board and the laws of Florida.

OPINION No. 22

REGISTRATION: ELECTRO-THERAPEUTISTS — PROFESSIONAL MASSEURS

Section 2 of Chapter 12005 requires all persons engaged in the practice of naturopathy to register with the State Board of Health. Section 1 of Chapter 12286, Acts of 1927, provides for the licensing of naturopaths. The practice of naturopathy is defined as including electro-therapeutics and would also seem to include professional masseurs, which practitioner would fall under the classification of those engaged in the practice of material health science used to aid in the purifying, cleansing and normalizing of the human tissues for the preservation of, and restoration of health.

Construing these two laws together it would appear that persons engaged in the practice of electro-therapeutics as well as professional masseurs are engaged in the practice of naturopathy and are, therefore, required to register as such under Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

OFFICIAL OPINIONS**OPINION No. 23****REGISTRATION: ELECTRO-THERAPEUTICS — PROFESSIONAL MASSEURS**

Answering your letter of February 2nd, requesting my opinion as to the status for registration of electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs, it seems to me clear from the provisions of Chapter 12286, Acts of 1927, that all electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs should have a certificate as such from the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners before they exercise the right to practice their respective professions as such if these two sciences use mechanical, psychological or material health sciences and to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology, and applied psychology as it is apparent that they do.

Of course, if the Naturopathic Board of Examiners has not issued any license to electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs the provisions of Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, requiring them to register certificates cannot be applied, as the purpose of Chapter 12005 was to secure the registration of all professional certificates relating to the healing art as a means of checking up on those who are practicing without any certificate as required by law.

OPINION No. 32**REGISTRATION HEALING ARTS — PENALTY**

Physicians, surgeons, osteopaths, naturopaths, midwives or other persons practicing medical or material healing arts, who fail to comply with the provisions of Section 3398 to 3403, Compiled Laws, 1927, relating to registration of all persons practicing the medical or material healing arts is subject to a prosecution for such failure but the failure itself will not prevent the practitioner from complying with the same and thereby avoiding liability for unlawful practice in the future.

I am, therefore, of the opinion that if an individual has failed to register for 1928 although engaged in practice, he is guilty of a violation of the statute, which may subject him to criminal prosecution, but yet at the same time there is nothing in the statute which authorizes the withholding from him of a 1929 registration or in requiring him to register for 1928, before he is authorized to register for 1929.

The purpose of the provisions of this Act as has been previously pointed out is to furnish a current record of those presently engaged in the practice for the particular year in question.

There is nothing in the Act which prohibits a physician who practiced in 1928 without registration from now filing his registration for the year 1928 in order to have recorded the fact that he did practice during 1928 but such filing subsequent to the time fixed in the statute will not by itself exempt him from liability which he has already incurred from the practice without the proper registration.

OPINION No. 33**REGISTRATION HEALING ARTS — COMBINED**

Answering your request of the 17th inst. for my opinion in the premises, I beg to advise that I am of the opinion that a requirement for registration of those licensed to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractics, etc., as found in Senate Bills Nos. 75, 77 and 366, all relate to one and the same registration although the requirement is repeated separately in each of these Acts.

Under this construction it is not necessary that physicians register more than one time with the Bureau although there are two separate statutes which require such registration.

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Registration of Practitioners
of
Osteopathy
Chiropractic
Naturopathy
Chiropody
In Florida



Issued by Bureau of Vital Statistics
State Board of Health

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1938

Florida State Board of Health

N. A. BALTZELL, M.D., *President*, Marianna

SHALER RICHARDSON, M.D., Jacksonville

A. WM. MORRISON, Miami

W. A. MCPHAUL, M.D., *State Health Officer*, Jacksonville



CENTRAL
BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

EDWARD M. L'ENGLE, M.D., *Director*
JACKSONVILLE

F 354
H 4 p
1938

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Letter of Transmittal

FLORIDA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH CENTRAL BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

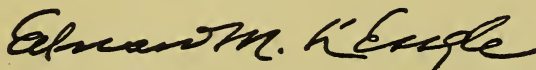
Jacksonville, Florida, February 15, 1939

SIR:

I transmit herewith the Annual Report on the registration of Doctors of Osteopathy, Doctors of Chiropractic, Doctors of Naturopathy and Chiropodists who are licensed to practice in this State, which is the eleventh annual compilation of such information prepared by the Bureau of Vital Statistics. It is based on original applications filed as provided for in Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1927. A copy of this report has been placed in the hands of each person who registered as indicated in the official list herewith.

This eleventh annual report contains a complete list showing the names and addresses as of time of registration, of individuals who have registered for the calendar year 1938. I am also transmitting to you in a separate report, a complete list of those who registered for 1937, but failed to register again for 1938.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Edmund M. Kingle".

Director, Bureau of Vital Statistics

W. A. McPHAUL, M.D.

Secretary, State Board of Health

MEMBERS OF EXAMINING BOARDS

State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners

- A. C. LOVEJOY, D. O., Winter Haven, term expires July 29, 1939
E. W. FLYNN, D. O. Tallahassee, term expires July 29, 1940
C. S. BAIL, D. O., Eustis, term expires August 11, 1940
NORVAL E. BROWN, D. O., Tampa, term expires August 16, 1941
A. G. CHAPPELL, D. O., Jacksonville, term expires August 20, 1940
RALPH B. FERGUSON, D. O., Miami, term expires August 25, 1938

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

- DANIEL K. KIRK, D. C., Jacksonville, term expires July 12, 1939
A. M. MORGAN, D. C., Avon Park, term expires July 10, 1940
D. I. RAINEY, D. C., Tallahassee, term expires July 10, 1942

State Board of Naturopathic Examiners

- T. W. EVANS, N. D., Miami, term expires July 16, 1941
YALE S. LUNIN, N. D., St. Petersburg, term expires July 15, 1942
WALTER T. PERRY, N. D., Jacksonville, term expires July 15, 1939

State Board of Chiropody Examiners

- OTTO J. L. TONISSEN, Jacksonville, term expires January 5, 1940
THOMAS J. HENCHNEY, West Palm Beach, term expires January 8, 1939
HARRY H. YOUNG, Miami, term expires January 15, 1939
-

Information concerning members constituting above Boards submitted by Honorable R. A. Gray, Secretary of State, February 4, 1939.

Doctors of Osteopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A			
Adams, G. H.....	Massachusetts	Burnard, H. W.....	New York
Andrews, H. M.....	Coral Gables	Burns, T.....	Massachusetts
Apthorpe, E. M.....	New York	Bush, I. E.....	Jacksonville
Apthorpe, W.	New York	Bush, L. E.....	Jacksonville
Atty, N. B.....	Massachusetts		
B		C	
Ball, C. S.....	Eustis	Cahill, J. B.....	St. Petersburg
Barber, C. W.....	England	Caine, A. B.....	Indiana
Barnes, C. W.....	Kentucky	Calhoun, J. C.....	Ft. Lauderdale
Barry, E. J.....	Orlando	Callison, C. P.....	Texas
Bartholomew, G. C.....	Missouri	Cann, D. S.....	Daytona Beach
Bashaw, J. P.....	St. Petersburg	Carlisle, V. R.....	Wisconsin
Bashline, O. O.....	Pennsylvania	Carlson, H. S.....	Bartow
Baughner, L. G.....	Punta Gorda	Carlson, O.	Bradenton
Baum, J. D.....	Ohio	Carr, I. M.....	Sebring
Bean, E. H.....	Tampa	Carter, W. C.....	California
Beatty, D. C.....	St. Petersburg	Cathcart, N. H.....	Michigan
Becker, A. R.....	Kansas	Cave, F. A.....	St. Petersburg
Becker, C. M.....	Winter Haven	Chappell, A. G.....	Jacksonville
Beckwith, C. G.....	Illinois	Clay, G. R.....	Tampa
Beckwith, R. L.....	Illinois	Coker, D. C.....	Panama City
Beeman, M. S.....	Miami	Coker, R. P.....	Panama City
Beeman, R. H.....	New York	Collins, H. L.....	Illinois
Beilke, M. C.....	Illinois	Comstock, B. H.....	Lakeland
Berlin, F. J.....	Delaware	Conklin, H. L.....	New Jersey
Berry, A. E.....	Tampa	Conklin, M. A.....	Miami
Berry, A. E., Jr.....	North Carolina	Conkling, M. T. H.....	Lakeland
Berry, J. M.....	Plant City	Conn, M.	Iowa
Berry, N. S.....	Tampa	Cottrell, M. K.....	Ohio
Betts, A. K.....	Maine	Covey, F. A.....	Maine
Bingham, O. A.....	Hollywood	Cox, M. M.....	Miami
Black, C. A.....	Ohio	Cozart, J. A.....	Pennsylvania
Black, J. R.....	Miami	Crain, W. L.....	Indiana
Black, L. K.....	Miami	Crosby, C. A.....	Illinois
Blanchard, J. F.....	California	Crutchfield, W. E.....	Miami
Blauvelt, R.....	Georgia	Curry, E. K.....	Missouri
Blauvelt, S. A.....	Georgia	Custis, W. W.....	Ohio
Boone, R. F.....	Kansas		
Borough, L. D.....	Indiana	D	
Borough, S.....	Indiana	Damm, W. B.....	Wisconsin
Borton, S.....	Ohio	Davies, O. P.....	St. Petersburg
Bowen, M. E.....	Virginia	Davis, C. H.....	Illinois
Bowlby, D. J.....	Tampa	Day, E. F.....	Kentucky
Boyd, C. M.....	Illinois	Day, G. E.....	Tampa
Brake, D. H.....	Connecticut	Day, M. C.....	Iowa
Branstetter, B. W.....	North Carolina	Denby, C. H.....	Homestead
Briley, M. P.....	Daytona Beach	Denniston, E. L.....	Pennsylvania
Brink, C. A.....	Indiana	DeShaw, R. G.....	DeLand
Brinklow, H. K.....	West Palm Beach	Diebold, W. A.....	California
Brookman, E. C.....	Safety Harbor	Dillabough, A. H.....	St. Petersburg
Brown, C. E.....	Kansas	Doe, A. H.....	Zephyrhills
Brown, N. A.....	Rhode Island	Dorrance, H. J.....	Pennsylvania
Brown, N. E.....	Tampa	Dove, C. E.....	West Palm Beach
Brown, N. R.....	Maine	Dove, N. H.....	West Palm Beach
Brundage, C. L.....	Orlando	Downing, W. J.....	Illinois
Buffalow, O. T.....	Tennessee	Drew, I. W.....	Pennsylvania
Bullock, B. A.....	Orlando	Drew, M. S.....	Pennsylvania
		Duffe, P. E.....	Jacksonville

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
Dunk, G. H. W.	Miami	Harter, B. P.	Winter Garden
Dunning, J. J.	England	Havens, R. L.	West Virginia
Dye, A. McK.	North Carolina	Heberle, C. K.	Massachusetts
E		Heldt, C. H.	Pennsylvania
Elfrink, B. M.	North Carolina	Hensley, A. S.	Haines City
Ellison, W. H.	St. Petersburg	Herröder, T. L.	California
Enright, T. M.	Miami	Herst, S. J.	Missouri
Erbe, H. H.	Massachusetts	Herzfeld, M.	Michigan
Eroh, C.	St Petersburg	Hicks, A. B.	Michigan
Erwin, E. P.	Miami	Hildreth, A. G.	Missouri
Erwin, M. B.	Miami	Hillyer, C. C.	Jacksonville
F		Hoffman, A. T.	Pensacola
Farr, B. H. C.	New Smyrna	Holt, W. L.	California
Farrar, J. M.	Miami	Houghton, R. B.	Daytona Beach
Ferguson, D. M.	Indiana	Houpt, C. J.	Orlando
Ferguson, R. B.	Miami	Hovis, J. C.	Michigan
Ferris, E. M.	Massachusetts	Howell, J. C.	Orlando
Flynn, E. T. "Pat"	Tallahassee	Hubbell, P. R.	Michigan
Flynn, E. W.	Tallahassee	Hunter, M. G.	Leesburg
Fogarty, J. P.	Indiana	Hurd, N. M.	Orlando
Foley, W. K.	Miami Beach	Hutton, D. F.	Michigan
Foster, J. E.	North Carolina	I	
Foster, S. D.	North Carolina	Irvine, S. W.	Pennsylvania
Fraser, J. M.	Sarasota	J	
Frison, G. W.	DeLand	Jeffers, H. S.	Orlando
Frost, E. M.	Winter Park	Jennings, C. H.	St. Petersburg
Fuller, C. G.	Orlando	Johnson, L. C.	Michigan
G		Jones, E. O.	Illinois
Gants, S. L.	Rhode Island	K	
Garfield, H. F.	Illinois	Kahn, S. B.	Michigan
Gates, O. B.	Michigan	Kane, J. E.	Michigan
George, H., III	Delaware	Kell, R. J.	Sarasota
Getchell, C. E.	Ft. Pierce	Keller, F. B.	Lake Wales
Gettinger, D. R.	Arcadia	Keyes, L. S.	Minneapolis
Ghostley, R. C.	Canada	Kelley, H. L.	Missouri
Gibbs, S. B.	Miami Beach	Kidder, E. M.	Massachusetts
Gingerich, L. E.	Miami	Kidwell, J. H.	Mississippi
Glascocock, A. D.	St. Petersburg	Killoren, F. E.	Michigan
Glezen, R. A.	Michigan	Kingsbury, L. C.	Lake Wales
Gnau, C. U.	Ft. Myers	Kinney, B. E.	Illinois
Goehring, H. M.	Pennsylvania	Kinney, L. F.	Illinois
Gray, E. K.	Wisconsin	Kirkpatrick, H. T.	Michigan
Gregory, P. D.	Fort Myers	Kline, J. L.	Jacksonville
Groenewoud, J. C.	Illinois	Knapp, F. C.	Nebraska
Gulick, E. A.	Iowa	L	
Guy, J. E.	North Carolina	Landes, H. V.	Missouri
H		Larimore, L. S.	Missouri
Hain, N. M.	Miami	Larmoyeux, L. J.	Jacksonville
Hall, W. C.	Indiana	Larue, J. B.	Orlando
Harper, J.	Orlando	Latchaw, T. S.	Orlando
Harris, A. J.	Tennessee	Lewis, C. H.	Winter Haven
Harris, E. L.	Georgia	Little, A. J.	Lake Wales
Harris, F. W.	Daytona Beach	Long, C. B.	Pennsylvania
		Love, S. R.	St. Petersburg

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
		P	
Lovejoy, A. C.	Winter Haven	Parker, F. A.	Canada
Loveland, M. M.	California	Patterson, R. D.	New Jersey
Lumley, L. E.	Lakeland	Pence, H. O.	Missouri
		Pettit, H. J.	New York
Mc		Pettapiece, H. J.	Maine
McCaslin, J. A.	St. Petersburg	Pheils, E. H.	Ohio
McCaughan, R. C.	Illinois	Pierce, E. G.	Bradenton
McConnell, F. I.	Pennsylvania	Pierce, H. J.	Ohio
McCormick, J. J.	Miami	Pierce, H. V.	Bradenton
McDonough, W. M.	Illinois	Pierce, M. M.	Bradenton
McKinley, C. A.	Miami	Pohlig, W. A.	New Jersey
McLean, T. R.	New York	Pollard, C. E.	Illinois
McMains, H.	Orlando	Powrie, J. D.	Miami
		Pressly, M. W., Jr.	Tampa
M		Printy, S.	Colorado
Manchester, R. G.	Gainesville	Proctor, C. W.	Miami
Martin, B. F.	St. Petersburg	Purdon, W. F.	Ft. Myers
Martin, C. C.	California	Purnell, E.	Pennsylvania
Martin, O. F.	Massachusetts		
Maurer, M. E.	Ohio	Q	
Meador, A. P.	West Virginia	Quartel, H. W.	Ohio
Medlar, S. A.	Pennsylvania	Quick, R. T.	Palm Beach
Merner, H. B.	Jacksonville		
Metcalf, C. A.	Maine	R	
Miller, G. M.	Orlando	Rader, N. L.	West Palm Beach
Miller, L.	Miami Beach	Raffenberg, M. G.	Tampa
Miller, P. H.	Pennsylvania	Ramsey, E. L.	West Virginia
Miller, R. L.	Tennessee	Ramsey, F. E.	West Virginia
Miller, S. A.	Iowa	Ranagan, F. J.	Miami Beach
Mitchell, C. T.	Tennessee	Rankin, F.	St. Petersburg
Mochrie, E.	Iowa	Reid, McM. J.	Ohio
Money, J. V.	Michigan	Reitmeyer, F. T.	New Jersey
Monroe, J. R.	Ohio	Rich, J. R.	Michigan
Montague, C. C., Jr.	Sarasota	Richards, T. J.	Jacksonville
Moore, G. W.	Pennsylvania	Richardson, G. A.	Mt. Dora
Moore, R. D.	Washington, D. C.	Richardson, H. J.	Miami
Morgan, C. McA.	Colorado	Ripley, G. H., Jr.	Miami Beach
Morris, C. H.	Illinois	Robinson, L. A.	Daytona Beach
Moseley, J. R.	St. Augustine	Rhodes, B.	Rhode Island
Mulford, J. W.	Ohio	Rogers, R. W.	New Jersey
Mummaw, G. K.	Ohio	Root, C. B.	Michigan
Muncie, C. H.	New York	Rossman, W. F.	Pennsylvania
Murphy, R. W.	Daytona Beach	Rothmeyer, G. S.	Pennsylvania
Mutschler, O. C.	Pennsylvania	Routzahn, B. M.	Lakeland
		Rowson, A. F.	England
N		Runyen, A.	Tampa
Nelson, F. C.	Massachusetts		
Nikola, G. F.	New York	S	
Noeling, G. D.	St. Petersburg	Sams, D. R.	Sarasota
Noeling, G. D., Jr.	Pennsylvania	Sartwell, J. O.	Massachusetts
Northern, R. J.	Pennsylvania	Saunders, A. B.	Pensacola
		Saunders, E. A.	Canada
O		Sawyer, J. H.	Massachusetts
Odden, L. H.	New Jersey	Scaife, M. E.	Illinois
Ogle, J. M.	Washington	Schumacher, E. L.	Eustis
Orr, J. S.	West Palm Beach	Schwieger, J. S.	Michigan
Osborn, E. E.	St. Petersburg	Seaman, K. L.	California
Osborn, H. C.	New Jersey	Seay, T. G.	Ft. Myers

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

- Harris, Frances Walton
Houghton, Richard B.
Murphy, Robert William
Robinson, Lloyd A.
Wilson, Robert E.
Wilson, Ruth Weurich
- DeLand: (Volusia)**
DeShaw, Roy Gilbert
Frison, George Warren
- Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)**
Vogler, Charles W.
- Eustis: (Lake)**
Ball, Clarence Strouse
Schumacher, Erwin
Leopold
- Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)**
Calhoun, John Collier
Shull, David Riley
- Ft. Myers: (Lee)**
Gnau, Charles Urban
Gregory, Paul Donald
Purdon, Walter F.
Seay, T. G.
- Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)**
Getchell, Charles Ellsworth
- Gainesville: (Alachua)**
Manchester, Raymond
George
- Haines City: (Polk)**
Hensley, Alfred Salem
- Hollywood: (Broward)**
Bingham, O. Alfred
- Homestead: (Dade)**
Denby, Charles Henry
- Jacksonville: (Duval)**
Bush, Ida Ellis
Bush, L. E.
Chappell, Arthur George
Duffe, Paul Edgar
Hillyer, Charles Clifton
Kline, Julia Larmoyeux
Larmoyeux, Louis John
Merner, Harry Burdette
Richards, Truman J.
Simpson, John Henry
Waybright, Kenneth O.
Wiley, Edgel W.
Withers, Avis M.
- Kissimmee: (Osceola)**
Tindall, Charles C.
- Lakeland: (Polk)**
Comstock, Byron Herbert
Conkling, Mattie T. H.
Keller, Fred B.
Lumley, Leila Embry
Routzahn, Ben Moody
Swartz, Clyde Haven
Wheeler, Sarah E.
- Lake Wales: (Polk)**
Kingsbury, Louis C.
- Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)**
Little, Albert James
- Leesburg: (Lake)**
Hunter, Melville Gunby
- Miami: (Dade)**
Beeman, Martin Scudder
Black, John Russell
Black, Linnie Kinsman
Conklin, Marion A.
Cox, Martha M.
Crutchfield, William E.
Dunk, George Hendry
Walter
Enright, Thomas M.
Erwin, Edmund Paul
Erwin, Minnie B.
Farrar, J. Marvin
Ferguson, Ralph B.
Gingerich, L. E.
Hain, Nancy Meek
Kane, John E.
Killoren, Frances E.
Kirkpatrick, Hugh Tebow
McCormick, James J.
McKinley, Carroll
Alexander
Powrie, James D.
Proctor, Charles Willis
Richardson, Horace James
Shupert, Mary Elizabeth
Tuttle, Frances
Waller, Charles Foster
Weber, Winifred G.
- Miami Beach: (Dade)**
Foley, Walter Kane
Gibbs, Stephen Bradford
Miller, Louis
Ranagan, Frances
Josephine
Ripley, George Harris, Jr.
Whitaker, Henry Kelsey
- Mount Dora: (Lake)**
Richardson, Gerald A.
- New Smyrna: (Volusia)**
Farr, Bertrand, H. C.
- Ocala: (Marion)**
Vandagriff, E. C.
- Orlando: (Orange)**
Barry, Edward Joseph
Brundage, Clarence Lester
Bullock, Benoni A.
Fuller, Caroline Griffin
Harper, Josephine
Haupt, Calvin James
Howell, Joseph Corwin
Hurd, Nettie M.
McMains, Harrison
Miller, Gerard Matthew
Strayer, Vere A.
Tindall, Kenneth B.
- Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
Quick, Roy Terwilliger
- Palm Harbor: (Pinellas)**
Smyth, Benjamin
- Panama City: (Bay)**
Coker, Doris Campbell
Coker, Royal Philip
- Pensacola: (Escambia)**
Hoffman, Arthur Theodore
Saunders, Aubrey Burton
Tindall, Amos Willard
- Plant City: (Hillsborough)**
Berry, John Morrison
- Punta Gorda: (Charlotte)**
Baugher, Leland Guy
- Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)**
Brookman, Edwin Charles
- St. Augustine: (St. Johns)**
Moseley, James Robert
- St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)**
Bashaw, Joseph Pierce
Beatty, Dale Clinton
Cahill, James Brayton
Cave, Francis A.
Davies, Owen P.
Dillabough, Alyn Henry
Ellison, William Henry
Eroh, Calvin
Glascok, Alfred Dean
Jennings, Charles Henry
Love, Samuel Robert

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

- McCaslin, James A.
 Martin, Basil Ferguson
 Noeling, George D.
 Osborn, Earl Evers
 Rankin, Florence
 Smith, Hunter R.
 Stinson, James Antone
 Town, Florence May
 Wunderlich, Ray Charles
 Yeamans, Willis H.
- Sarasota: (Sarasota)**
 Fraser, James MacDonald
 Kell, Robert John
 Montague, Charles C., Jr.
 Sams, Daniel Raymond
 Weissberg, Elias B.
- Sebring: (Highlands)**
 Carr, Iva Mae
- Tallahassee: (Leon)**
 Flynn, Egmond Thomas
 "Pat"
 Flynn, Emmett William
- Tampa: (Hillsborough)**
 Bean, E. Harry
 Berry, Albert E.
 Berry, Nelle S.
 Bowlby, Doris Jones
 Brown, Norval Edward
 Clay, George Randall
 Day, Guilbert E.
 Pressly, Mason W., Jr.
 Raffenberg, Mina G.
 Runyen, Agnes
 Singleton, Robert O.
- Vero Beach: (Indian River)**
 Wheeler, George D.
- West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
 Brinklow, Howard K.
 Dove, Chester Earl
 Dove, Nettie H.
 Orr, J. Starl
 Rader, Nannie Lurah
 von Behren, Frederic Fust
- Winter Garden: (Orange)**
 Harter, Bernard Paul
- Winter Haven: (Polk)**
 Becker, C. Markel
 Lewis, Cora H.
 Lovejoy, Ashley Campbell
- Winter Park: (Orange)**
 Frost, Edgar Major
 Ward, Daniel C.
- Zephyrhills: (Pasco)**
 Doe, Albin H.
- California:**
 Blanchard, James Franklin
 Carter, Walter Caldwell
 Diebold, Wendell August
 Herroder, Theodore L.
 Holt, W. Luther
 Loveland, Mark M.
 Martin, Charles C.
 Seaman, Kent L.
 Shifflett, Ella Edwards
 Strobell, Emily Griffith
 Wilson
- Colorado:**
 Morgan, Cleveland
 McAlister
 Printy, Sylvia
- Connecticut:**
 Brake, Dewitt Henderson
 Spicer, Ernest W.
 Underwood, Ralph
 Emerson
- Delaware:**
 Berlin, Franklin Joseph
 George, Henry III
- Georgia:**
 Blauvelt, Rudd
 Blauvelt, Stella Adelaide
 Harris, Edwin Lewis
 Tillman, Carl Gustave
- Illinois:**
 Beckwith, Clifford
 Gorham
 Beckwith, Robert Lee
 Beilke, Martin Carl
 Boyd, Carroll Maurice
 Collins, H. L.
 Crosby, Clifton A.
 Davis, Charles H.
 Downing, Wilbur Joseph
 Garfield, Harold Fleming
 Groenewoud, John C.
 Jones, Effie O.
 Kinney, Blanche Ethyl
 Kinney, Lecta Fay
 McCaughan, Russell Craig
 McDonough, Weston M.
 Morris, Chester H.
- Indiana:**
 Borough, Lova D.
 Borough, Samuel
 Brink, Charles Allen
 Caine, Allen Bennett
 Crain, William LeRoy
 Ferguson, Denzil Morton
 Fogarty, Joseph Patrick
 Hall, William Campbell
 Siegert, Anna Mae
 Stewart, Jasper J.
 Waller, Mary Elizabeth
- Iowa:**
 Conn, Milton
 Day, Milford C.
 Gulick, Eugene Allen
 Miller, Sara A.
 Mochrie, Elizabeth
- Kansas:**
 Becker, Alan Robert
 Boone, Richard Franklin
 Brown, Chas. Elmer
 Slater, Arthur Burdette
- Kentucky:**
 Barnes, Charles W.
 Day, Edwin Frank
- Maine:**
 Betts, Addie K.
 Brown, Nora Robertson
 Covey, Florence Alice
 Metcalf, Charles Austin
 Pettapiece, Henry James
 Shalett, Irving Joseph
- Massachusetts:**
 Adams, Gertrude H.
 Atty, Norman Belmont
 Burns, Thomas
 Erbe, Henry Herman
 Ferris, Elizabeth May
 Heberle, Clement King
 Kidder, Elizabeth Meriel
 Martin, Orel F.
 Nelson, Frank Chester
 Sartwell, James Oliver
 Sawyer, Joseph Harlan
 Smith, Arthur W.
 Spalding, Manford Root

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Michigan:

Cathcart, Nelson H.
 Gates, Otto Bey
 Glezen, Royce A.
 Herzfeld, Mark
 Hicks, Anna Belle
 Hovis, John Clark
 Hubbell, Preston Reed
 Hutton, Donald Fox
 Johnson, Leroy Cletus
 Kahn, Samuel Bernard
 Money, J. Vincent
 Rich, John R.
 Root, Claude Boone
 Schwieger, James Scott
 Sellards, Dorothy Davis
 Shay, Walter George
 Shoemaker, Paul Alonzo
 Sluyter, Edward Glenn
 Snedeker, Olanis O.

Minnesota:

Keyes, Leslie Scranton
 Stewart, Clara Bealafeld
 Stewart, Harry H.

Mississippi:

Kidwell, James H.
 Towne, Allen Dodge

Missouri:

Bartholomew, Garold C.
 Curry, Etna Kelso
 Herst, Sherrell Joseph
 Hildreth, Arthur Grant
 Kelley, Harlan Link
 Landes, Helen V.
 Larimore, Leland S.
 Pence, Herbert O.
 Tibe, Royal Thomas

Nebraska:

Knapp, Frances Crothers

New Jersey:

Conklin, Hiram Lewis
 Odden, Loren Hansen
 Osborn, Harry Clifton
 Patterson, Robert Donald
 Pohlig, William Albert
 Reitmeyer, Frank
 Theodore
 Rogers, Robert W.
 van de Sande, Theo. White

New York:

Apthorpe, Edna Marvin
 Apthorpe, William
 Beeman, Roy Herbert

Burnard, Harold William
 McLean, Theodore Russell
 Muncie, Curtis H.
 Nikola, George Francis
 Pettit, Henry Jewett
 Smith, Stewart P.
 Thompson, John Wilson
 Treble, John Mill
 Wilson, H. Clifford

North Carolina:

Berry, Albert E., Jr.
 Branstetter, Bertha W.
 Dye, Arthur McKee
 Elfrink, Blanche Mayes
 Foster, Julia E.
 Foster, S. Dales
 Guy, Jean E.
 Spence, Talmadge T.
 Tucker, Adam Reynold

Ohio:

Baum, John D.
 Black, Chester Arthur
 Borton, Samuel
 Cottrell, Mead Kelly
 Curtis, Warren Wood
 Jeffers, Hubert Sidney
 Larue, J. Byron
 Latchaw, Taylor, S.
 Maurer, Minnie Elizabeth
 Monroe, James Ross
 Mulford, John Warwick
 Mummaw, Glenn Karold
 Pheils, Ervin Henry
 Pierce, Harvey James
 Quartel, H. Ward
 Reid, McMillen James
 Van der Voort, Paul C.

Pennsylvania:

Bashline, Orrin Osborn
 Cozart, James Allen
 Denniston, Elmer Leonidas
 Dorrance, Harold James
 Drew, Ira Walton
 Drew, Margaret S.
 Goehring, Harry Morgan
 Heldt, Charles Humphrey
 Irvine, Samuel Wesley
 Long, Custer Brenton
 McConnell, Frank Ira
 Medlar, S. Agnes
 Miller, Patrick Henry
 Moore, George Washington
 Mutschler, Oscar C.
 Noeling, George Dietrich,
 Jr.
 Northern, Robert Jerome
 Purnell, Emma

Rossman, Walter Franklin
 Rothmeyer, George S.
 Shellenberger, John Mohler
 Simmons, Harry Frank
 Stahlman, Harry Earl
 Stem, Harold Lewis
 Toepfer, Howard Charles
 Wilson, Raymond Herbert

Rhode Island:

Brown, Niles A.
 Gants, Samuel L.
 Rhodes, Barbara

Tennessee:

Buffalow, Oscar Thomas
 Harris, Andrew J.
 Miller, Robert Lee
 Mitchell, Carey T.

Texas:

Callison, C. P.
 Walker, Horace M.

Virginia:

Bowen, Margaret E.

Washington:

Ogle, John Marion

Washington, D. C.

Moore, Riley D.
 Teets, Charles P.

West Virginia:

Havens, Roland Louis
 Meador, Aubrey Prentice
 Ramsey, Evelyn Lee
 Ramsey, Frank Earl

Wisconsin:

Carlisle, Vernon R.
 Damm, Walter B.
 Gray, Earl Kenneth
 von Stirne, Sara G.
 Cresswell

Wyoming:

Smith, James Ralph

Canada:

Ghostley, Raymond Chas.
 Parker, Frederick Arthur
 Saunders, Edward Arthur

England:

Barber, Chas. William
 Dunning, John Jacob
 Rowson, Allen F.

Doctors of Chiropractic

Name	Address	Name	Address
A			
Acker, G. C.	Kentucky	Farr, D. J.	Miami
Albea, H. B.	Miami	Finley, W. A.	DeLand
Allen, J. M.	Dade City	Fisher, I.	Michigan
Anderson, A. E.	St. Petersburg	Fisher, J.	Georgia
Anderson, W. V.	Sarasota	Foreman, A. M.	Sarasota
Angell, G. G.	St. Petersburg	Foster, C. E.	Jacksonville
Angell, R. E.	St. Petersburg	Frank, F. R.	Miami
Arnold, H. C.	Miami	Frazier, F. J.	West Palm Beach
Arnot, E. D.	Zephyrhills	Frazier, J. R.	West Palm Beach
		French, I. C.	Orlando
B			
Bethea, V. C.	Bartow	G	
Blankenship, I. N.	Clearwater	Gano, A. L.	Leesburg
Blumer, G. E.	Melbourne	Gano, C. R.	Leesburg
Boyle, E. D.	Ft. Lauderdale	Gatchell, C. H.	Orlando
Boyle, G. M.	Ft. Lauderdale	Gerberg, R. J.	New York
Bradwell, C. O.	Tallahassee	Goelz, W. C.	Pensacola
Brown, T. U.	Jacksonville	Goodman, W. A.	West Palm Beach
Brown, W. H.	Indiana	Gordon, C. E.	Tampa
Brunskill, R. W.	Winter Haven	Graham, R. T.	St. Augustine
Budreau, W. E.	Miami	Gregg, M. D.	Delray Beach
Burch, E. L.	Arcadia	Gresham, R. R.	Ft. Myers
Butler, F.	Miami	Grooms, R. C.	Tampa
C			
Cardwell, W. A.	Lakeland	H	
Carlin, W. P.	Jacksonville	Harwood, S. E.	DeLand
Chippendale, J.	St. Petersburg	Heal, M. M.	St. Petersburg
Clements, G. R.	Sebring	Heine, R. E.	Miami
Cliff, C. W.	Eustis	Heitz, J. J.	Sanford
Coates, G. McC.	Lake Wales	Hendry, W. T.	Perrine
Collins, E. E.	West Virginia	Henson, S. S.	Crescent City
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
Cooper, B. B.	Illinois	Hook, C. R.	Gainesville
Cowart, J. N.	Jacksonville	Hopper, M. E.	Daytona Beach
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Horne, D. N.	Georgia
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Howard, J. F.	Sarasota
		Hundley, G.	Ft. Lauderdale
D			
Daniel, T. C.	St. Petersburg	Hutto, W. L.	South Carolina
Danks, J. C.	Pennsylvania	J	
Davis, L. W.	St. Petersburg	Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Jones, L. S.	West Palm Beach
Delaney, J. M.	Pensacola	Jones, S. S.	Tallahassee
Diesel, J. F.	New Jersey	K	
Doss, L. T.	Sanford	Kapp, M. B.	St. Petersburg
Doud, B. R.	Fruitland Park	Kaufman, A. E.	Ft. Lauderdale
Duffie, C. V.	Lakeland	Kennedy, D. L.	Panama City
Dunn, M. S.	New York	Kinsinger, E. L.	Lakeland
Dyer, M. M.	Stuart	Kirk, D. K.	Jacksonville
E			
Eldridge, W. P.	Safety Harbor	Kitching, R., Jr.	Stuart
		Krug, I. S.	Haines City
F			
Fair, F. E.	Bradenton	Kubala, S. F.	Iowa
Fambrough, C. W.	Miami	L	
Farabaugh, F. D.	Jacksonville	Lamont, H.	West Virginia
Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg	Lanier, C.	Brooksville
		Lawson, H. L.	Palatka
		Loffler, E. J.	Jacksonville

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	Address	Name	Address
Mc		S	
McDermid, G. A.	Quincy	Saunders, B. M.	Iowa
MacDougall, W. E.	Sanford	Saunders, E. T.	Iowa
McIntosh, D. C.	West Palm Beach	Saunders, L. M.	Miami
MacQuarrie, L. N.	Pennsylvania	Saunders, R. G.	Lake Worth
M		Scarborough, J. Q.	Lakeland
Maberry, E. J.	Miami	Schmitz, E. R.	Tampa
Mahan, E. R.	Bushnell	Schoenthaler, W. F.	New York
Mahan, H. A.	Bushnell	Schubert, F. S.	Ohio
Manley, C.	Frostproof	Scott, M. P.	Miami
Mathis, C. E.	Vero Beach	Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville
Mayo, C. T.	Tampa	Shelmire, C. T.	Ojus
Mentz, G. W.	Orlando	Shumate, M. L.	Oldsmar
Mintz, B. A.	Miami	Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Montgomery, L. E.	Michigan	Sligh, E. A.	Lakeland
Moore, M. M.	Ocala	Sligh, J. E.	Lakeland
Morgan, A. M.	Avon Park	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Morrison, T. H.	Daytona Beach	Smith, B. E.	Ft. Pierce
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Smith, M. C. R.	Tarpon Springs
Myers, G. J.	Jacksonville	Smith, V. B.	Hollywood
N		Speight, W. E.	Lakeland
Nelson, H. A.	Miami	Stephan, W. F.	Clearwater
Nevills, J. H.	Lake Wales	Stephenson, R. W.	Lake Worth
O		Swan, W. H.	Massachusetts
Oestricher, A. R.	Orlando	Sykes, E. N.	Orlando
Olson, A. E.	Miami	T	
Overbeck, A.	Maryland	Takahashi, J. M.	Clermont
P		Tallman, O. H.	Pensacola
Parker, J. G.	Panama City	Taylor, J. W.	Illinois
Patterson, G. L.	Tallahassee	Thiess, W. W.	New York
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Thornton, F. R.	Orlando
Pickett, A. C.	Illinois	Thornton, K. N.	West Palm Beach
Pierce, B. A.	Tampa	Tilson, B. D.	Illinois
Pierce, E. S.	Miami	Titus, C. B.	St. Petersburg
Pipkin, L. N.	Wauchula	Tracy, M. E.	Clearwater
Plattner, M. E.	Tampa	Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
Poling, E. H.	Ohio	Tucker, T. C.	St. Cloud
Pontius, H. E.	Tennessee	V	
Pop, F. J., Jr.	Iowa	Vail, K. F.	Orlando
Pope, H. F.	Miami	W	
Powers, R., Jr.	Miami	Wendland, H. J.	Bradenton
Pritchard, E. B.	Jacksonville	White, J. F.	Miami
Prosser, J. L.	Tampa	White, J. M.	Miami
Puddicombe, R.	Tampa	Wiggins, W. R.	New Smyrna
R		Williams, J. J.	Tampa
Rabb, E. A.	Arcadia	Wolfe, W. F.	Wildwood
Rainey, D. I.	Tallahassee	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
Reynolds, L. E.	Ohio	Worthing, B. W.	Ohio
Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Beach	Worthing, H. M.	St. Petersburg
Richholt, E.	Hollywood	Wright, O. W.	St. Petersburg
Robertson, P. H.	Miami Beach	Y	
Rode, M. A.	St. Cloud	Young, C. W.	Tampa
Rosseland, R.	Jacksonville		

Doctors of Chiropractic

Arcadia: (DeSoto)

Burch, Eugene L.
Rabb, Earle Alvin

Avon Park: (Highlands)

Morgan, Arch Marlin

Bartow: (Polk)

Bethea, Virgil Carlysle

Bradenton: (Manatee)

Fair, Fred E.
Wendland, Herman J.

Brooksville: (Hernando)

Lanier, Clyde

Bushnell: (Sumter)

Mahan, Ethel Reed
Mahan, Harry Allen

Clearwater: (Pinellas)

Blankenship, Iva Neil
Stephan, William Fred
Tracy, M. Everett

Clermont: (Lake)

Takahashi, Jessie May

Crescent City: (Putnam)

Henson, Samuel Shirly

Dade City: (Pasco)

Allen, John Morrison

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)

Hopper, Maude E.
Jensen, William
Morrison, Theodore Henry

DeLand: (Volusia)

Finley, Walter Arthur
Harwood, S. Elizabeth

Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)

Gregg, Maurice David

Eustis: (Lake)

Cliff, Chester William

Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)

Boyle, Eva Dell
Boyle, George Martz
Hundley, Ginette
Kaufman, Albert Edward
Simonson, Marie R.

Ft. Myers: (Lee)

Gresham, Robert R.

Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)

Smith, Blanche Ethel

Frostproof: (Polk)

Manley, Clifford

Fruitland Park: (Lake)

Doud, Blanche R.

Gainesville: (Alachua)

Hook, Cecil R.

Haines City: (Polk)

Krug, Inda Sinclair
Murphy, Houston Hilliard

Hollywood: (Broward)

Richholt, Esther Holmes
Smith, Virgil B.

Jacksonville: (Duval)

Brown, Thomas Uriah
Carlin, William Phillip
Coward, John N.
Cox, Henry Grady
Farabaugh, Francis Donald
Foster, Cecil Eugene
Kirk, Daniel Kane
Loffler, Erich J.
Myers, George Jefferson
Perry, Walter Theodore
Pritchard, Emmett B.
Rosseland, Rolf
Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
Smith, Allen Rex

Lakeland: (Polk)

Cardwell, William Arthur
Duffie, Cecil Vincent
Kinsinger, Elvin Lee
Scarborough, Jason Q.
Sligh, Emma A.
Sligh, Joseph Edgar
Speight, Walter Edward

Lake Wales: (Polk)

Coates, George McCrery
Nevills, Judson Harry

Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)

Saunders, Richard Guthrie
Stephenson, Ray W.

Leesburg: (Lake)

Gano, Alice L.
Gano, Cecil R.

Melbourne: (Brevard)

Blumer, G. E.

Miami: (Dade)

Albea, Horace B.
Arnold, Henry Clayton
Budreau, William Emory
Butler, Frederick
Fambrough, Chas.
Winthrop
Farr, Douglas Joseph
Frank, Frederick R.
Heine, Rosina E.
Maberry, Elmer J.
Mintz, Bertram Allan
Nelson, Harold Albert
Olson, A. E.
Pierce, Edwin Stanley
Pope, Hiram F.
Powers, Richard, Jr.
Saunders, Lewis Milo
Scott, Marshall Prescott
White, John Fletcher
White, John Merrill

Miami Beach: (Dade)

Robertson, Paul Herald

New Smyrna: (Volusia)

Wiggins, William Russell

Ocala: (Marion)

Moore, Marion M.

Ojus: (Dade)

Shelmire, Celia T.

Oldsmar: (Pinellas)

Shumate, Mary Louise

Orlando: (Orange)

French, Ida Carson
Gatchell, Carl H.
Mentz, Gustav W.
Oestricher, Albert R.
Sykes, Ernest Norwood
Thornton, Frank Roscoe
Vail, Kenneth Francis

Palatka: (Putnam)

Lawson, Howard L.

Panama City: (Bay)

Kennedy, Duncan Lamar
Parker, John Gordon

Pensacola: (Escambia)

Delaney, John Mansfield
Goelz, William Charles
Tallman, Ora Hubert

Perry: (Taylor)

Hendry, Wilson Towles

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

- Plant City: (Hillsborough)**
Hicks, Wilbur Lee
- Quincy: (Gadsden)**
McDearmid, George Allen
- Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)**
Eldridge, Warren Perry
- St. Augustine: (St. Johns)**
Conley, Ransom Clay
Graham, Roberta T.
- St. Cloud: (Osceola)**
Rode, Madelyn Antoinette
Tucker, Thomas C.
- St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)**
Anderson, Ada E.
Angell, Golden Gahm
Angell, Robert E.
Chippendale, John
Daniel, Theodore Conrad
Davis, Lee W.
Farnsworth, Jas. Howard
Heal, Minnie M.
Kapp, M. Bernard
Titus, Charles Bryan
Worthing, Helen Marie
Wright, Ollie Duling
- Sanford: (Seminole)**
Doss, Luther T.
Heitz, John J.
MacDougall, William E.
- Sarasota: (Sarasota)**
Anderson, William Virgil
Foreman, A. M.
Howard, John Finley
Woodhull, Mabel
- Sebring: (Highlands)**
Clements, George R.
- Stuart: (Martin)**
Dyer, Myrtle Mabel
Kitching, Reginald, Jr.
- Tallahassee: (Leon)**
Bradwell, Clinch O.
Jones, Samuel Savage
Patterson, George Lester
Rainey, Dennett Isaiah
- Tampa: (Hillsborough)**
Coyne, John R.
Gordon, Charles Elmer
Grooms, R. C.
Mayo, Chas. Traynor
Pierce, Burton Aaron
Plattner, Max Edmund
Prosser, John L.
Puddicombe, Raymond
Schmitz, Edmund Richard
Williams, Joseph James
Young, Charles Warren
- Tarpon Springs: (Pinellas)**
Smith, Maybel C. Roberts
- Vero Beach: (Indian River)**
Mathis, Clarence E.
- Wauchula: (Hardee)**
Pipkin, Luther N.
- West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
Frazier, Frank J.
Frazier, Josie Roebuck
Goodman, William A.
Jones, Lawrence Samuel
McIntosh, Daniel Caldwell
Rhoads, Benjamin H.
Thornton, King N.
Trentin, Marcel
- Wildwood: (Sumter)**
Wolfe, William F.
- Winter Haven: (Polk)**
Brunskill, Robt. Williams
Dean, James Robert
- Zephyrhills: (Pasco)**
Arnot, Emerson David
- Georgia:**
Fisher, John
Horne, Daniel N.
- Illinois:**
Cooper, Benjamin B.
Pickett, Alered Charles
Taylor, James Walter
Tilson, Bertha Davis
- Indiana:**
Brown, W. Harding
- Iowa:**
Kubala, Stephen F.
Pop, Frank J., Jr.
Saunders, Bertha Mary
Saunders, Edward Terrell
- Kentucky:**
Acker, George Coe
- Maryland:**
Overbeck, Adrian
- Massachusetts:**
Swan, Walter Herbert
- Michigan:**
Fisher, Irene
Montgomery, Leonard E.
- New Jersey:**
Diesel, John Frederick
- New York:**
Dunn, Maxwell S.
Gerberg, Reuben S.
Schoenthaler, William
Frederick
Thiess, William W.
- Ohio:**
Poling, Edith Haynes
Reynolds, Leo Eugene
Schubert, Frederick S.
Worthing, Burt W.
- Pennsylvania:**
Danks, Jack C.
MacQuarrie, Laura N.
- South Carolina:**
Hutto, William Leo
- Tennessee:**
Pontius, Harry E.
- West Virginia:**
Collins, Edward Eustace
Lamont, Hector

Doctors of Naturopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		G	
Abel, J. F.....	Tampa	Gavilla, J.	Tampa
Abernethy, G. H.....	Pensacola	Gesser, C. H.....	Miami
Alden, J. R.....	St. Petersburg	Gilbert, N. A.....	Tampa
B		Glorig, A. H.....	Ft. Lauderdale
Baisden, M. J.....	Lake City	Gold, L.	New York
Baker, F. G.....	Miami	Goldstein, B. L.....	Miami Beach
Ballou, T. P.....	Palm Beach	Green, B. B.....	Tampa
Barth, C. F.....	Safety Harbor	Gresham, T. A.....	Ft. Myers
Baumgart, C. S.....	Miami	Gresko, S. J.....	Cottondale
Beckman, S.	Miami	Grillo, E. F.....	New York
Bercutt, S. L.....	Miami	Grossman, H.....	Miami Beach
Bernau, L. F.....	Miami	Guest, L. O.....	Tampa
Blankenship, I. N.....	Clearwater	H	
Blumer, L.	Miami	Haag, H. W.....	Panama City
Briggs, J. M.....	St. Cloud	Hall, B.	Live Oak
Brinkler, G. H.....	Miami Beach	Hanoka, N. S.....	New York
Bryant, R. A.....	Tampa	Hardy, W. C.....	Alabama
C		Hauser, B. G.....	New York
Casey, P. M.....	Miami	Heaps, L. F.....	Clearwater
Cockerham, C. D.....	Bradenton	Heintze, A. C.....	Pensacola
Cold, K. M.....	Miami	Heitz, A. W.....	Sanford
Cold, P. E.....	Tampa	Heitz, J. J.....	Orlando
Collins, F. X.....	St. Petersburg	Henderson, K. I.....	St. Petersburg
Conley, R. C.....	St. Augustine	Hendry, W. T.....	Perry
Cox, H. G.....	Jacksonville	Hicks, C. E.....	Lake Worth
Cox, V. P.....	Miami	Hicks, W. L.....	Plant City
Coyne, J. R.....	Tampa	Hinterpohl, A. R.....	Miami
Crandall, B. E.....	Indiana	Holland, J. J.....	Miami
Crandell, C. R.....	West Palm Beach	Holm, A. H.....	Miami
D		Hoover, C. E.....	Bartow
Dahl, O.	Clearwater	Hurst, M.	St. Petersburg
Damsel, C. H.....	Apopka	J	
Davis, A.	Ohio	Jansik, A. D.....	Safety Harbor
Dean, J. R.....	Winter Haven	Jensen, W.....	Daytona Beach
Dearborn, R. B.....	Naranja	Johnston, M. K.....	Tampa
Detwiler, H. G.....	Miami	Jones, R.	Lakeland
Dews, W. S.....	Largo	K	
di Ghilini, A. E.....	Miami	Kennedy, S. I.....	Miami
Doolittle, W. S.....	St. Petersburg	Krebs, A. E.....	New Port Richey
Dux, H.	Jacksonville	L	
Dykeman, L. E.....	Lake Wales	Lauber, J. H.....	St. Petersburg
E		Lauber, S.	St. Petersburg
Ehrline, G. F.....	Miami	Lee, G. L.....	Daytona Beach
Eldridge, W. P.....	Safety Harbor	Lentjes, F.....	Tampa
Evans, M. D.....	Miami	Lindhe, R. E.....	Pennsylvania
Evans, T. W.....	Miami	Lindlahr, V. H.....	Eagle Lake
F		Lombard, L. E.....	Miami
Fankhauser, G. L.....	Safety Harbor	Lunin, Y.	St. Petersburg
Farnsworth, J. H.....	St. Petersburg	Mc	
Feldman, W. J.....	Ft. Lauderdale	McFerrin, C. B.....	Orlando
Finley, W. A.....	DeLand	McKenney, L. D.....	West Palm Beach
Foshee, E.	Lakeland		
French, I. C.....	Orlando		
Friedman, S.	New York		
Friskh Korn, C. S.....	Virginia		

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
M			
Massaia, J. P.	Lakeland	Slater, O. I.	Ft. Lauderdale
Matera, J. M.	Miami	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Melser, J. P.	Winter Garden	Smith, T. K.	Miami
Menzel, O. L.	Orlando	Smith, W. J.	Tampa
Merley, J. M.	Lake Worth	Snyder, C. C.	St. Petersburg
Miller, J. H.	North Dakota	Soda, L. E.	Miami Beach
Miller, T. F.	North Dakota	Steele, M.	Palm Beach
Murray, L. M.	Miami	Stenwall, C. M.	Miami
N			
Niemi, I. S.	Daytona Beach	Sust y de Llanos, A. A.	Tampa
O			
Oakley, L. W.	Coral Gables	T	
Oliveri, V.	New York	Thomas, C. G.	Pensacola
P			
Palmer, P. R.	Palm Beach	Thompson, E. D.	West Palm Beach
Paradis, E. C.	Miami	Tipton, M. G.	St. Petersburg
Patterson, J. A.	Jacksonville Beach	Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
Peerman, R. W.	Tampa	Trussler, C.	Missouri
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Turner, C. F.	Jacksonville
Polney, P. A.	Citra	U	
Posner, E. R.	New York	Urbuteit, F.	Tampa
Post, M. H.	Miami	Utrecht, W.	Tampa
R			
Randall, M. I.	Jacksonville	V	
Rasmussen, E. L.	Coral Gables	Vail, K. F.	Orlando
Rasmussen, F. C.	Ft. Myers	Viti-Mariani, H.	Tampa
Richards, D. J.	Estero	Vogel, M. A.	Texas
Rode, M. A.	St. Cloud	W	
Ronning, P. C.	Miami	Walden, W. A.	Ft. Myers
Roop, W. H.	Tampa	Walsdorf, C. W.	Miami
Rose, D.	Jacksonville	Wambaugh, J. L.	Ojus
S			
Saalfrank, R. B.	Miami Beach	Watson, C. B.	Indiana
Sampson, E. B.	Illinois	Weinger, I.	Miami
Schaeffer, M. B.	Miami	Weissberg, S.	Connecticut
Schippell, T. M.	Washington, D. C.	Wenger, R. W.	Ohio
Schreiber, A.	Utah	Whidden, L. A.	Boca Grande
Scott, D. W.	Orlando	Whitesides, G. H. E.	DeLand
Selige, A.	Miami	Whiting, E. E.	Gainesville
Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
Shannon, K. C.	Miami	Woollard, G. E.	Miami Beach
Singley, V. L.	Miami Beach	Y	
Sisson, R. R.	Jacksonville	Young, C. McK.	Miami
Z			
			Young, H. E.
			Miami
			Zarch, H. L.
			New York

Doctors of Naturopathy

Apopka: (Orange)	Bradenton: (Manatee)	Dahl, Oliver
Damsel, Charles Henry	Cockerham, Corbett D.	Heaps, Lewis F.
Bartow: (Polk)	Citra: (Marion)	Coral Gables: (Dade)
Hoover, Claude E.	Polney, Peter A.	Oakley, Leonard Wicks
		Rasmussen, Edwin Ludwig
Boca Grande: (Lee)	Clearwater: (Pinellas)	Cottdondale: (Jackson)
Whidden, Lionel Alton	Blankenship, Iva Neil	Gresko, Stephen J.

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)

Jensen, William
Lee, Guy Lester
Niemi, Ivar S.

DeLand: (Volusia)

Finley, W. Arthur
Whitesides, Gertrude
Harriet Elizabeth

Eagle Lake: (Polk)

Lindlahr, Victor H.

Estero: (Lee)

Richards, David John

Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)

Feldmann, William John
Glorig, Aram Hovanness
Slater, Olive Isadora

Ft. Myers: (Lee)

Gresham, T. A.
Rasmussen, Franklin C.
Walden, Watson A.

Gainesville: (Alachua)

Whiting, Ernest Edwin

Jacksonville: (Duval)

Cox, Henry Grady
Dux, Henry
Perry, Walter T.
Randall, Muriel Isobel
Rose, David
Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
Sisson, Roscoe R.
Smith, Allen Rex
Turner, Charles Franklin

Jacksonville Beach: (Duval)

Patterson, John A.

Lake City: (Columbia)

Baisden, Ma Jar

Lakeland: (Polk)

Foshee, Earline
Jones, Rollin
Massaia, Joseph P.

Lake Wales: (Polk)

Dykeman, Lillian Edwards

Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)

Hicks, Claude E.
Merley, John M.

Largo: (Pinellas)

Dews, William S.

Live Oak: (Suwannee)

Hall, Bartow

Miami: (Dade)

Baker, F. Gorton
Baumgart, Catherine
May (Shively)
Beckman, Samuel
Bercutt, Sonya L.
Bernau, Ludwig F.
Blumer, Louis
Casey, Phyllis M.
Cold, Katherine M.
Cox, Vernon Pennock
Detwiler, Harold
Govan
di Ghilini, Alexander
Elston
Ehrline, George Francis
Evans, Margaret Dorothy
Evans, Thomas Watson
Gesser, Charles Henry
Hinterpohl, Arthur
Robert
Holland, John Joseph
Holm, A. Harry
Kennedy, Sidney Irwin
Lombard, Louis E.
Matera, Joseph Mario
Murray, Lorna M.
Paradis, Earl C.
Post, Myron Hazelton
Ronning, Paul C.
Schaeffer, Michael B.
Selige, Adolph
Shannon, Kenneth Coleman
Smith, Tilman K.
Stenwall, Carl M.
Walsdorf, Chester William
Weinger, Isidor
Young, Carolyn McKenney
Young, Hanford Earl

Miami Beach: (Dade)

Brinkler, George Henry
Goldstein, Benjamin Lewis
Grossman, Harry
Saalfrank, R. Bartlett
Singley, V. Leeds
Soda, Lawrence Edward
Woollard, George Edward

Naranja: (Dade)

Dearborn, Reuben B.

New Port Richey: (Pasco)

Krebs, A. E.

Ojus: (Dade)

Wambaugh, Joseph Leo

Orlando: (Orange)

French, Ida Carson
Heitz, John J.
McFerrin, Charles B.
Menzel, Ora Lorien
Scott, David Walter
Vail, Kenneth Francis

Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Ballou, Thurston P.
Palmer, Paul R.
Steele, Milton

Panama City: (Bay)

Haag, Harry W.

Pensacola: (Escambia)

Abernethy, George
Halsey
Heintze, Arthur Carl
Thomas, C. G.

Perry: (Taylor)

Hendry, Wilson Towles

Plant City: (Hillsborough)

Hicks, Wilbur Lee

Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)

Barth, Con F.
Eldridge, Warren P.
Fankhauser, Glen Leroy
Jansik, Albin D.

St. Augustine: (St. Johns)

Conley, Ransom Clay

St. Cloud: (Osceola)

Briggs, Jessie M.
Rode, Madelyn Antoinette

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)

Alden, John R.
Collins, Francis X.
Doolittle, William S.
Farnsworth, James Howar
Henderson, Karl I.
Hurst, Milton
Lauber, John Hayes
Lauber, Senta
Lunin, Yale
Snyder, Clifford Charles
Tipton, Merrill G.

Sanford: (Seminole)

Heitz, A. W.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)

Woodhull, Mabel

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY**Tampa: (Hillsborough)**

Abel, Jesse Frederick
Bryant, Robert Abner
Cold, Paul E.
Coyne, John R.
Gavilla, Julio
Gilbert, Naulbert A.
Green, Bertha B.
Guest, Lyle Orville
Johnston, Maby K.
Lentjes, Fred
Peerman, Roy Wendell
Roop, William Henry
Smith, Walter Jerome
Sust y de Llanos,
Aurelio A.
Urbuteit, Fred
Utrecht, William
Viti-Mariani, Hannibal

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Crandall, Charles R.
McKenney, Louis Duve
Thompson, Edward Daniel
Trentin, Marcel

Winter Garden: (Orange)

Melser, James P.

Winter Haven: (Polk)

Dean, James Robert

Alabama:

Hardy, Willie Clayton

Connecticut:

Weissberg, Simon

Illinois:

Sampson, Ewell B.

Indiana:

Crandall, Burton Edwin
Watson, Carl B.

Missouri:

Trussler, Clarence

New York:

Friedman, Samuel
Gold, Louis
Grillo, Edward Francis
Hanoka, N. S.

Hauser, Bengamin

Gayelord
Oliveri, Vincent
Posner, Emil Roy
Zarch, Herman Louis

North Dakota:

Miller, Jacob H.
Miller, Theresa Fetzner

Ohio:

Davis, Alexander
Wenger, Ralph Webster

Pennsylvania:

Lindhe, Rolf E.

Texas:

Vogel, Max A.

Utah:

Schreiber, August

Virginia:

Frischkorn, Carl Salem

Washington, D. C.

Schippell, Theresa Marie

Chiroprodists

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		K	
Adams, J. E.....	St. Petersburg	Koehl, J. F.....	West Palm Beach
Adams, J. M.....	St. Petersburg	L	
Adams, L. B.....	St. Petersburg	Laubenthal, F. N.....	Miami
Anderson, M.	Tampa	LePompador, F. S.....	St. Petersburg
Applegate, J. M.....	St. Petersburg	Lerner, S. J.....	Pensacola
Arany, E. E.....	Orlando	Levey, I.	Daytona Beach
B		Levey, W.	Daytona Beach
Beishline, M. L.....	St. Petersburg	Levy, B.	New York
Brownsey, E. G.....	Tampa	Lewis, W. T.....	Miami
Burns, M. J.....	New Jersey	Lewy, H.	Tampa
C		Lewy, L.	New York
Campagna, M.	Daytona Beach	Lewy, M.	Tampa
Capper, G. I.....	Oregon	Lewy, S.	Tampa
Carsley, E. M.....	St. Petersburg	Lindley, R. E.....	Winter Haven
Casell, S. G.....	Coral Gables	Lindsay, J. H.....	Jacksonville
Colitz, H. E.....	Miami	Livers, L. L.....	Ohio
D		London, L.	Daytona Beach
Danser, H. H.....	Daytona Beach	Mc	
Davis, W. A.....	Tallahassee	McCormack, F. J.....	New York
Devorsak, E. C.....	Mt. Dora	McDermott, M. V.....	New York
Doherty, J. L.....	Miami	M	
Dowling, H. A.....	Jacksonville	Manship, G. R.....	DeLand
Dunn, C. S.....	New Jersey	Marsh, M. E.....	Mount Dora
Dyrenforth, L. J.....	West Palm Beach	Meister, J. L.....	Jacksonville
E		Meyer, U. E.....	West Palm Beach
Egley, F. A.....	Connecticut	Morley, A. R.....	New York
Ehrenberg, A. M.....	Orlando	N	
Ellison, W. E.....	Tampa	Nelson, G.	St. Petersburg
G		P	
Girard, J. M.....	Miami	Pelletier, G. A.....	Miami Beach
Gisler, C. C.....	Orlando	Peters, M. J.....	Lakeland
Glaser, S.....	St. Petersburg	Piper, E. M.....	Ft. Myers
Gleason, B.	Miami	Porter, F. L.....	Maine
Goddard, G. R.....	Kentucky	Powers, C. L.....	St. Petersburg
Goldberg, E.....	New York	Q	
Goldwig, H. L.....	New York	Quixley, C. L.....	Mt. Dora
Griffin, U. M.....	Miami	R	
H		Raleigh, A. K.....	Orlando
Hackel, C.	Jacksonville	Redell, M.	New York
Halton, R. E.....	Sarasota	Reis, S. W.....	Palm Beach
Hart, J. J.....	Miami	Rosen, L.	Tampa
Hart, M. A.....	Miami	Ross, S. B.....	New York
Hauch, R. D.....	Illinois	Rowe, F. W.....	Miami
Henchey, T. J.....	West Palm Beach	Rowe, J. T.....	Miami
Heslop, J. W.....	Pennsylvania	Rowe, M. A. S.....	Miami
Holmes, A. M.....	Orlando	Ryan, A. E.....	Miami
Hurd, E. B.....	Miami	Rymer, B. J.....	New Jersey
J			
Jones, S. R.....	Miami		

CHIROPODISTS

Name	Address	Name	Address
S			
Sadowsky, B. H.	New York	Tonissen, O. J. L.	Jacksonville
Saner, P. J.	St. Petersburg	Torpey, R. N.	Massachusetts
Scardulla, C. N.	Miami Beach	V	
Schipper, J. F.	Miami	Vidler, J. W. M.	Orlando
Schroedel, E. A. K.	Daytona Beach	von M. Gerard, W.	Miami
Schwartz, I. H.	Miami	W	
Shannon, M. A.	Miami	Ward, G. M.	New York
Singer, L.	Miami	Webb, E. L.	Miami
Skaley, J. H.	Plant City	Wellesley, A.	Miami Beach
Skinner, L. R.	West Palm Beach	Wikler, S. J.	Pennsylvania
Sonderling, H.	New York	Wiley, L. J.	Fort Walton
T			
Taylor, J. B.	Tampa	Y	
Thomas, W. J.	Jacksonville	Young, H. H.	Miami
Thomson, R. C.	Jacksonville		

Chiropodists

Coral Gables: (Dade)	Hart, John James	Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Casell, Sidney G.	Hart, Mary Ann	Reis, Solly Williams
Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Hurd, Edward B.	
Campagna, Matthew	Jones, Sidney R.	Pensacola: (Escambia)
Danser, Harriet Hinchcliffe	Laubenthal, Frederick	Lerner, Sidney J.
Levey, Irving	Nicholas	
Levey, William	Lewis, William T.	Plant City: (Hillsborough)
London, Larry	Rowe, Fannie Weeks	Skaley, John H.
Schroedel, Esther A. K.	Rowe, James Tonking	
DeLand: (Volusia)	Rowe, Maude Anna	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Manship, George Russell	Shannon	Adams, Joy E.
	Ryan, Avis Emily	Adams, James Milton
Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Schipper, J. F.	Adams, Loney B.
Piper, Ella Mertie	Schwartz, I. H.	Applegate, Jack Moore
	Shannon, Marilla A.	Beishline, Mearl Lee
Ft. Walton: (Okaloosa)	Singer, Louis	Carsley, Elsie May
Wiley, Lydia Jayne	von M. Gerard, William	Glaser, Sylvia
	Webb, Eugene LeHardy	LePompador, Francis S.
	Young, Harry Himan	Nelson, Georgiana
Jacksonville: (Duval)		Powers, Clement L.
Dowling, Heywood	Miami Beach: (Dade)	Saner, Peter J.
Augustus	Pelletier, George Arthur	
Hackel, Carl	Scardulla, Chris N.	Sarasota: (Sarasota)
Lindsay, John Hubert	Wellesley, Arthur	Halton, Richard Everson
Meister, John Louis		
Thomson, Raymond Carl	Mt. Dora: (Lake)	Tallahassee: (Leon)
Tonissen, Otto J. L.	Devorsak, Emric Carl	Davis, William A.
Lakeland: (Polk)	Marsh, Mildred E.	
Peters, Mathilde J.	Quixley, Charles Lyle	Tampa: (Hillsborough)
		Anderson, Mary
Miami: (Dade)	Orlando: (Orange)	Brownsey, Edgar George
Colitz, Herman Earl	Arany, Egmont Edward	Ellison, William Edwin
Doherty, James Lawrence	Ehrenberg, Arno M.	Lewy, Herbert
Girard, Joseph Murph	Gisler, Charles Christian	Lewy, Morris
Gleason, Bertha	Holmes, Addie M.	Lewy, Scofield
Griffin, Undine M.	Raleigh, Anna Kaiser	Rosen, Louis
	Vidler, J. W. M.	Taylor, John B.

CHIROPODISTS**West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**

Dyrenforth, Lewis J.
Henchey, Thomas Joseph
Koehl, Joseph F.
Meyer, Ulrick E.
Skinner, Lena R.

Winter Haven: (Polk)

Lindley, Russell E.

Connecticut:

Egley, Fred August

Illinois:

Hauch, Robert Dixon
Thomas, William Jay

Kentucky:

Goddard, Glen R.

Maine:

Porter, Fred Linwood

Massachusetts:

Torpey, Richard N.

New Jersey:

Burns, Margaret J.
Dunn, Charles Seymour
Rymer, Bernard Joseph

New York:

Goldberg, Edward
Goldwag, Harry L.
Levy, Ben
Lewy, Louis

McCormack, Ferdin
Jerome

McDermott, Mary V.

Morley, Arthur R.

Redell, Monroe

Ross, Sidney B.

Sadowsky, Bernard H.

Sonderling, Herman

Ward, George M.

Ohio:

Livers, Lorene L.

Oregon:

Capper, George I.

Pennsylvania:

Heslop, James Wesley

Wikler, Simon Joseph

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CHAPTER XVI

AN ACT to Require the Registration of All Physicians, Surgeons, Osteopaths, Chiropractics, Naturopaths, Midwives and All Others, Practicing the Medical and/or Material Healing Art in the State of Florida; to provide Fees for the same and Penalties for Violation.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

3398. That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art shall before the licensee begins practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, or in which such practice is intended to be carried on with the name, residence, place and date of birth of the licensee and the source, number and date of his license to practice. Before registering, each licensee shall file, to be kept in a bound volume, in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court an affidavit of the above facts and also that he is the person named in such license and had before receiving the same complied with all the requirements as to examination required by law; that no money was paid for such license except the regular fee paid by all applicants therefor; that no fraud, misrepresentation or mistake in any material regard was employed by anyone or occurred in order that such license should be granted. The Clerk's fee for recording such license and affidavit shall be the same as for recording a Deed. The Circuit Clerk of each County shall make and report to the Secretary of the State Board of Health on the 31st day of December of each year of all certificates registered by him.

3399. That every person now lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and other medical and/or material systems of healing and every other person hereafter duly licensed to practice the same shall, on or before the 1st day of January of each year, apply to the Secretary of the State Board of Health for a Certificate of Registration upon a blank form to be furnished by such Secretary and shall pay at such time a fee of one dollar.

3400. That every person in making his first registration hereunder, shall write or cause to be written upon the application blank so furnished by the Secretary of the State Board of Health, his full name, postoffice and residence address, the date and number of his license and such other facts for the identification of the applicant as a licensed practitioner as may be deemed necessary and shall duly execute and verify the same before an officer authorized to take acknowledgements of deeds, and shall file the same with the Secretary of the State Board of Health. Registration subsequent to the first registration need not be upon the sworn application unless the

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Board of Health in particular case, for reasons satisfactory to them, may require that the application be under oath.

3401. That the Secretary of the State Board of Health, on or before October 1st of each year after the first registration shall mail or cause to be mailed to each person so registered a blank form of application for registration, addressed to the last known post office address of such Registrant. The form of such application shall be such as to contain space for the insertion by the applicant of the information required by the provisions of this Act.

3402. The Secretary of the State Board of Health shall issue to any duly licensed physician, osteopath, chiropractor, naturopath, midwife and others duly licensed by any State Board to practice the medical and/or material healing art upon his application therefor, in accordance with the provisions hereof, a Certificate of Registration under the seal of the Board for the year ensuing and ending December 31st.

3403. Every holder of Registration Certificate granted hereunder, shall conspicuously display the same in his office at all times.

7703. Any person who fails or neglects to register as required by the provisions of this Act, or who shall violate the provisions of this Act, shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by fine of not more than fifty dollars.

This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor, May 28, 1937.

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CHAPTER XVIII

Osteopaths

3417. **Definition.**—The words “osteopathic medicine” as used in this Chapter is the name of that system or school of medicine which is taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery as hereinafter set forth. (Ch. 12287, Acts of 1927, §1).

3418. **License required.**—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery without a license. (Id. §2.)

3419. **Other schools of medicine, surgery and chiropractic not affected.**—The practice of medicine, surgery and chiropractic by duly licensed practitioners under the laws of this State, shall in no way be affected by the provisions of this Chapter. (Id. §3.)

3420. **Former license.**—The holder of a license or certificate heretofore issued under the laws of this State authorizing the practice of osteopathy shall present to the said board [State board of osteopathic medical examiners] said license or certificate and a new license or certificate under this Chapter shall be issued to the holder thereof. (Id. §4.)

3421. **State board.**—Within thirty days after May 26, 1927, the Governor of the State shall appoint six examiners who shall be regularly licensed osteopathic physicians in good standing in this State, and who have been so engaged for a period of at least two years immediately prior to their appointment, two of whom shall be appointed for the term of one year, two for the term of two years, and two for the term of three years, and thereafter it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint or re-appoint two examiners each year for a term of three years after the term theretofore appointed shall expire, but each examiner shall continue in office until his successor is appointed. The Governor shall call the first meeting of the board, and at such meeting the board shall organize, electing from the members a chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer; and annually thereafter on the first Tuesday in October the board shall meet in annual meeting and elect officers for the ensuing year. A majority of said board shall constitute a quorum. The said examiners shall be known and constitute the State Board of osteopathic medical examiners hereinafter referred to as the board. Said board shall have and use a common seal and have all the rights and powers to make and adopt all necessary rules and regulations and by-laws relating to the enforcement of the provisions of this Chapter and not inconsistent herewith. Examination shall be made at least twice a year, at the time and place fixed by said board, of which examination all applicants shall be notified in writing. The compensation of examiners shall be fixed by the by-laws of said board, but in no case shall it exceed the fees collected from applicants. (Id. §5.)

3422. **Application for examination.**—Each applicant for the examination provided in this Chapter shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Make application for examination on blank forms prepared and furnished by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.
2. Submit evidence verified on oath and satisfactory to the said board that applicant is twenty-one years of age or over.
3. Is of good moral character.
4. Is a citizen of the United States.
5. Is a graduate of a legally incorporated college of osteopathy and surgery maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board.

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6. Pay in advance to the board, fees as follows:

- | | |
|--|---------|
| (a) For examination of an osteopathic physician and surgeon | \$25.00 |
| (b) For issuance of license..... | 5.00 |
| (c) For the license of one applying therefor under the provisions of section 3427..... | 25.00 |

(Id. §6.)

3423. Professional education.—Standards of professional education are fixed as follows:

1. To practice as an osteopathic physician and surgeon:

(a) The applicant shall be a graduate of a professional school or college of osteopathy which requires as a prerequisite to graduation a four years' course of nine months each, covering the standard curriculum, as defined in section 3424, and giving instructions in all the subjects necessary to educate a thoroughly competent general osteopathic physician and surgeon, including obstetrics and surgery, and embodying instructions in anesthetics, antiseptics, germicides, parasitocides, narcotics, and antidotes, to teach principles of surgery and surgical diagnosis leading to a degree of osteopathic physician or doctor of osteopathy.

Physicians and surgeons of the osteopathic school of medicine are to be of equal rank and grade as the physicians and surgeons of the other three schools of medicine designated as allopathic, homeopathic and eclectic, to have all the rights except to use drugs not taught in the standard colleges or schools of osteopathy: Provided, however, that no osteopathic physician licensed under this Chapter shall practice major surgery who has not had a four-year course in an accredited osteopathic school or college, or the equivalent thereof. (Id. §7.)

3424. Colleges of Osteopathy defined.—The term "standard college of osteopathy" shall be defined as follows: A legally chartered osteopathic college requiring before granting the degree of doctor of osteopathy, an actual attendance at such osteopathic college of at least thirty-six months or four terms of nine months each, its course of study to include the subjects as follows:

Anatomy (descriptive, regional, applied, surgical and dissection).

Embryology.

Chemistry (advanced to include organic and physiological chemistry and toxicology).

Histology

Physiology.

Bacteriology.

Hygiene.

Hydrotherapy.

X-radiance and electrical diagnosis.

Dietetics.

Practice of osteopathic medicine:

(a) Principles of osteopathy.

(b) Practice of osteopathic medicine. Therapeutics, to include diseases of nervous system, alimentary tract, heart and vascular system, genito-urinary diseases, ductless glands and metabolism, respiratory tract, bone and joint diseases.

(d) Corrective gymnastics, physio-therapy.

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(e) Acute and infectious diseases, pediatrics, dermatology, syphilis, psychiatry, diagnosis (physical, laboratory and differential) clinical surgery.

Eye, ear, nose and throat.

Gynecology.

Obstetrics.

Professional ethics and efficiency.

Medical jurisprudence.

And all such other subjects as may be required and taught by standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery. (Id. §8.)

3425.—Examination of osteopathic physicians and surgeons.—The examination of those who desire to practice as osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall embrace those general subjects and topics including:

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Anatomy. | 8. Therapeutics. |
| 2. Chemistry | 9. Surgery |
| 3. Physiology. | 10. Gynecology. |
| 4. Pathology. | 11. Obstetrics. |
| 5. Hygiene. | 12. Medical jurisprudence. |
| 6. Toxicology. | 13. Practice of osteopathic medicine. |
| 7. Diagnosis. | |

A knowledge of which is commonly and generally required of candidates for a degree of doctor of osteopathy by a standard osteopathic college in the United States. (Id. §9.)

3426. License issued.—Each applicant who successfully passed the examination shall be entitled to a license, which carries with it the title doctor and physician with rights as defined in section 3423. (Id. §10.)

3427. Foreign license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may also in its discretion issue a license without examination to an osteopathic physician who is a graduate of a standard college of osteopathy and who has passed an examination for admission into the medical corps of the United States Army, United States Navy, or the United States public health service.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have no authority to issue a license without examination except as hereinbefore in this section provided:

1. That the applicant is of good moral character.
2. That the requirements to practice in the State, Territory, Country or Province in which the applicant is already licensed be equal to those of this State.
3. That the applicant shall be required to pay the same fees as licentiates by examination. (Id. §11.)

3428.—Display of license.—Every holder of a license shall display it in a conspicuous place in his principal office, place of business or employment. (Id. §12.)

3429. Privileges and obligations.—Osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall observe and be subject to all State and municipal regulations relative to reporting births and deaths and all matters pertaining to the public health, with equal rights and obligations as physicians of other schools of medicine, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.

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Osteopathic physicians and surgeons licensed hereunder shall have the same rights as physicians and surgeons of other schools of medicine with respect to the treatment of cases or holding of offices in public institutions.

It is the intent and purpose of this Chapter to grant to osteopathic physicians and surgeons the right to practice as taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy. (Id. §13.)

3430. Refusal and revocation of license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may either refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any license for any one or any combination of the following causes:

1. Conviction of a felony, as shown by a certified copy of the record of the court of conviction.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession, or money or any other thing of value, by fraudulent misrepresentations.
3. Gross malpractice.
4. Continued practice by a person knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease.
5. Advertising by means of knowingly false or deceptive statements.
6. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own.
7. Habitual drunkenness, or habitual addiction to the use of morphine, cocaine, or other habit-forming drugs.

The State board may neither refuse to issue, nor to renew, nor suspend, nor revoke any license, however, for any of these causes, unless the person accused has been given at least twenty days' notice in writing of the charge against him and a public hearing by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant books and papers for the investigation of matters that may come before them and the presiding officer of said board may administer the requisite oaths and such board shall have the same authority to compel the giving of testimony as is conferred on courts of justice. (Id. §14.))

3431. Records.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall keep a record which shall be open to public inspection at all reasonable times, of its proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal, renewal, suspension and revocation of license to practice osteopathic medicine. This record shall also contain the name, place of business and residence, and the date and number of the license of every registered osteopathic physician. (Id. §16.)

3432. Recording of license.—The certification provided for hereinbefore shall, before the person to whom it is granted be entitled to practice by virtue thereof, be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court in the county in which such practitioner may reside or sojourn in a book to be kept by the clerk for that purpose, and when so recorded, the clerk shall certify thereon, under his official seal the fact and date of such record, and shall return such certificate to the person to whom the same was granted, and shall be entitled, for such service, to collect from the holder of such certificate, the legal fee for recording. (Id. §17.)

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3433. Registration of osteopathic physicians.—This section provides for registration procedure as in Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

3434. Effect of partial invalidity of Chapter.—If any section or matter in this Chapter shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining parts of this Chapter, and said unconstitutional or invalid part may be eliminated from this Chapter and the remaining portion or portions thereof shall be and remain in full force and effect and be as valid as is such invalid clause or section or matter had not been incorporated therein. (Id. §19.)

7706. Violation of law relating to practice of osteopathy.—Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor, punishable upon conviction by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than two hundred dollars.

1. The practice of osteopathic medicine or an attempt to practice osteopathic medicine without license.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession for money or any other thing of value by fraudulent misrepresentation.
3. The making of any wilfully false oath, or affirmation whenever an oath or affirmation is required by section 3417 et seq.
4. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own. (Ch. 12287, Acts 1927, §15.)

Florida Chiropractic Law

CHAPTER 9330, No. 212

AS AMENDED 1937

AN ACT to Regulate the Practice of Chiropractic; to Create and Provide for the Appointment of a Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to Define the Powers and Duties of said Board, and to Provide a Penalty for Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Board: Qualifications.—There is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners," to be composed of three Doctors of Chiropractic of integrity and ability, who shall at the time of their appointment be actual, bona fide residents of the State of Florida, for at least two years, continuously, next preceding the time of their appointment, and who are graduates of some recognized school or college teaching anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, pathology and symptomatology.

SECTION 2. Board: How appointed.—The Governor shall within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Act, appoint three (3) Doctors of Chiropractic, who shall possess the qualifications specified in Section One (1) of this Act, to constitute the members of this Board.

SECTION 3. Board: Term of Office.—The term of office of the first members of said Board shall be as follows: One member of said Board shall be appointed for one year, one for two years, and one for three years, and they shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified; thereafter terms of members of the Board shall be for three years; provided that appointments to fill vacancies, which the Governor is hereby empowered to make, shall be for the unexpired term. All appointments made by the Governor to fill vacancies on said Board shall be made in accordance with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

SECTION 4. Board: Organization.—Said Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall convene within thirty (30) days after their appointment and qualification, organize by electing one of their number as President, one as Vice-President, and one as Secretary-Treasurer. At the regular meetings of said Board in October of each year, as hereinafter provided, the said Board shall reorganize by electing said officers as above specified.

SECTION 5. Board: Meetings.—Said Board shall hold regular sessions for examinations at such places as the Board may determine, commencing on the Second Monday in January, and July, respectively, of each year, and shall continue in session until the business before the said Board shall have been finished. Special Meetings may be called and held at such time and place as the President and Secretary-Treasurer may determine. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of all meetings for examinations shall be given by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation throughout the State.

SECTION 6. Board: Duties.—The said Board shall adopt a Seal which shall be affixed to all certificates issued by the said Board, and to such other papers requiring the same. The said Board shall have the power to make and enforce all proper rules and regulations necessary for the conduct of its business, not in conflict with law. Said Board may take testimony concerning any matter within its jurisdiction, and in the discharge of their official duties each member thereof is hereby empowered to administer oaths.

FLORIDA CHIROPRACTIC LAW

SECTION 7. Board: Licensing.—All Doctors of Chiropractic, practicing in the State of Florida, when this Act becomes a law, and holding certificates to practice chiropractic, in the State under the provisions of Chapter 7821, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1919, shall be entitled to receive certificates to practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefor, providing application shall be made to said Board prior to January 1st, A. D. 1924.

SECTION 8. (As Amended 1937): Applicants: Qualifications.—Any person desiring to practice Chiropractic in this State, before it shall be lawful for him or her to do so, shall make application to said Board of Chiropractic Examiners, through its Secretary-Treasurer, in such form and in such manner as may be required by said Board at least twenty (20) days prior to any meeting held for examinations by said Board and receive a certificate to practice from said Board. Each applicant shall be a graduate from an accredited high school and shall be a full-time graduate of a recognized chartered Chiropractic School or College which requires for graduation the completion of a four years' course of not less than six months each and not less than four thousand (4000) hours' active attendance in the same. The time spent in night or correspondence courses shall not be counted as part of said four thousand (4000) hours. Applications shall be made and signed in applicant's own handwriting, and shall be sworn to before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and shall recite the history of applicant as to his educational advantages, his experience in matters pertaining to a knowledge of the care of the sick, how long he has studied Chiropractic, what collateral branches he has studied, the length of time he has been engaged in clinical practice; accompanying the same with diploma awarded to applicant by school and college in which such studies were pursued. Certificates of attendance from the School or College from which he is graduate, stating date of matriculation, graduation, and numbers of months and hours in attendance shall also accompany said application, with satisfactory evidence of good character and reputation.

SECTION 9. Fees.—There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by each applicant for certificate, a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. A fee of ten dollars shall be charged for a second examination. The Board of Examiners may grant a license without examination to licentiates of Boards from other States who meet the requirements of this Act, and shall satisfy the Board that it is his intention to become a bona fide resident and practitioner in this State, and shall have passed the examination under Board where he was licensed, and a certificate from that Board showing that he is of good reputation and has practiced at least one (1) year in the State in which he was licensed. A fee of fifty dollars shall be charged for issuing a license by reciprocity.

SECTION 10. Methods.—Examination for License to practice Chiropractic shall be made by said Board according to the method deemed by it the most practicable and expeditious to test the applicant's qualifications. Examination papers shall be designated by number, and not by name of applicant, so that the identity of the applicant will not be disclosed to members of the said Board until after the examination papers are graded.

SECTION 11. (As Amended 1937): Subjects.—All examinations shall be made in writing, the subject of which shall be as follows: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Pathology, Hygiene, Chiropractic, Analysis, Chiropractic Orthopedia, and adjusting as taught by recognized Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. A certificate shall be granted to all applicants who shall correctly answer seventy-five per centum (75%) of all questions asked; and if any applicant shall fail to answer correctly sixty per centum (60%) of all questions asked on any one branch of said examinations, he or she shall not be entitled to a certificate.

FLORIDA CHIROPRACTIC LAW

SECTION 12. (As Amended 1937): Definition.—Any Chiropractor who has complied with the provisions of this Act may adjust three hundred or more articulations of the body and all structures adjacent thereto, including the use of X-Ray for diagnosis, but shall not prescribe or administer to any person any medicine or drug included in *materia medica*, perform any surgery, except as hereinabove stated, nor practice obstetrics.

SECTION 13. (As Amended 1937): To Procure License.—All Doctors of Chiropractic must first procure a certificate to practice chiropractic from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, and present same before the State and County Tax Collector before said Tax Collector shall issue him or her a State and County license to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

All certificates to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida shall expire on the 30th day of September following the issuing thereof, except that any holder of any such certificate may have the same renewed from year to year by the payment of an annual fee of \$5.00 to the Board.

SECTION 14: Record of Certificates: Suspension: Revocation: Procedure: Re-issue of Certificate.—All certificates issued by the Board shall be in such form as the said Board may prescribe. Before any certificate is issued by said Board, it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept for that purpose by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the number of certificate shall be noted thereon. Such record shall be open to public inspection, and in all actions or proceedings in any court, a transcript, or any part thereof, certified to by the Secretary-Treasurer under the seal of the said Board to be a true copy, shall be entitled to admission in evidence.

The Board shall have power at any time to inquire into the identity of any person claiming to hold a certificate to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida, and after due service of a notice in writing, requiring him or her to prove to the satisfaction of said Board, that he or she is the person authorized to practice Chiropractic under the certificate by virtue of which he or she claims the privilege to practice Chiropractic in this State. When the said Board finds that a person claiming to be the holder of a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State is not in fact the person to whom the certificate was issued, it shall reduce its findings to writing and file them in its office. Such findings shall be *prima facie* evidence that the person mentioned therein is falsely impersonating the person to whom a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State was issued of a like or different name.

Charges may be preferred to the Board against the holder of certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State for fraud or deceit in securing such certificate, or that the holder thereof no longer possesses a good moral character, or that he or she has been convicted of a violation of any law of the State, or that he or she solicits patients through an agent, or that he or she is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs, or in any way or manner is guilty of making false, fraudulent, misleading, extravagant or grossly improbable claims or statements as to the efficacy or value of the science of practice of Chiropractic in the cure or treatment of any disease or group of diseases, or in any way is guilty of deception or fraud in the practice of Chiropractic, or has violated any of the provisions of this Act. Upon the receipt of such charges, the Board upon an affirmative vote of two of its members may suspend the certificate of the person against whom such charges have been preferred. Immediately, but not more than ten days after such suspension, the holder of such certificate so suspended shall be notified thereof in writing, and shall be furnished with a copy of said charges, and shall for the hearing of said charges by the said Board, which notice of the said time and place shall be also notified in writing of the time and place not more than twenty days from the date of said suspension, further time may be granted by said Board for said hearing upon

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application of the accused. Said notice and copy of said charges may be sent by registered mail, postage prepaid to the last known residence or address of the accused, as shown from the files of the Board, which shall be construed as sufficient notice to the accused of the suspension of his or her said certificate, and of the time and place of the hearing by said Board of the charges so preferred. The said Board is hereby authorized to hold special meetings for the hearing of said charges.

At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross examine witnesses against him or her, and produce witnesses in his or her behalf and to appear personally or by counsel. The said Board shall keep a record of said hearing, and the testimony so taken and its findings on said charges. If the Board by a unanimous affirmative vote shall sustain said charges, it may revoke said certificate of the accused, and in which event the Board shall thereupon give written notice in the same manner as provided for the giving of said notice of suspensions, to the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked by said Board, whereupon the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked shall have the right within sixty days to appeal to any court of law or equity having jurisdiction, from the action of said Board in revoking said certificate, and the said action of the Board shall be subject to review and decision of said Court, or of an appellate court, if any appeal be taken. In the event the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked shall not within sixty days appeal from the decision of the Board, in the manner aforesaid, then the action of said Board in revoking said certificate shall be final. The action of the Board shall be recorded in the same manner as certificates are recorded, and the name of the person whose certificate is so revoked shall be stricken from the list of certificate holders, and he or she shall be disqualified from practicing Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

SECTION 15. Issue and Re-issue of Certificates.—Said Board may, at any time after the refusal or revocation of a certificate for good and sufficient reason appearing to it, by a unanimous vote, issue certificate to the person affected, conferring upon him or her all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of Chiropractic, as defined and regulated by this Act. Any person to whom such certificate has been issued, as provided in this section, shall pay to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board the sum of twenty-five dollars, upon the issuance thereof, provided however, that before the said Board shall issue a certificate to an applicant to whom certificate has been refused upon the grounds in this Act stated, or restore the certificate of any person which may have been revoked, the Board shall publish notice in a newspaper of general circulation, once a week for two consecutive weeks, of the application before said Board to issue or re-issue the certificate of the person to whom a certificate has been refused, or a person whose certificate has been revoked, to the end that opportunity may be afforded to any person to show cause to the Board why such application should not be acted upon by said Board.

SECTION 16: Recording of Certificates.—Every person who shall receive a certificate from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall have it recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, and shall likewise have it recorded in the County to which he may subsequently move for the purpose of practicing Chiropractic.

The failure or refusal on the part of the holder of a certificate to have it recorded before he or she shall begin the practice of chiropractic in this State, after having been notified by the Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to warrant the said Board to revoke said certificate and render it null and void.

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SECTION 17. Disposition of Fees.—All examination fees received by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners under this Act shall be securely kept by the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board and remitted to or deposited with the State Treasurer of Florida as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 18. Annual Statement.—The Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall, within thirty (30) days after the adjournment of their regular meeting of said Board in January of each year hereafter render a true and correct sworn statement of account to the Comptroller of this State, showing all funds collected or received by the said Board, and he shall at the same time remit to the State Treasurer all moneys received by him.

SECTION 19. Duties of State Treasurer.—The State Treasurer shall receive and keep the said moneys in a special fund to be designated by him and shall pay the same out on warrants drawn by the Comptroller of the State upon vouchers issued and signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer of said Board. So much of said money as may be necessary shall be used to defray the necessary expenses of the said Board in the discharge of their official duties and as compensation for their services in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 20. Secretary-Treasurer to Keep Records.—It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a record or records in which shall be recorded the name and residence of all persons to whom certificates have been granted by the Board, as well as the name and residence of all persons who have been refused certificates and the revocation of certificates. He shall also keep accurate books of account and such other books as may be necessary in which to record all the acts and proceedings of said Board, said books and records to be open at all reasonable times to public inspection, and subject to examination by the State Auditor.

SECTION 21. Bond of Secretary-Treasurer.—The said Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall give bond, to be approved and kept by the Comptroller in the sum of one thousand dollars, payable to the Governor of Florida, and his successors in office, and conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, and for the true and accurate accounting and payment of all funds received by him under the provisions of this Act to the State Treasurer as herein provided.

SECTION 22. Payment of Expenses.—All members of said Board shall receive a per diem of twenty dollars for each day during which they shall be actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, and mileage at the rate of four cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from any place of meeting of said Board. Such per diem and mileage, and such other incidental expenses incurred by the said Board in the discharge of their duties, including necessary stenographic work for Secretary-Treasurer, and in compliance with the provisions of this Act, shall be paid in the manner as herein provided out of the fund of the said State Board of Examiners, and not otherwise.

SECTION 23. Accredited Colleges.—The Board of Chiropractic Examiners are hereby empowered under this Act to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any Chiropractic School or College. In determining the reputability and standing of any Chiropractic School or College, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized, such investigation not to be made at the expense of said Board.

SECTION 24. Board of Health Regulations.—All licensed Chiropractors shall observe and be subject to all State and Municipal regulations relating to the control of contagious and infectious diseases, sign death certificates and comply with all laws pertaining to public health, reporting to the proper authority as other practitioners are required to do.

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SECTION 25. The Governor may suspend any member of said board for misfeasance, malfeasance, gross inefficiency or misconduct, or upon any of the constitutional grounds upon which officers may be suspended by the Governor of this State.

SECTION 26. Penalties for Violations.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice Chiropractic as defined in this Act, and in violation of the provisions thereof, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain any diploma or license to practice chiropractic, whether recorded or not, who shall use the title Chiropractor, D. C. Ph. C., M. C., Bs. C., or any word or title to induce the public to belief that he or she is engaged in the practice of Chiropractic, without first complying with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the Court. Each adjustment or treatment shall constitute a separate offense. Any advertisement or sign of whatsoever nature to induce the public to believe that one is a Chiropractor or practices chiropractic, shall be prima facie evidence of his or her guilt, provided the person displaying such sign or causing such advertisement, has not been licensed to practice Chiropractic under this Act.

SECTION 27. Non-interference with other Methods or Science of Healing.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply to or in any manner interfere with any other method or science of healing in this State, the person practicing such other method or science having been thereto licensed to so practice under any law of this State.

SECTION 28. Duties of Prosecuting Attorneys.—It shall be the duty of the several State and County Prosecuting Attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of the Act, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board, under the direction of said Board, to assist said Prosecuting Attorneys by furnishing them evidence of violations of this Act whenever they come into possession of same. The Board may employ an Attorney-at-Law to assist the said Prosecuting Attorneys in all prosecutions under this Act, or may employ an Attorney-at-Law to prosecute violations of this Act independent of such Prosecuting Attorneys.

SECTION 29. If for any reason any section, provision, clause or any part of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional and invalid, then that fact shall not affect or destroy the validity or constitutionality of any other section, provision, clause or part of this Act, which is not in and of itself unconstitutional or invalid, and the remaining portion of this Act shall be enforced without regard to the section, provision, clause or part so held to be invalid.

SECTION 30. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 31. This Act shall take effect upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or becoming a law without such approval.

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CHAPTER XXI

Naturopathy

3469. Naturopathy defined.—For the purpose of this Chapter natureopathy and naturopathy shall be construed as synonymous terms and are hereby defined to mean the use and practice of psychological, mechanical and material health sciences to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health, according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and applied psychology, as may be required. Naturopathic practice employs, among other agencies, phytotherapy, dietetics, psycho-therapy, suggesto-therapy, hydro-therapy, zone-therapy, bio-chemistry, external applications, electro-therapy, mechanotherapy, mechanical and electrical appliances, hygiene, first aid, sanitation and heliotherapy: Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be held or construed to authorize any naturopathic physician licensed hereunder to practice *materia medica* or surgery or chiropractic, nor shall the provisions of this Chapter in any manner apply to or affect the practice of osteopathy, chiropractic, Christian Science, or any other treatment authorized and provided for by law for the cure or prevention of diseases and ailments. (Ch. 12236, Acts 1927, §1.)

3470. Board; qualifications.—A board is hereby created to be known as "The State Board of Naturopathic Examiners." Said Board shall be composed of three practicing naturopathic physicians of integrity and ability who shall be residents of this State, and who shall have graduated from a reputable naturopathic school, and shall have been engaged in the active practice of their profession within this State for at least one year prior to the passage of this Chapter, but none of them shall be connected in any way with or have any interest in naturopathic school or college. Said board shall perform such duties and be vested with and exercise such powers relative to the protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of naturopathy in the State of Florida as shall in this Chapter be prescribed and conferred upon it. (Id. §2.)

3471. Board; how constituted.—The Governor shall within thirty days after May 28, 1927, appoint three naturopathic physicians, who shall possess the qualifications specified in section 3470 as members of said board. The said members shall be appointed so that their terms of office shall expire one in two years, one in three years and one in four years from the date of their appointment. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each member of said board, or whenever a vacancy shall occur thereon, the Governor shall appoint a naturopathic physician to fill such vacancy. The members of said board shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified. (Id. §3.)

3472. Members of board; oath of office.—Before entering upon the duties of said office, the members of the said board shall take the constitutional oath of office and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State; and there shall thereupon issue to him a commission pursuant to his appointment. As its first meeting, the board members shall issue to themselves a license under this Chapter to practice naturopathy, for which each member shall pay a fee of twenty-five dollars. (Id. §4.)

3473. Organization and meetings of board.—Immediately after the appointment and qualification of said members, said board shall meet and organize. Said board shall elect a president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer from its membership. Said board shall hold two regular meetings each year, one in June and one in November, at some convenient place in the State, and on such date as the board may determine. Notice of such meetings shall be given by publication thereof once a week for four successive weeks in one or more newspapers of general circulation throughout

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the State. Special or call meetings may be held at such times and places and upon such notice as the majority of the board may determine. Said board shall adopt a seal which must be affixed to all licenses issued by it. The board shall, from time to time, adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with this Chapter as it may deem necessary for the performance of its duties, and shall examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for the practice of naturopathy in this State as herein provided. The officers of the board shall have power to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties. A majority of the members of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary shall keep a record of all official actions and proceedings of the board, and said records shall be prima facie evidence of matters therein contained. (Id. §5.)

3474. Application for license; examination and admission.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice naturopathy in the State of Florida until he shall first receive a license so to do from the Florida State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and to this end he shall make application in writing to the secretary of the board, at least two weeks before any regular meeting of the board, or any special meeting that may be called for that purpose, in such form as the board may require for such examination and license. The said applicant shall furnish evidence, satisfactory to the board, that he is more than twenty-one years of age; that he is a citizen of the United States, or if foreign born, that he has taken all necessary steps to become a naturalized citizen of the United States, and that he is of good moral character; that he has completed a high school course and taken a three year course, of nine months each, or more (no two of which courses shall be taken in any one year) in a reputable, chartered school or college of naturopathy, wherein the curriculum of study included instruction in the following branches, namely: anatomy, physiology, histology, pathology, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, diagnosis, symptomatology, non-surgical gynecology, mid-wifery, jurisprudence, first-aid, philosophy and the science and practice of naturopathy. All examinations in said enumerated branches shall be in writing, but the applicant shall also be required to give a practical demonstration showing his knowledge and efficiency in such branches, as may be deemed necessary and practicable by the board. In the conduct of written examinations each applicant shall be designated by a number, instead of by his name, so that his identity shall not be disclosed to the members of the board until after the examination papers are graded. A license or certificate shall then be issued under the seal of the board, countersigned by members of the board, and authenticated by its secretary, to each applicant who shall pass said written examinations by a rating of seventy-five per cent on the questions provided in each of the subjects named, and who shall also have satisfied the members of said board by such practical demonstration as may be required of his fitness to practice naturopathy as defined by this Chapter. All applications for examination and license shall be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars to be paid to the secretary-treasurer, and such fee shall not be returned to the applicant in the event of failure on examination: Provided, however, that said applicant may at the next regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for that purpose, again take the examination without the payment of an additional fee. Said Board shall convene within sixty days after its appointment for the purpose of passing on the qualifications of the applicants practicing prior to the passage of this Chapter. No license shall be issued to an applicant unless the applicant passes a satisfactory examination. (Id. §6.)

3475. Temporary license.—The board may in its discretion issue a temporary license to an applicant, whose qualifications and moral fitness to practice naturopathy may be made to appear to the satisfaction of the board, and said temporary license shall have the same force and effect as a permanent license until the next regular or special meeting of the board for

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examinations, and only until then, when said license shall become void. A temporary license shall not be recorded. (Id. §7.)

3476. Fees.—There shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer of the said Board by each applicant for license by examination a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. The said fee shall be charged for issuing a temporary license, which shall include the fee for examination for permanent license. No part of any fee is returnable under any circumstances or conditions, nor shall this Chapter be construed as affecting or changing laws in reference to license tax to be paid by physicians and surgeons. (Id. §8.)

3477. Registration fee.—A fee of five dollars shall be paid by every person practicing naturopathy within this State on or before the first day of May of each year after a license is issued to such person, for a renewal of said license. The secretary-treasurer shall, thirty days before May first, of each year, send to all licensed naturopaths in this State a notice of the fact that such renewal will be due on or before the first day of May. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require that renewals shall be recorded as original licenses are required to be recorded. (Id. §9.)

3478. Deposit of fees received; expenses; report of receipts and disbursements.—All fees received under this Chapter shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same, to the credit and for the use of the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and shall pay the same out only upon written order issued and signed by the secretary-treasurer and president of said board. The expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of this Chapter shall be paid out of this fund and the remainder to be divided equally among the members of the board, and not otherwise. The secretary-treasurer shall, on the first Tuesday of October, of every year, file with the Governor of the State a report of all receipts and disbursements and proceeds of said board for the fiscal year. The secretary-treasurer shall be required to give a good and sufficient bond in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as the board may require, said bond to be approved by the board. (Id. §10.)

3479. Recording license.—All licenses issued as herein provided, shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the county in which applicant practices, and the date of recording of same shall be indicated thereon. Said clerk shall keep a permanent record of the same, and shall receive a fee of one dollar for each license so recorded. (Id. §11.)

3480. Observance of regulations by naturopaths.—Doctors of naturopathy shall observe and be subject to all State, county and municipal regulations in regard to the control of contagious and infectious diseases; the reporting of births and deaths, and to any and all other matters pertaining to the public health in the same manner as is required of other practitioners of the healing art. (Id. §12.)

3481. Duty of prosecuting attorney to prosecute offenders against law.—It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which person practices, to prosecute under this Chapter. Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be considered as interfering with any person engaged in such other methods of treatment or healing as are now regulated by law in the State of Florida. (Id. §13.)

3482. Accredited colleges.—The board of naturopathic examiners are hereby empowered under this Chapter to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any naturopathic school or college, and in determining the reputability of any naturopathic school or college, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized. (Id. §14.)

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3483. Powers of board.—The said board shall have power to administer oaths, to summon witnesses, and to take testimony in all matters relating to its duties. Said Board shall issue a license to practice naturopathy to all persons who shall furnish satisfactory evidence of attainments and qualifications under the provisions of this Chapter, and the rules and regulations of the Board. Such license shall be signed by the president, and attested by the secretary-treasurer of the Board under its adopted seal, and it shall give absolute authority to the person to whom it is issued to practice naturopathy in this State. Every unrevoked license and endorsement of recordation made as provided in this Chapter shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places that the person therein named is legally licensed to practice naturopathy. It shall be the duty of the Board to aid the prosecuting attorneys of the State in the enforcement of this Chapter. (Id. §15.)

3484. Refusal to grant licenses; revocations.—The license or registration of a practitioner of naturopathy may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner may be reprimanded, upon the following grounds:

(a) That he is guilty of fraud or deceit in the practice of naturopathy, or in his admission to the practice of naturopathy;

(b) That he has been convicted of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which, if committed within the State of Florida would constitute a felony under the laws of this State;

(c) That he is engaged in the practice of naturopathy under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name;

(d) That he is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for performance of his professional duties;

(e) That he is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading or deceptive advertising;

(f) Causing the publication or circulation of an advertisement of any modality by means whereby the monthly period of women can be regulated; or the menses, if suppressed, can be established;

(g) The procuring or aiding or abetting in procuring a criminal abortion. (Id. §16.)

3485. Proceeding; revocation.—Proceedings for the revocation of a license or the annulment of registration shall be begun by filing written charges against the accused. These charges may be preferred by any person or the Board may, on its own motion, direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. Said charges shall be filed with the Secretary-treasurer of said Board. Upon the filing of said charges as herein provided, the time and place for the hearing of same shall be fixed by said Board as soon as convenient, and a copy thereof, together with notice of the time and place when they will be heard and determined, shall be served upon the accused at least ten days before the date actually fixed for said hearing. At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross-examine the witnesses against him, and to produce witnesses in his defense, and to appear personally or by counsel. Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of naturopathy, and call in the license of said licentiate upon a majority vote of the Board. Provided, however, that such suspended naturopathic physician may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari, in the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have

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the right of trial de nova before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render its decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like condition as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court in which said accused is registered as a naturopathic physician, a certificate, under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled and that such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled." (Id. §17.)

3486. Practicing without license.—Any person who shall practice naturopathy after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced naturopathy without a license; Provided, however, that at any time after six months after the date of said conviction, said Board, by a majority vote, may issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring to or conferring upon him all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of naturopathy as defined and regulated by this Chapter; that the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license. (Id. §18.)

7725. Practicing naturopathy without license; penalty.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice naturopathy or who shall use any of the terms or letters "naturopath," "natureopath," "naturopathic physician," "doctor of naturopathy," "N. D." or any other title, terms or letters under any circumstances whatsoever, so as to mislead the public to believe that the person so using such term or terms is engaged in the practice of naturopathy, without having complied with the provisions of sections 3469-3486, shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months or both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §13.)

7726. Other offenses against law regulating practice of naturopathy.—Any person who shall:

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any naturopathic diploma, license, record, or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice naturopathy under the cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully or upon fraudulent representations; or

(c) Advertise to practice naturopathy under a name other than his own or under an assumed name; or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of a like or different name; and

Any person who, not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice naturopathy in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice naturopathy;

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or to designate him as practitioner of naturopathy; and

(c) Any person who shall practice naturopathy during the time his license is suspended or revoked,

Shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §19.)

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CHAPTER 15911 — (No. 54)

Chiropody

AN ACT Defining and Regulating the Practice of Chiropody, Providing for the Examination and Licensing of Chiropodists, Providing for exemptions From This Act, Creating a Board of Chiropody Examiners, Providing Penalties for the Violation of This Act, Repealing Laws in Conflict Herewith and Fixing the Date upon Which This Act Becomes Effective.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. DEFINITION.—Chiropody shall mean the diagnosis, medical, surgical, palliative, and mechanical treatment of ailments of the human foot or leg, except the amputation thereof; and shall include the use and prescription of local anesthetics.

SECTION 2. On and after the passage of this Act, it shall be unlawful for any person to profess to be a chiropodist or to practice or assume the duties incident to chiropody without first obtaining from the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, a Chiropody License. All persons before being licensed to practice chiropody in the State of Florida, shall make application upon a blank form authorized and furnished by the Board of Chiropody Examiners hereinafter created, to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board of Chiropody Examiners, which license shall be granted to such applicants after they shall have furnished satisfactory proof of being at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, but only upon compliance with the following conditions:

SECTION 3. REGISTRATION OF CHIROPODISTS WITHOUT EXAMINATION.—Within sixty days after the enactment of this Act, every practitioner of chiropody, who has heretofore been licensed and to whom an unrevoked certificate of qualification has been issued under Chapter 12197 otherwise known as Senate Bill No. 87, known as an Act regulating the practice of podiatry, passed by the Legislature in the year 1927, and approved by the Governor on May 26th, 1927, shall be registered and issued a certificate of qualification without examination, if he or she shall present to the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, before the first day of October, A. D. 1933, satisfactory proof that he or she at the time of application is duly registered and licensed in accordance with the above mentioned Act and upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00, shall receive in testament thereof, a certificate signed by the Chairman and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners and countersigned by the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners. All applications for registration shall be made upon blanks furnished by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners and shall be signed and sworn to by the applicant. Any bona fide citizen of Florida who has been engaged in the practice of chiropody for the last two years, in Florida, shall be entitled to receive a license from said Board without examination.

SECTION 4. REGISTRATION BY EXAMINATION.—Any person not entitled to registration, as aforesaid, who shall furnish to the Board of Chiropody Examiners, satisfactory proof that he or she is twenty-one years of age or more and of good moral character, and shall present a diploma from a chiropody or podiatry school, which school required for graduation a course of study of at least two years, said school to be approved by the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and to pass an examination to be conducted by said Board in the studies of anatomy, chemistry, dermatology, diagnosis, materia-medica, pathology, physiology, surgery and clinical and orthopedic podiatry, limited in scope to the treatment of the foot and leg. Minimum requirements for license shall be a general average in said examinations

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of seventy-five per cent in all subjects involved and not less than fifty per cent in any one subject, and pay an examination fee of \$25.00, which shall accompany the application, to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners. Any applicant failing to pass the requirements shall be entitled within six months to a re-examination upon payment of an additional fee of \$10.00. But two such re-examinations shall exhaust the privilege under the original application. Upon the payment of a fee of \$50.00, a license without examination may be issued to any person licensed to practice chiropody in any other State maintaining equal statutory requirements and extending the same reciprocal privileges to Chiropodists of the State of Florida.

SECTION 5. This Act shall not apply to licensed physicians or surgeons in this State nor to surgeons of the Army, Navy and Public Health Service, when in actual performance of official duties, nor to the commercial sale of the customary foot appliances in retail stores.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, the Governor shall as soon as convenient after the passage of this Act, appoint a Board of Chiropody Examiners to consist of three chiropodists, actively engaged in said practice in the State of Florida, and the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners who shall ex-officio act as executive officer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners; the first member appointed by the Governor on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of one year, the second member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of two years, and the third member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of three years and thereafter members of the said Board shall be appointed for a term of three years.

SECTION 7. Every license shall be conspicuously displayed at the place of practice and must be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of each county wherein the licensee practices, within thirty days of its issue. A renewal license fee of \$5.00 shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and if not paid within three months, the license shall be revoked and shall only be reinstated upon original application and examination. Every renewal certificate shall be displayed in connection with the original license. All licensees shall be designated as licensed chiropodists and shall not use any title or abbreviation thereof without the designation "Chiropodist, practice limited to foot and leg," thus indicating a limitation of professional qualifications to treat human ailments.

SECTION 8. The Governor shall have the power to remove from office members of the Board of Chiropody Examiners for neglect of duties as required by this Act, or for malfeasance in office and incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. The Governor shall have the authority to fill any vacancy caused by the removal of any member of the Board of Chiropody Examiners or by his resignation, or death, all such appointees to be practicing chiropodists in the State of Florida. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall within two weeks after their appointment meet at some convenient place in the State of Florida and shall then elect a President from their own members and a Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall give to the Governor of the State of Florida a penal bond in the sum of \$1,000.00 with sufficient sureties to be approved by the Governor for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall hold at least two examinations in each year, beginning with October 1st, 1933, and such additional meetings not exceeding three each year at such times and places as the executive officer shall direct.

SECTION 9. Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act,

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding \$500.00 or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

SECTION 10. All laws or parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor of the State of Florida or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved May 31, 1933.

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937

(SENATE BILL NO. 154)

AN ACT to require practitioners of every kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing arts to place and keep at the entrances of their offices or usual places of business words or proper abbreviations denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art they are licensed to practice.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF
THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Every person licensed under the laws of the State of Florida to practice medicine, surgery, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, chiropody, pediatry or any other kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art, whenever actively engaged in the practice of same, or whenever holding himself or herself out as a practitioner of same, shall cause to be placed and kept in a conspicuous place at each entrance to his or her office or usual place of business, words or proper abbreviations, in intelligible lettering not less than two and one-half inches in height and one inch in width clearly denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art he or she is licensed to practice under the laws of the State of Florida.

Section 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 3. All laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in so far as they conflict with this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 24, 1937.

Official Opinions of the Attorney General

OPINION NO. 17

REGISTRATION: VETERINARY DOCTORS

In Re: Whether Veterinarians Required to Register Under Chapter 12005; Acts of 1927, Laws of Florida

Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927, Laws of Florida, is entitled:

"AN ACT to require the registration of all physicians, surgeons, osteopaths, chiropractic, naturopaths, midwives and all others practicing the medical and/or material healing art in the State of Florida; to provide fees for the same and penalties for violation."

There is nothing in either the title or the body of this Act which can be construed as applying to veterinary doctors or surgeons, and I am therefore of the opinion that veterinarians are not required to register under this act.

OPINION No. 18

REGISTRATION: NON-RESIDENTS

I am of the opinion that Senate Bill No. 75, Chapter 12005, Laws of 1927, contemplates that doctors, whether practicing or not, shall register annually with the State Board of Health.

The purpose of this registration seems to be mainly to preserve information as to the whereabouts of the physicians licensed to practice rather than a registration of those physicians actually engaged in practice. The statute says that all those licensed to practice who at the time the statute was enacted were lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine should register annually as required in the Act.

If a person applies for a license to practice medicine and engages in some other occupation he would probably be exempt from registration under the Act by notifying the jury to that effect.

OPINION No. 19

LICENSE RECORDED COUNTY WHERE PRACTICING

Section 1 of Senate Bill No. 75, approved May 28th, 1927, provides:

"That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice * * * shall before the licensee begins to practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides or in which such practice is intended to be carried on. * * *"

It is apparent from this provision, taken in connection with other provisions of the Act, that if a physician has his license recorded in the County in which he resides and intends to practice, it is necessary to have said license recorded in another County whenever he moves from one part of the State to another, or changes his abode from one part of the State to another, as the law requires that the license be recorded in the County "in which such practice is intended to be carried on."

OFFICIAL OPINIONS

OPINION No. 21

REGISTRATION: DENTISTS — PODIATRISTS

Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927, requires registration of every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractics, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of healing art, before the licensee begins to practice.

I am of the opinion that the words "every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art," as used in this Act are words of general import which are limited by the specification of the particular words theretofore used and that the principle of *noscitur a sociis* or *ejusdem generis* applies and limits the general words to the same class of things as are covered by the specific words.

In short, podiatrists would be required to register as their practice is kindred and similar to the practice of medicine but is limited to a specific portion of the human body.

Dentists on the other hand, can hardly be called practitioners of the same kind of science as ordinary doctors, and, therefore, I think that they are excluded, unless, of course, the practice of dentistry is held to embrace the right to give treatments for human ailments due to correction of dental deficiencies. As I understand the same, some dentists do this and some dentists do not.

It is possible that there might be a distinction between the practice of dentistry and the ordinary practice of medicine. However, if the license of the dentist authorizes, and the practice of his science embraces a certain degree of surgery and therapeutic treatment such as would ordinarily be administered by a physician, a dentist would be as much within the requirement to register as would the podiatrist. As to dentists the question should be determined by a consideration of what the dentist is licensed to do under the rules and regulations of the Dental Board and the laws of Florida.

OPINION No. 22

REGISTRATION: ELECTRO-THERAPEUTISTS — PROFESSIONAL MASSEURS

Section 2 of Chapter 12005 requires all persons engaged in the practice of naturopathy to register with the State Board of Health. Section 1 of Chapter 12286, Acts of 1927, provides for the licensing of naturopaths. The practice of naturopathy is defined as including electro-therapeutics and would also seem to include professional masseurs, which practitioner would fall under the classification of those engaged in the practice of material health science used to aid in the purifying, cleansing and normalizing of the human tissues for the preservation of, and restoration of health.

Construing these two laws together it would appear that persons engaged in the practice of electro-therapeutics as well as professional masseurs are engaged in the practice of naturopathy and are, therefore, required to register as such under Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

OFFICIAL OPINIONS**OPINION No. 23****REGISTRATION: ELECTRO-THERAPEUTICS — PROFESSIONAL MASSEURS**

Answering your letter of February 2nd, requesting my opinion as to the status for registration of electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs, it seems to me clear from the provisions of Chapter 12286, Acts of 1927, that all electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs should have a certificate as such from the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners before they exercise the right to practice their respective professions as such if these two sciences use mechanical, psychological or material health sciences and to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology, and applied psychology as it is apparent that they do.

Of course, if the Naturopathic Board of Examiners has not issued any license to electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs the provisions of Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, requiring them to register certificates cannot be applied, as the purpose of Chapter 12005 was to secure the registration of all professional certificates relating to the healing art as a means of checking up on those who are practicing without any certificate as required by law.

OPINION No. 32**REGISTRATION HEALING ARTS — PENALTY**

Physicians, surgeons, osteopaths, naturopaths, midwives or other persons practicing medical or material healing arts, who fail to comply with the provisions of Section 3398 to 3403, Compiled Laws, 1927, relating to registration of all persons practicing the medical or material healing arts is subject to a prosecution for such failure but the failure itself will not prevent the practitioner from complying with the same and thereby avoiding liability for unlawful practice in the future.

I am, therefore, of the opinion that if an individual has failed to register for 1928 although engaged in practice, he is guilty of a violation of the statute, which may subject him to criminal prosecution, but yet at the same time there is nothing in the statute which authorizes the withholding from him of a 1929 registration or in requiring him to register for 1928, before he is authorized to register for 1929.

The purpose of the provisions of this Act as has been previously pointed out is to furnish a current record of those presently engaged in the practice for the particular year in question.

There is nothing in the Act which prohibits a physician who practiced in 1928 without registration from now filing his registration for the year 1928 in order to have recorded the fact that he did practice during 1928 but such filing subsequent to the time fixed in the statute will not by itself exempt him from liability which he has already incurred from the practice without the proper registration.

OPINION No. 33**REGISTRATION HEALING ARTS — COMBINED**

Answering your request of the 17th inst. for my opinion in the premises, I beg to advise that I am of the opinion that a requirement for registration of those licensed to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractics, etc., as found in Senate Bills Nos. 75, 77 and 366, all relate to one and the same registration although the requirement is repeated separately in each of these Acts.

Under this construction it is not necessary that physicians register more than one time with the Bureau although there are two separate statutes which require such registration.

F 354
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1938

1939

Registration of Practitioners
of
Osteopathy
Chiropractic
Naturopathy
Chiropody
In Florida



Issued by Bureau of Vital Statistics
State Board of Health

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1939

Florida

State Board of Health

N. A. BALTZELL, M.D., *President*, Marianna

SHALER RICHARDSON, M.D., Jacksonville

A. WM. MORRISON, Miami

A. B. MCCREARY, M.D., *State Health Officer*, Jacksonville



BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

EDWARD M. L'ENGLE, M.D., *Director*
JACKSONVILLE

F 354
H4p
1939

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Letter of Transmittal

FLORIDA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

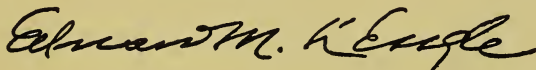
Jacksonville, Florida, February 10, 1940

SIR:

I transmit herewith the Annual Report on the registration of Doctors of Osteopathy, Doctors of Chiropractic, Doctors of Naturopathy and Chiropodists who are licensed to practice in this State, which is the twelfth annual compilation of such information prepared by the Bureau of Vital Statistics. It is based on original applications filed as provided for in Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1927. A copy of this report has been placed in the hands of each person who registered as indicated in the official list herewith.

This twelfth annual report contains a complete list showing the names and addresses as of time of registration, of individuals who have registered for the calendar year 1939. I am also transmitting to you in a separate report, a complete list of those who registered for 1938, but failed to register again for 1939.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Edward M. Keagle".

Director, Bureau of Vital Statistics

A. B. McCREARY, M. D.

Secretary, State Board of Health.

MEMBERS OF EXAMINING BOARDS

State Board of Examiners in Basic Sciences

EZDA MAY DEVINEY, Tallahassee, term expires September 12, 1943
DONALD D. BODE, Tampa, term expires September 10, 1943
MARK WORTH EMMEL, Gainesville, term expires September 10, 1941
JAY F. PEARSON, Miami, term expires September 8, 1942
JOHN FERGUSON CONN, Secretary, DeLand, term expires Sept. 25, 1942

State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners

A. G. CHAPPELL, D. O., *Secretary*, Jacksonville, term expires Aug. 20, 1940
E. W. FLYNN, D. O., Tallahassee, term expires July 29, 1940
A. LOVEJOY, D. O., Winter Haven, term expires July 29, 1939
NORVAL E. BROWN, D. O., Tampa, term expires August 16, 1941
C. S. BALL, D. O., Eustis, term expires August 11, 1940
DAVIS R. SHULL, D. O., Ft. Lauderdale, term expires August 25, 1942

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

D. I. RAINEY, D. C., *Secretary*, Tallahassee, term expires July 10, 1942
A. M. MORGAN, D. C., Avon Park, term expires July 10, 1940
DANIEL KIRK, D. C., Jacksonville, term expires July 12, 1939

State Board of Naturopathic Examiners

T. W. EVANS, N. D., *Secretary*, Miami, term expires July 16, 1941
YALE S. LUNIN, N. D., St. Petersburg, term expires July 15, 1942
REX SMITH, N. D., Jacksonville, term expires July 15, 1943

State Board of Chiropody Examiners

HARRY H. YOUNG, *Secretary*, Miami, term expires January 15, 1942
OTTO J. L. TONNISSEN, Jacksonville, term expires January 5, 1940
THOMAS J. HENCHEY, West Palm Beach, term expires January 8, 1939

Information concerning members constituting above Boards submitted by Honorable R. A. Gray, Secretary of State, January 15, 1940.

Doctors of Osteopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A			
Adams, G. H.	Massachusetts	Brundage, C. L.	Orlando
Andrews, H. M.	Coral Gables	Buck, R. O.	Ohio
Apthorpe, E. M.	New York	Buckmaster, R. P.	Orlando
Apthorpe, W.	New York	Buffalow, O. T.	Tennessee
Atty, N. B.	Massachusetts	Bullock, B. A.	Orlando
B		Burnard, H. W.	New York
Ball, C. S.	Eustis	Burns, T.	Massachusetts
Barber, C. W.	England	Bush, I. E.	Jacksonville
Barnes, C. W.	Kentucky	Bush, L. E.	Jacksonville
Barry, E. J.	Orlando	C	
Bartholomew, G. C.	Missouri	Cahill, J. B.	St. Petersburg
Bashaw, J. P.	Pennsylvania	Caine, A. B.	Indiana
Bashline, O. O.	Pennsylvania	Callison, C. P.	Texas
Baughter, L. G.	Punta Gorda	Carr, H. N.	Miami
Baum, J. D.	Ohio	Cann, D. S.	Daytona Beach
Bean, E. H.	Tampa	Carlisle, V. R.	Wisconsin
Beatty, D. C.	St. Petersburg	Carlson, H. S.	Bartow
Becker, A. R.	Kentucky	Carlson, O.	Bradenton
Becker, C. M.	Winter Haven	Calmar, J. T.	St. Augustine
Beckwith, C. G.	Illinois	Carr, I. M.	Panama City
Beckwith, R. L.	Daytona Beach	Carter, W. C.	California
Beeman, M. S.	Miami	Cathcart, N. H.	Michigan
Beeman, R. H.	New York	Cave, F. A.	California
Beilke, M. C.	Illinois	Chappell, A. G.	Jacksonville
Bell, M. L.	Georgia	Clay, G. R.	Tampa
Berlin, F. J.	Delaware	Cohen, F. J.	Kansas
Berry, A. E.	Tampa	Coker, D. C.	Panama City
Berry, A. E., Jr.	North Carolina	Coker, R. P.	Panama City
Berry, J. M.	Plant City	Collins, H. L.	Illinois
Berry, N. S.	Tampa	Comstock, B. H.	Lakeland
Betts, A. K.	Maine	Comings, R. N.	Miami
Bingham, O. A.	Hollywood	Conklin, H. L.	New Jersey
Black, C. A.	Ohio	Conklin, M. A.	Miami
Black, J. R.	Miami	Conkling, M. T. H.	Lakeland
Black, L. K.	Miami	Conn, M.	New Jersey
Blanchard, J. F.	California	Corrodi, A. O.	Ohio
Blauvelt, R.	Georgia	Cottrell, M. K.	Ohio
Blauvelt, S. A.	Georgia	Covey, F. A.	Massachusetts
Bock, L. H.	Michigan	Cox, M. M.	Miami
Boone, R. F.	Kansas	Cozart, J. A.	Pennsylvania
Borough, L. D.	Indiana	Craver, L. C.	New Jersey
Borough, S.	Indiana	Crosby, C. A.	Illinois
Borton, S.	Ohio	Crutchfield, W. E.	Miami
Bowen, M. E.	Virginia	Curry, E. K.	Missouri
Bowlby, D. J.	Tampa	Custis, W. W.	Ohio
Boyd, C. M.	Illinois	D	
Brake, D. H.	Connecticut	Damm, W. B.	Wisconsin
Branstetter, B. W.	North Carolina	Davies, O. P.	St. Petersburg
Briley, M. P.	Daytona Beach	Davis, C. H.	Illinois
Brinklow, H. K.	West Palm Beach	Day, E. F.	Kentucky
Brookman, E. C.	New Port Richey	Day, G. E.	Tampa
Brown, C. E.	Kansas	Day, M. C.	Iowa
Brown, N. A.	Rhode Island	Denby, C. H.	Homestead
Brown, N. E.	Tampa		
Brown, N. R.	Maine		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
Kelley, H. L.....	Missouri	Morgan, C. McA.....	Colorado
Kidder, E. M.....	Massachusetts	Morris, C. H.....	Illinois
Killoren, F. E.....	Miami	Moseley, J. R.....	St. Augustine
Kingsbury, L. C.....	Lake Wales	Mulford, J. W.....	Ohio
Kinney, B. E.....	Illinois	Mummaw, G. K.....	Ohio
Kinney, L. F.....	Illinois	Muncie, C. H.....	New York
Kirkpatrick, H. T.....	Miami	Murphy, R. W.....	Daytona Beach
Knapp, F. C.....	Nebraska	Mutschler, O. C.....	Pennsylvania
L		N	
Landes, H. V.....	Missouri	Nelson, F. C.....	Massachusetts
Larimore, L. S.....	Missouri	Nikola, G. F.....	New York
Larmoyeux, L. J.....	Jacksonville	Noeling, G. D.....	St. Petersburg
Lewis, C. H.....	Winter Haven	Noeling, G. D., Jr.....	Pennsylvania
Little, A. J.....	Lake Worth	Northern, R. J.....	Pennsylvania
Long, C. B.....	Pennsylvania	Nye, H. R.....	Ohio
Love, S. R.....	St. Petersburg	O	
Lovejoy, A. C.....	Winter Haven	Odden, L. H.....	New Jersey
Loveland, M. M.....	California	Ogle, J. M.....	Washington
Lumley, L. E.....	Lakeland	O'Neill, A.	Daytona Beach
Lynch, A. E.....	New Smyrna Beach	Orr, J. S.....	Miami
Mc		Osborn, E. E.....	St. Petersburg
McCaughan, R. C.....	Illinois	Osborn, H. C.....	New Jersey
McCormick, J. J.....	Miami	P	
McDonough, W. M.....	Illinois	Parker, F. A.....	Canada
Mack, F. A.....	Miami Beach	Patterson, R. D.....	New Jersey
McKinley, C. A.....	Miami	Pence, H. O.....	Missouri
McLean, T. R.....	New York	Pettit, H. J.....	New York
McMains, H.	Orlando	Pettapiece, H. J.....	Maine
M		Pheils, E. H.....	Ohio
Malumphy, F. J.....	Massachusetts	Pierce, E. G.....	Bradenton
Manchester, R. G.....	Gainesville	Pierce, H. J.....	Ohio
Martin, B. F.....	St. Petersburg	Pierce, H. V.....	Bradenton
Martin, O. F.....	Massachusetts	Pierce, M. M.....	Bradenton
Maurer, M. E.....	Ohio	Pohlig, W. A.....	New Jersey
Meador, A. P.....	West Virginia	Pollard, C. E.....	Illinois
Medlar, S. A.....	Pennsylvania	Powrie, J. D.....	Miami
Merner, H. B.....	Jacksonville	Pressly, M. W., Jr.....	Tampa
Metcalf, C. A.....	Maine	Printy, S.....	Colorado
Miller, G. M.....	Orlando	Proctor, C. W.....	Miami
Miller, L.....	Miami Beach	Purdon, W. F.....	Ft. Myers
Miller, P. H.....	Pennsylvania	Purnell, E.	Pennsylvania
Miller, R. L.....	Tennessee	Q	
Miller, S. A.....	Iowa	Quartel, H. W.....	Ohio
Mitchell, C. T.....	Tennessee	Quick, R. T.....	West Palm Beach
Mochrie, E.....	Iowa	R	
Money, J. V.....	Michigan	Rader, N. L.....	West Palm Beach
Monroe, J. R.....	Ohio	Raffenberg, M. G.....	Tampa
Montague, C. C., Jr.....	Sarasota	Ramsey, E. L.....	West Virginia
Moore, G. W.....	Pennsylvania	Ramsey, F. E.....	West Virginia
Moore, R. D.....	Washington, D. C.	Ranagan, F. J.....	Miami Beach

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
White, W. E., Jr.	Fernandina	Wise, H. P., Jr.	Illinois
Wiley, E. W.	Jacksonville	Wise, H. T.	Illinois
Wilson, H. C.	New York	Withers, A. M.	Jacksonville
Wilson, P. E.	Bartow	Wunderlich, R. C.	St. Petersburg
Wilson, R. E.	Daytona Beach	Wright, R. M.	Michigan
Wilson, R. W.	Daytona Beach		
Wilson, R. H.	Pennsylvania		
Wirt, F. C.	Dade City	Yeamans, W. H.	St. Petersburg

Y

Doctors of Osteopathy

Aradia: (DeSoto)	Eustis: (Lake)	Kissimmee: (Osceola)
Gettinger, Donald Rufus	Ball, Clarence Strouse	Tindall, Charles C.
	Schumacher, Erwin	
	Leopold	
Bartow: (Polk)	Fernandina: (Nassau)	Lakeland (Polk)
Carlson, Henry S.	White, William Edmond, Jr.	Comstock, Byron Herbert
Wilson, Paul Emerson		Conkling, Mattie T. H.
		Keller, Fred B.
Bradenton: (Manatee)	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)	Lumley, Leila Embry
Carlson, Oscar	Calhoun, John Collier	Routzahn, Ben Moody
Pierce, Emery George	Shull, David Riley	Swartz, Clyde Haven
Pierce, Harold Vickery		Wheeler, Sarah E.
Pierce, M. Margaret	Ft. Myers: (Lee)	
	Gnau, Charles Urban	Lake Wales: (Polk)
Clearwater: (Pinellas)	Gregory, Paul Donald	Kingsbury, Louis C.
Walker, Clarence Neel	Purdon, Walter F.	
	Seay, T. G.	Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)
		Little, Albert James
Cocoa: (Brevard)	Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)	
Snyder, Frank Delano	Getchell, Charles Ellsworth	Leesburg: (Lake)
		Hunter, Melville Gunby
Coral Gables: (Dade)	Gainesville: (Alachua)	
Andrews, Hazel M.	Manchester, Raymond	Miami: (Dade)
	George	Beeman, Martin Scudder
Dade City: (Pasco)	Haines City: (Polk)	Black, John Russell
Wirt, Frederick Cravens	Hensley, Alfred Salem	Black, Linnie Kinsman
Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Hollywood: (Broward)	Carr, Harry Newton
Beckwith, Robert Lee	Bingham, O. Alfred	Comings, Robert Noble
Briley, Morris P.		Conklin, Marion A.
Cann, Donald Stephen	Homestead: (Dade)	Cox, Martha M.
Harris, Frances Walton	Denby, Charles Henry	Crutchfield, William E.
Houghton, Richard B.		Dunk, George Henry
Murphy, Robert William	Jacksonville: (Duval)	Walter
O'Neill, Addison	Bush, Ida Ellis	Enright, Thomas M.
Reay, Mildred	Bush, L. E.	Erwin, Edmund Paul
Robinson, Lloyd E.	Chappell, Arthur George	Erwin, Minnie B.
Wilson, Robert E.	Duffe, Paul Edgar	Farrar, J. Marvin
Wilson, Ruth Weurich	Hillyer, Charles Clifton	Ferguson, Cecil B.
	Larmoyeux, Louis John	Ferguson, Ralph B.
	Merner, Harry Burdette	Gingerich, L. E.
Land: (Volusia)	Richards, Truman J.	Herst, Sherrell Joseph
DeShaw, Roy Gilbert	Simpson, John Henry	Hovis, John Clark
Frison, George Warren	Waybright, Kenneth O.	Kane, John E.
	Wiley, Edgel W.	Killoren, Frances E.
Day Beach: (Palm Beach)	Withers, Avis M.	Kirkpatrick, Hugh Tebow
Volger, Charles W.		McCormick, James J.

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

- McKinley, Carroll
 Alexander
 Orr, J. Starl
 Powrie, James D.
 Proctor, Charles Willis
 Richardson, Donald D.
 Shackelton, Willard Arthur
 Shupert, Mary Elizabeth
 Sigler, William Davis
 Waller, Charles Foster
 Weber, Winifred G.
 White, Gilbert H.
- Miami Beach: (Dade)**
 Foley, Walter Kane
 Gibbs, Stephen Bradford
 Green, Harry
 Mack, Frank Andrew
 Miller, Louis
 Ranagan, Frances
 Josephine
 Ripley, George Harris, Jr.
 Whitaker, Henry Kelsey
- Mount Dora: (Lake)**
 Richardson, Gerald A.
- New Port Richey: (Pasco)**
 Brookman, Edwin Charles
- New Smyrna Beach: (Volusia)**
 Farr, Bertrand H.
 Hunter, Ethel Brittain
 Lynch, Alice Ellena
- Ocala: (Marion)**
 Vandagriff, E. C.
- Orlando: (Orange)**
 Barry, Edward Joseph
 Brundage, Clarence Lester
 Buckmaster, Richard Pearl
 Bullock, Benoni A.
 Fuller, Caroline Griffin
 Harper, Josephine
 Houpt, Calvin James
 Howell, Joseph Corwin
 Hurd, Nettie M.
 McMains, Harrison
 Miller, Gerard Matthew
 Strayer, Vere A.
 Tindall, Kenneth B.
- Palm Harbor: (Pinellas)**
 Smyth, Benjamin
- Panama City: (Bay)**
 Carr, Iva Mae
 Coker, Doris Campbell
 Coker, Royal Philip
- Pensacola: (Escambia)**
 Hoffman, Arthur Theodore
 Saunders, Aubrey Burton
 Tindall, Amos Willard
- Plant City: (Hillsborough)**
 Berry, John Morrison
- Punta Gorda: (Charlotte)**
 Baugher, Leland Guy
- St. Augustine: (St. Johns)**
 Calmar, Joseph Thomas
 Moseley, James Robert
- St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)**
 Beatty, Dale Clinton
 Cahill, James Brayton
 Davies, Owen P.
 Ellison, William Henry
 Eroh, Calvin
 Glascock, Alfred Dean
 Jennings, Charles Henry
 Love, Samuel Robert
 Martin, Basil Ferguson
 Noeling, George D.
 Osborn, Earl Evers
 Rankin, Florence
 Smith, Hunter R.
 Stewart, Clara Bealafeld
 Stinson, James Antone
 Town, Florence May
 Wunderlich, Ray Charles
 Yeamans, Willis H.
- Sarasota: (Sarasota)**
 Kell, Robert John
 Montague, Charles C., Jr.
 Sams, Daniel Raymond
 Weissberg, Elias B.
- Tallahassee: (Leon)**
 Flynn, Egmund Thomas
 "Pat"
 Flynn, Emmett William
- Tampa: (Hillsborough)**
 Bean, E. Harry
 Berry, Albert E.
 Berry, Nelle S.
- Bowlby, Doris Jones
 Brown, Norval Edward
 Clay, George Randall
 Day, Guilbert E.
 Pressly, Mason W., Jr.
 Raffenberg, Mina G.
 Runyen, Agnes
 Singleton, Robert O.
- Vero Beach: (Indian River)**
 Wheeler, George D.
- West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
 Brinklow, Howard K.
 Dove, Chester Earl
 Dove, Nettie H.
 Quick, Roy Terwilliger
 Rader, Nannie Lurah
 von Behren, Frederic Fu
- Winter Garden: (Orange)**
 Harter, Bernard Paul
- Winter Haven: (Polk)**
 Becker, C. Markel
 Lewis, Cora H.
 Lovejoy, Ashley Campbell
- Winter Park: (Orange)**
 Frost, Edgar Major
 Ward, Daniel C.
- Zephyrhills: (Pasco)**
 Doe, Albin H.
- California:**
 Blanchard, James Frank
 Carter, Walter Caldwell
 Cave, Francis A.
 Herroder, Theodore L.
 Holt, W. Luther
 Loveland, Mark M.
 Shifflett, Ella Edwards
 Strobell, Emily Griffith
 Wilson
 Vredenburgh, Norman F.
- Colorado:**
 Morgan, Cleveland
 McAlister
 Printy, Sylvia
 Warren, Charles Sherman
- Connecticut:**
 Brake, Dewitt Henders
 Spicer, Ernest W.
 Underwood, Ralph
 Emerson

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

- Delaware:**
 Berlin, Franklin Joseph
 George, Henry III
- Georgia:**
 Bell, Mary Lillian
 Blauvelt, Rudd
 Blauvelt, Stella Adelaide
 Harris, Edwin Lewis
 Tillman, Carl Gustave
- Illinois:**
 Beckwith, Clifford
 Gorhan
 Beilke, Martin Carl
 Boyd, Carroll Maurice
 Collins, H. L.
 Crosby, Clifton A.
 Davis, Charles H.
 Downing, Wilbur Joseph
 Fuller, Willard Smith
 Garfield, Harold Fleming
 Groenewoud, John C.
 Jones, Effie O.
 Kinney, Blanche Ethyl
 Kinney, Lecta Fay
 McCaughan, Russell Craig
 McDonough, Weston M.
 Morris, Chester H.
 Pollard, Charles Emerson
 Scaife, Martha Emma
 Staff, Leonard Ellis
 Stauffer, Chas. Wesley
 Sullivan, Anna
 Tilley, Moses R.
 Wise, Hugh P., Jr.
 Wise, Hugh Thomas
- Indiana:**
 Borough, Lova D.
 Borough, Samuel
 Caine, Allen Bennett
 Ferguson, Denzil Morton
 Fogarty, Joseph Patrick
 Hall, William Campbell
 Hout, Riblet Brisbane
 Seaman, Kent L.
 Seigert, Anna Mae
 Stewart, Jasper J.
 Waller, Mary Elizabeth
- Iowa:**
 Day, Milford C.
 Gulick, Eugene Allen
 Miller, Sara A.
 Mochrie, Elizabeth
- Kansas:**
 Boone, Richard Franklin
 Brown, Chas. Elmer
 Cohen, Frederick J.
 Slater, Arthur Burdette
- Kentucky:**
 Barnes, Charles W.
 Becker, Alan Robert
 Day, Edwin Frank
- Maine:**
 Betts, Addie K.
 Brown, Nora Robertson
 Metcalf, Charles Austin
 Pettapiece, Henry James
 Shalett, Irving Joseph
- Massachusetts:**
 Adams, Gertrude H.
 Atty, Norman Belmont
 Burns, Thomas
 Covey, Florence Alice
 Erbe, Henry Herman
 Ferris, Elizabeth May
 Gagen, Thomas F., Jr.
 Gorman, Lionel J.
 Heberle, Clement King
 Kidder, Elizabeth Meriel
 Malumphy, Francis Joseph
 Martin, Orel F.
 Nelson, Frank Chester
 Sartwell, James Oliver
 Sawyer, Joseph Harlan
 Smith, Arthur W.
 Spalding, Manford Root
- Michigan:**
 Bock, Leo Henry
 Cathcart, Nelson H.
 Gates, Otto Bey
 Glezen, Royce A.
 Havens, Ronald Louis
 Herzfeld, Mark
 Hicks, Anna Belle
 Hubbell, Preston Reed
 Hutton, Donald Fox
 Johnson, Leroy Cletus
 Kahn, Samuel Bernard
 Money, J. Vincent
 Rich, John R.
 Root, Claude Boone
 Schwieger, James Scott
 Sellards, Dorothy Davis
 Shay, Walter George
 Shoemaker, Paul Alonzo
 Sluyter, Edward Glenn
 Wright, Russell Melvin
- Minnesota:**
 Keyes, Leslie Scranton
 Stewart, Harry H.
- Mississippi:**
 Towne, Allen Dodge
- Missouri:**
 Bartholomew, Garold C.
 Curry, Etna Kelso
 Harriss, Victoria Alexander
 Hildreth, Arthur Grant
 Kelley, Harlan Link
 Landes, Helen V.
 Larimore, Leland S.
 Pence, Herbert O.
 Tibe, Royal Thomas
- Nebraska:**
 Knapp, Frances Crothers
- New Jersey:**
 Conklin, Hiram Lewis
 Conn, Milton
 Craver, Lloyd C.
 Odden, Loren Hansen
 Osborn, Harry Clifton
 Patterson, Robert Donald
 Pohlig, William Albert
 Reitmeyer, Frank
 Theodore
 Rogers, Robert W.
 van de Sande, Theo. White
- New York:**
 Apthorpe, Edna Marvin
 Apthorpe, William
 Beeman, Roy Herbert
 Burnard, Harold William
 Dillabough, Alyn Henry
 McLean, Theodore Russell
 Muncie, Curtis H.
 Nikola, George Francis
 Pettit, Henry Jewett
 Smith, Stewart P.
 Thompson, John Wilson
 Treble, John Mill
 Wilson, H. Clifford
- North Carolina:**
 Berry, Albert E., Jr.
 Branstetter, Bertha W.
 Dye, Arthur McKee
 Elfrink, Blanche Mayes
 Foster, Julia E.
 Foster, S. Dales
 Guy, Jean E.
 Higgins, Charles Barker
 Spence, Talmadge T.
 Tucker, Adam Reynold

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Oklahoma:

Rummel, Chauncy D.

Ohio:

Baum, John D.
 Black, Chester Arthur
 Borton, Samuel
 Buck, Randall Orson
 Corrodi, Albert Osmond
 Cottrell, Mead Kelly
 Custis, Warren Wood
 Jeffers, Herbert Sidney
 Maurer, Minnie Elizabeth
 Monroe, James Ross
 Mulford, John Warwick
 Mummaw, Glenn Karold
 Nye, Harold Robert
 Pheils, Ervin Henry
 Pierce, Harvey James
 Quartel, H. Ward
 Reid, McMillen James
 Van der Voort, Paul C.

Oregon:

Diebold, Wendell August

Pennsylvania:

Bashaw, Joseph Pierce
 Bashline, Orrin Osborn
 Cozart, James Allen
 Denniston, Elmer Leonidas
 Dorrance, Harold James
 Drew, Ira Walton
 Drew, Margaret S.
 Fischer, Ralph L.
 Goehring, Harry Morgan

Heldt, Charles Humphrey Virginia:

Irvine, Samuel Wesley Bowen, Margaret E.
 Long, Custer Brenton

Medlar, S. Agnes

Miller, Patrick Henry

Moore, George Washington

Mutschler, Oscar C.

Noeling, George Dietrich, Washington, D. C.

Jr.

Northern, Robert Jerome Moore, Riley D.

Purnell, Emma Teets, Charles P.

Rossman, Walter Franklin

Rothmeyer, George S.

Shellenberg, John Mohler

Simmons, Harry Frank

Stahlman, Harry Earl

Stem, Harold Lewis

Toepfer, Howard Charles

Wilson, Raymond Herbert Wisconsin:

Carlisle, Vernon R.

Damm, Walter B.

Gray, Earl Kenneth

von Stirne, Sara G.

Cresswell

Rhode Island:

Brown, Niles A.

Gants, Samuel L.

Rhodes, Barbara

Tennessee:

Buffalow, Oscar Thomas

Harris, Andrew J.

Miller, Robert Lee

Mitchell, Carey T.

Texas:

Callison, C. P.

Smith, James Ralph

Walker, Horace M.

Canada:

Ghostley, Raymond Cha

Parker, Frederick Arthu

Saunders, Edward Arthu

England:

Barber, Chas. William

Dunning, John Jacob

Doctors of Chiropractic

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		E	
Acker, G. C.....	Kentucky	Eldridge, W. P.....	Safety Harbor
Albea, H. B.....	Miami	Elliott, R. J.....	Homestead
Allen, J. M.....	Dade City	F	
Anderson, A. E.....	St. Petersburg	Fair, F. E.....	Bradenton
Anderson, W. V.....	Sarasota	Fambrough, C. W.....	Miami
Angell, G. G.....	St. Petersburg	Farabaugh, F. D.....	Jacksonville
Angell, R. E.....	St. Petersburg	Farnsworth, J. H.....	St. Petersburg
Arnold, H. C.....	Miami	Farr, D. J.....	Miami
Arnot, E. D.....	Zephyrhills	Finley W. A.....	DeLand
B		Fisher, I.	Michigan
Bethea, V. C.....	Bartow	Fisher, J.	Georgia
Bickel, F.	Hollywood	Foreman, A. M.....	Sarasota
Blankenship, I. N.....	Clearwater	Foster, C. E.....	Jacksonville
Blumer, G. E.....	Melbourne	Frank, F. R.....	Miami
Boyle, G. M.....	Ft. Lauderdale	Frazier, F. J.....	West Palm Beach
Bradwell, C. O.....	Tallahassee	Frazier, J. R.....	West Palm Beach
Brown, T. U.....	Jacksonville	French, I. C.....	Orlando
Brown, W. H.....	Indiana	G	
Brunkskill, R. W.....	Winter Haven	Gano, A. L.....	Leesburg
Budreau, W. E.....	Miami	Gano, C. R.....	Leesburg
Burch, E. L.....	Arcadia	Gatchell, C. H.....	Orlando
Butler, F.	Miami Beach	Gerberg, R. J.....	New York
C		Goelz, W. C.....	Pensacola
Cacheris, C. J.....	Miami	Gordon, C. E.....	Tampa
Cardwell, W. A.....	Lakeland	Graham, R. T.....	St. Augustine
Carlin, W. P.....	Jacksonville	Greer, W. B.....	Jacksonville
Chippendale, J.	St. Petersburg	Gregg, M. D.....	Delray Beach
Clarke, W. E.....	Jacksonville	Gresham, R. R.....	Mississippi
Clements, G. R.....	Sebring	Grooms, R. C.....	Tampa
Cliff, C. W.....	Eustis	H	
Coates, G. McC.....	Lake Wales	Hackradt, O. A.....	Miami
Collins, E. E.....	West Virginia	Haire, M. L.....	Quincy
Conley, R. C.....	St. Augustine	Hardwood, S. E.....	Deland
Connor, A. J.....	Daytona Beach	Hauri, H.	Bradenton
Cooper, B. B.....	Illinois	Heal, M. M.....	St. Petersburg
Cowart, J. N.....	Jacksonville	Heine, R. E.....	Miami
Cox, H. G.....	Jacksonville	Heines, R. L.....	Miami
Coyne, J. R.....	Tampa	Heitz, J. J.....	Sanford
D		Hendry, W. T.....	Perry
Dall, P. N.....	Connecticut	Henson, S. S.....	Crescent City
Daniel, T. C.....	St. Petersburg	Hicks, W. L.....	Plant City
Danks, J. C.....	Daytona Beach	Hook, C. R.....	Gainesville
Davis, L. W.....	St. Petersburg	Hopper, M. E.....	Colorado
Dean, J. R.....	Winter Haven	Horne, D. N.....	Georgia
Delaney, J. M.....	Pensacola	Howard, J. F.....	Sarasota
Diesel, J. F.....	New Jersey	Hundley, G.	Ft. Lauderdale
Doss, L. T.....	Sanford	Hutto, W. L.....	South Carolina
Duffie, C. V.....	Lakeland	I	
Dunn, M. S.....	New York	Irion, A. D.....	Clearwater
Dyer, M. M.....	Stuart	Irion, J. W.....	Clearwater
		J	
		Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
		Jones, L. S.....	West Palm Beach
		Jones, S. S.....	Tallahassee

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	Address	Name	Address
K			
Kapp, M. B.	St. Petersburg	Ploudre, A. McG.	West Palm Beach
Kaufman, A. E.	Ft. Lauderdale	Ploudre, F. G.	West Palm Beach
Kennedy, D. L.	Georgia	Poling, E. H.	Orlando
Kinsinger, E. L.	Lakeland	Pontius, H. E.	Tennessee
Kirk, D. K.	Jacksonville	Pop, F. J., Jr.	Idaho
Kitching, R., Jr.	Stuart	Pope, H. F.	Miami
Krug, I. S.	Haines City	Powers, R., Jr.	Miami
Kubala, S. F.	Iowa	Pritchard, E. B.	Jacksonville
		Posser, J. L.	Tampa
L			
Lamont, H.	West Virginia	Puddicombe, R.	Tampa
Lanier, C.	Brooksville		
Lawson, H. L.	Palatka	Q	
Loffler, E. J.	Jacksonville	Quinn, W. J.	New York
Mc			
McDearmid, G. A.	Quincy	R	
MacDougall, W. E.	Sanford	Rabb, E. A.	Arkansas
McEwan, T. D.	St. Petersburg	Rainey, D. I.	Tallahassee
McIntosh, D. C.	West Palm Beach	Reynolds, L. E.	Clearwater
MacQuarrie, L. N.	Pennsylvania	Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Beach
M			
Maberry, E. J.	Miami	Richholt, E. H.	Hollywood
Mahan, E. R.	Bushnell	Robertson, P. H.	Miami Beach
Mahan, H. A.	Bushnell	Rode, M. A.	St. Cloud
Manley, C.	Frostproof	Ross, J. T., Jr.	Delray Beach
Mayo, C. T.	Tampa	Rosseland, R.	Jacksonville
Menegay, J. E.	St. Petersburg	S	
Mentz, G. W.	Orlando	Saunders, B. M.	Ft. Myers
Mintz, B. A.	Miami	Saunders, E. M.	Ft. Myers
Montgomery, L. E.	Michigan	Saunders, E. T.	Ft. Myers
Moore, M. M.	Ocala	Saunders, L. M.	Miami
Morgan, A. M.	Avon Park	Saunders, R. G.	Lake Wales
Morrison, T. H.	Daytona Beach	Scarborough, J. Q.	Lakeland
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Schecht, W. G.	Miami
Myers, G. J.	California	Schmitz, E. R.	Tampa
N			
Nelson, H. A.	Miami	Schoenthaler, W. F.	New York
Nevills, J. H.	Lake Wales	Schubert, F. S.	Orlando
O			
Oestricher, A. R.	Orlando	Scott, M. P.	Jacksonville
Olson, A. E.	Miami	Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville
Overbeck, A.	Maryland	Shelmire, C. T.	California
P			
Parker, J. G.	Panama City	Shively, R. T.	Vero Beach
Patterson, G. L.	Tallahassee	Shumate, M. L.	Oldsmar
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Pickett, A. C.	Illinois	Sligh, E. A.	Lakeland
Pierce, B. A.	Tampa	Sligh, J. E.	Lakeland
Pierce, E. S.	Miami	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Pipkin, L. N.	Wauchula	Smith, B. E.	Ft. Pierce
		Smith, M. A.	South Carolina
		Smith, M. C. R.	Tarpon Springs
		Smith, V. B.	Hollywood
		Speight, W. E.	Lakeland
		Stephan, W. F.	Clearwater
		Stephenson, R. W.	Lake Wales
		Swan, W. H.	Massachusetts
		Sykes, E. N.	Orlando

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	T	Address	Name	W	Address
Tallman, O. H.		Pensacola	Warner, L. C.		Ohio
Taylor, J. W.		Illinois	Webb, H. B.		Orlando
Thiess, W. W.		New York	Wendland, H. J.		Bradenton
Thornton, F. R.		Orlando	White, J. F.		Miami
Thornton, K. N.		West Palm Beach	White, J. M.		Miami
Tilson, B. D.		St. Petersburg	Wiggins, W. R.		New Smyrna Beach
Titus, C. B.		St. Petersburg	Williams, J. J.		Tampa
Tracy, M. E.		Ocala	Wolfe, W. F.		Wildwood
Trentin M.		West Palm Beach	Woodhull, M.		Sarasota
Tucker, T. C.		St. Cloud	Worthing, B. W.		Ohio
			Worthing, H. M.		St Petersburg
			Wright, O. D.		St. Petersburg
				Y	
	V		Young, C. W.		Tampa
Vail, K. F.		Orlando	Young, R. L., Jr.		Orlando

Doctors of Chiropractic

Arcadia: (DeSoto)	Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Gainesville: (Alachua)
Burch, Eugene L.	Danks, Jack C.	Hook, Cecil R.
Rabb, Earle Alvin	Connor, Arthur J.	
	Jensen, William	Haines City: (Polk)
Avon Park: (Highlands)	Morrison, Theodore Henry	Krug, Inda Sinclair
Morgan, Arch Marlin		Murphy, Houston Hilliard
Bartow: (Polk)	DeLand: (Volusia)	Hollywood: (Broward)
Bethea, Virgil Carlisle	Finley, Walter Arthur	Bickel, Frederick
	Harwood, S. Elizabeth	Richholt, Esther Holmes
Bradenton: (Manatee)	Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)	Smith, Virgil B.
Fair, Fred E.	Gregg, Maurice David	Homestead: (Dade)
Hauri, Henry	Ross, James Thweatt, Jr.	Elliott, Russell John
Wendland, Herman J.		
Brooksville: (Hernando)	Eustis: (Lake)	Jacksonville: (Duval)
Lanier, Clyde	Cliff, Chester William	Brown, Thomas Uriah
Bushnell: (Sumter)	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)	Carlin, William Phillip
Mahan, Ethel Reed	Boyle, George Martz	Clarke William Edward
Mahan, Harry Allen	Hundley, Ginette	Cowart, John N.
	Kaufman, Albert Edward	Cox, Henry Grady
Clearwater: (Pinellas)	Simonson, Marie R.	Farabaugh, Francis Donald
Blankenship, Iva Neil	Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Foster, Cecil Eugene
Reynolds, Leo Eugene	Saunders, Bertha Mary	Greer, William Boyd
Irion, Alma Dorothy	Saunders, Edward	Kirk, Daniel Kane
Irion, John William	Meredith	Loffler, Erich J.
Stephan, William Fred	Saunders, Edward Terrell	Perry, Walter Theodore
Crescent City: (Putnam)	Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)	Pritchard, Emmett B.
Henson, Samuel Shirly	Smith, Blanche Ethel	Rosseland, Rolf
		Scott, Marshall P.
Dade City: (Pasco)	Frostproof: (Polk)	Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
Allen, John Morrison	Manley, Clifford	Smith, Allen Rex
		Lakeland: (Polk)
		Cardwell, William Arthur
		Duffie, Cecil Vincent
		Kinsinger, Elvin Lee

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

- Scarborough, Jason Q.
 Sligh, Emma A.
 Sligh, Joseph Edgar
 Speight, Walter Edward
- Lake Wales: (Polk)**
 Coats, George McCreary
 Nevills, Judson Harry
- Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)**
 Saunders, Richard Guthrie
 Stephenson, Ray W.
- Leesburg: (Lake)**
 Gano, Alice L.
 Gano, Cecil R.
- Melbourne: (Brevard)**
 Blumer, G. E.
- Miami: (Dade)**
 Albea, Horace B.
 Arnold, Henry Clayton
 Budreau, William Emory
 Cacheris, Constantine John
 Fambrough, Chas.
 Winthrop
 Farr, Douglas Joseph
 Frank, Frederick R.
 Hackradt, Otto Albert
 Heine, Rosina E.
 Heines, Richard Lester
 Maberry, Elmer J.
 Mintz, Bertram Allan
 Nelson, Harold Albert
 Olson, A. E.
 Pierce, Edwin Stanley
 Pope, Hiram F.
 Powers, Richard, Jr.
 Saunders, Lewis Milo
 Schecht, William Grant
 White, John Fletcher
 White, John Merrill
- Miami Beach: (Dade)**
 Butler, Frederick
 Robertson, Paul Herald
- New Smyrna Beach: (Volusia)**
 Wiggins, William Russell
- Ocala: (Marion)**
 Moore, Marion M.
 Tracy M. Everett
- Oldsmar: (Pinellas)**
 Shumate, Mary Louise
- Orlando: (Orange)**
 French, Ida Carson
 Gatchell, Carl H.
 Mentz, Gustav W.
 Oestricher, Albert R.
 Sykes, Ernest Norwood
 Thornton, Frank Roscoe
 Vail, Kenneth Francis
 Webb, Hardie Black
 Young, Rexford L., Jr.
- Palatka: (Putnam)**
 Lawson, Howard L.
- Panama City: (Bay)**
 Parker, John Gordon
- Pensacola: (Escambia)**
 Delaney, John Mansfield
 Goelz, William Charles
 Tallman, Ora Hubert
- Perry: (Taylor)**
 Hendry, Wilson Towles
- Plant City: (Hillsborough)**
 Hicks, Wilbur Lee
- Quincy: (Gadsden)**
 Haire, Marcus Lycurgus
 McDearmid, George Allen
- Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)**
 Eldridge, Warren Perry
- St. Augustine: (St. Johns)**
 Conley, Ransom Clay
 Graham, Roberta T.
- St. Cloud: (Osceola)**
 Rode, Madelyn Antionette
 Tucker, Thomas C.
- St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)**
 Anderson, Ada E.
 Angell, Golden Gahm
 Angell, Robert E.
 Chippendale, John
 Daniel, Theodore Conrad
 Davis, Lee W.
 Farnsworth, Jas. Howard
 Heal, Minnie M.
 Kapp, M. Bernard
 Menegay, John Edward
 McEwan, Thomas Douglas
 Tilson, Bertha Davis
 Titus, Charles Bryan
 Worthing, Helen Marie
 Wright, Ollie Duling
- Sanford: (Seminole)**
 Doss, Luther T.
 Heitz, John J.
 MacDougall, William E.
- Sarasota: (Sarasota)**
 Anderson, William Virgil
 Foreman, A. M.
 Howard, John Finley
 Woodhull, Mabel
- Sebring: (Highlands)**
 Clements, George R.
- Stuart: (Martin)**
 Dyer, Myrtle Mable
 Kitching, Reginald, Jr.
- Tallahassee: (Leon)**
 Bradwell, Clinch O.
 Jones, Samuel Savage
 Patterson, George Lester
 Rainey, Dennett Isaiah
- Tampa: (Hillsborough)**
 Coyne, John R.
 Gordon, Charles Elmer
 Grooms, R. C.
 Mayo, Chas. Traynor
 Pierce, Burton Aaron
 Prosser, John L.
 Puddicombe, Raymond
 Schmitz, Edmond Richard
 Williams, Joseph James
 Young, Charles Warren
- Tarpon Springs: (Pinellas)**
 Smith, Mabel C. Robert
- Vero Beach: (Indian River)**
 Shively, Robert Thomas
- Wauchula: (Hardee)**
 Pipkin, Luther N.
- West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
 Frazier, Frank J.
 Frazier, Josie Roebuck
 Jones, Lawrence Samuel
 McIntosh, Daniel Caldwell
 Ploudre, Audrey McGill
 Ploudre, Frank George
 Rhoads, Benjamin H.
 Thornton, King N.
 Trentin, Marcel

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Wildwood: (Sumter) Wolfe, William F.	Indiana: Brown, W. Harding	New York: Dunn, Maxwell S. Gerberg, Reuben J. Quinn, W. John Schoenthaler, William Frederick Thiess, William W.
Winter Haven: (Polk) Brunskill, Robt. Williams Dean, James Robert	Iowa: Kubala, Stephen F. Pop, Frank J., Jr.	
Zephyrhills: (Pasco) Arnot, Emerson David	Kentucky: Acker, George Coe	Ohio: Poling, Edith Haynes Schubert, Frederick S. Warner, Lawrence Chas. Worthing, Burt W.
California: Myers, George Jefferson Shelmire, Celia T.	Maryland: Overbeck, Adrian	Pennsylvania: MacQuarrie, Laura N.
Colorado: Hopper, Maude E.	Massachusetts: Swan, Walter Herbert	South Carolina: Hutto, William Leo Smith, Marshall Albert
Connecticut: Dall, Peter Nicolaisen	Michigan: Fisher, Irene Montgomery, Leonard E.	Tennessee: Pontius, Harry E.
Georgia: Fisher, John Horne, Daniel N. Kennedy, Duncan Lamar	Mississippi: Gresham, Robert R.	West Virginia: Collins, Edward Eustace Lamont, Hector
Illinois: Cooper, Benjamin B. Pickett, Alfred Charles Taylor, James Walter	New Jersey: Diesel, John Frederick	

Doctors of Naturopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		F	
Abernethy, G. H.....	Pensacola	Frankhauser, G. L.....	Safety Harbor
Alden, J. R.....	St. Petersburg	Frankhauser, J. H.....	St. Petersburg
B		Farr, D. J.....	Miami
Baisden, M. J.....	Cross City	Feldmann, W. J.....	Ft. Lauderdale
Baker, F. G.....	Miami	Finley, W. A.....	DeLand
Ballou, T. P.....	Palm Beach	Foshee, E.	Lakeland
Barth, C. F.....	Safety Harbor	French, I. C.....	Orlando
Baumgart, C. S.....	Miami	Friedman, S.	New York
Beck, W. C.....	Jacksonville	Frischkorn, C. S.....	Virginia
Beckman, S.	Miami	G	
Bercutt, S. L.....	California	Gatter, C. L.....	Pennsylvania
Blankenship, I. N.....	Clearwater	Gavilla, J.	Tampa
Blumer, L.	Miami	Gesser, C. H.....	Miami
Brainerd, W. W.....	New Jersey	Gilbert, N. A.....	Tampa
Briggs, J. M.....	St. Cloud	Gleim, H. E.....	Ohio
Brinkler, G. H.....	Miami Beach	Glorig, A. H.....	Ft. Lauderdale
Bryant, R. A.....	Tampa	Goldstein, B. L.....	New York
Brown, W. A.....	Tampa	Green, B. B.....	Tampa
Bulerick, W. A.....	Illinois	Gresham, T. A.....	Ft. Myers
C		Gresko, S. J.....	Cottontown
Camara, J. A.....	Missouri	Grillo, E. F.....	New York
Carroll, F. E.....	Wauchula	Grossman, H.	Miami Beach
Casey, P. M.....	Miami	Guest, L. O.....	Tampa
Clark, W. T.....	Pennsylvania	H	
Cockerham, C. D.....	Bradenton	Haag, H. W.....	Panama City
Cold, P. E.....	Tampa	Haire, M. L.....	Quincy
Collins, F. X.....	St. Petersburg	Hall, B.	Live Oak
Conley, R. C.....	St. Augustine	Hanoka, N. S.....	New York
Cox, H. G.....	Jacksonville	Hardy, W. C.....	Graceville
Cox, V. P.....	Miami	Hauser, B. G.....	New York
Coyne, J. R.....	Tampa	Heaps, L. F.....	Clearwater
Crandall, B. E.....	Indiana	Heintze, A. C.....	Pensacola
Crandell, C. R.....	West Palm Beach	Heitz, A. W.....	Sanford
D		Heitz, J. J.....	Orlando
Dahl, O.	Clearwater	Henderson, K. I.....	St. Petersburg
Damsel, C. H.....	Apopka	Hendry, W. T.....	Perdido
Davis, A.	Ohio	Hicks, C. E.....	Lake Wales
Dean, J. R.....	Winter Haven	Hicks, W. L.....	Plant City
Dearborn, R. B.....	Miami	Hinterpohl, A. R.....	California
Detwiler, H. G.....	Miami	Holland, J. J.....	Miami
Dews, W. S.....	Largo	Holm, A. H.....	Miami
Doolittle, W. S.....	St. Petersburg	Hurst, M.	St. Petersburg
Dux, H.	Jacksonville	J	
Dykeman, L. E.....	Lake Wales	Jansik, A. D.....	Safety Harbor
E		Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
Ehrline, G. F.....	Miami	Johnson, L. P.....	Tampa
Eldridge, W. P.....	Safety Harbor	Johnson, W. I.....	Ohio
Evans, M. D.....	Miami	Johnston, M. H.....	Tampa
Evans, T. W.....	Miami	Jones, R.	Lakeland

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
K		R	
Kelso, J.	Ohio	Rasmussen, E. L.	Coral Gables
Kendall, R. P., Jr.	Miami	Rasmussen, F. C.	Coral Gables
Kennedy, S. I.	Miami	Rasmussen, H. L.	Ft. Myers
Krebs, A. E.	New Port Richey	Robbins, D. F.	Miami
L		Rode, M. A.	St. Cloud
Lauber, J. H.	St. Petersburg	Ronning, P. C.	Miami
Lauber, S.	St. Petersburg	Roop, W. H.	Tampa
Lee, G. L.	Daytona Beach	Rose, D.	Jacksonville
Lehman, W. H.	Ohio	Ross, J. T., Jr.	Delray Beach
Lentjes, F.	Tampa	S	
Lindhe, R. E.	Pennsylvania	Saalfrank, R. B.	Miami
Lindlahr, V. H.	Eagle Lake	Sachs, M. H.	Miami
Lombard, L. E.	Miami	Sampson, E. B.	Illinois
Lunin, Y.	St. Petersburg	Schaeffer, M. B.	Miami
Luther, B.	Miami	Schippell, T. M.	Washington, D. C.
Mc		Schreiber, A.	Utah
McCarthy, W. B.	Jacksonville	Scott, D. W.	Orlando
McFerrin, C. B.	Orlando	Shafer, A. H. Jr.	Jacksonville
McKenney, L. D.	West Palm Beach	Shannon, K. C.	Miami
M		Singley, V. L.	Miami Beach
Mashadre, L. J.	Pennsylvania	Sisson, R. R.	Jacksonville
Massaia, J. P.	Lakeland	Slater, O. I.	Ft. Lauderdale
Matera, J. M.	Miami	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Melser, J. P.	Boca Grande	Smith, E. Y.	Jacksonville
Menzel, O. L.	Orlando	Smith, T. K.	Miami
Merley, J. M.	Lake Worth	Smith, W. J.	Tampa
Miller, J. H.	North Dakota	Snyder, C. C.	St. Petersburg
Miller, T. F.	North Dakota	Soda, L. E.	Miami Beach
Mollier, M. C.	Pennsylvania	Spitler, H. R.	Key West
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Steele, M.	Palm Beach
Murray, L. M.	Miami	Sust y de Llanos, A. A.	Tampa
N		Springmyer, C. C.	St. Petersburg
Niemi, I. S.	Daytona Beach	T	
O		Thomas, C. G.	Pensacola
Oakley, L. W.	West Palm Beach	Thompson, E. D.	West Palm Beach
Oliveri, V.	New York	Thornton, K. N.	West Palm Beach
P		Tift, M. D.	Illinois
Palese, L. R.	New Jersey	Tipton, M. G.	St. Petersburg
Palma, P. R.	Miami Beach	Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
Paradis, E. C.	Miami	Trussler, C.	Missouri
Patterson, D. E.	Delray Beach	Turner, C. F.	Jacksonville
Patterson, J. A.	Jacksonville Beach	U	
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Urbuteit, F.	Tampa
Polney, P. A.	Oklawaha	Utrecht, W.	Tampa
Posner, E. R.	New York	V	
Post, M. H.	Miami	Vail, K. F.	Orlando
		Viti-Mariani, H.	Tampa
		Vogel, M. A.	Texas

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
W			
Walden, W. A.....	Ft. Myers	Wong, G. N.....	Pennsylvania
Walsdorf, C. W.....	Miami	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
Wambaugh, J. L.....	Ojus	Woollard, G. E.....	Miami Beach
Watson, C. B.....	Indiana	Y	
Weinger, I.	Miami	Young, C. McK.....	Miami
Weissberg, S.	Connecticut	Young, H. E.....	Miami
Wenger, R. W.....	Ohio	Z	
Whidden, L. A.....	Boca Grande	Zamost, I.	Pennsylvania
Whitesides, G. H. E.....	DeLand	Zarch, H. L.....	Georgia
Whiting, E. E.....	Gainesville		

Doctors of Naturopathy

Apopka: (Orange)	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)	Lake Wales: (Polk)
Damsel, Charles Henry	Feldmann, William John	Dykeman, Lillian Edward
	Glorig, Aram Hovanness	
Boca Grande: (Lee)	Slater, Olive Isador	Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)
Melser, James P.		Hicks, Claude E.
Whidden, Lionel Alton	Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Merley, John M.
	Gresham, T. A.	
Bradenton, (Manatee)	Rasmussen, Hazel H.	
Cocherham, Corbett D.	Walden, Watson A.	Largo: (Pinellas)
		Dews, William S.
Clearwater: (Pinellas)	Gainesville: (Alachua)	
Blankenship, Iva Neil	Whiting Ernest Edwin	
Dahl, Oliver		Live Oak: (Suwannee)
Heaps, Lewis F.	Graceville: (Jackson)	Hall, Bartow
	Hardy Willie Clayton	
Coral Gables: (Dade)	Haines City: (Polk)	Miami: (Dade)
Rasmussen, Edwin Ludwig	Murphy, Houston H.	Baker, F. Gorton
Rasmussen, Franklin C.		Baumgart, Catherine
Cottdondale: (Jackson)	Jacksonville: (Duval)	May (Shively)
Gresko, Stephen J.	Beck, William C.	Beckman, Samuel
	Cox, Henry Grady	Blumer, Louis
Cross City: (Dixie)	Dux, Henry	Casey, Phyllis M.
Baisden, Ma Jar	McCarthy, William Brown	Cox, Vernon Pennock
	Perry, Walter T.	Dearborn, Reuben B.
Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Rose, David	Detwiler, Harold
Jensen, William	Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.	Govan
Lee, Guy Lester	Sisson, Roscoe R.	Ehrline, George Francis
Niemi, Ivar S.	Smith, Allen Rex	Evans, Margaret Dorothy
	Smith, Edward Young	Evans, Thomas Watson
	Turner, Charles Franklin	Farr, Douglas Joseph
DeLand: (Volusia)	Jacksonville Beach: (Duval)	Gesser, Charles Henry
Finley, W. Arthur	Patterson, John A.	Holland, John Joseph
Whitesides, Gertrude		Holm, A. Harry
Harriet Elizabeth	Key West (Monroe)	Kendall, Randall
	Spitler, Harry Riley	Palmer, Jr.
Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)		Kennedy, Sidney Irwin
Patterson, Dellizon Earl	Lakeland: (Polk)	Lombard, Louis E.
Ross, James T., Jr.	Foshee, Earline	Luther, Beatrice
	Jones, Rollin	Matera, Joseph Mario
Eagle Lake: (Polk)	Massaia, Joseph P.	Murray, Lorna M.
Lindlahr, Victor H.		Paradis, Earl C.

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

- Post, Myron Hazleton
 Robbins, Donald Frederick
 Ronning, Paul C.
 Saalfrank, R. Bartlett
 Sachs, Moses H.
 Schaeffer, Michael B.
 Shannon, Kenneth Coleman
 Smith, Tilman K.
 Walsdorf, Chester William
 Weinger, Isidor
 Young, Carolyn McKenney
 Young, Hanford Earl
- Miami Beach: (Dade)**
 Brinkler, George Henry
 Grossman, Harry
 Palma, Paul R.
 Singley, V. Leeds
 Soda, Lawrence Edward
 Woollard, George Edward
- New Port Richey: (Pasco)**
 Krebs, A. E.
- Ocklawaha: (Marion)**
 Polney, Peter A.
- Ojus: (Dade)**
 Wambough, Joseph Leo
- Orlando: (Orange)**
 French, Ida Carson
 Heitz, John J.
 McFerrin, Charles B.
 Menzel, Ora Lorian
 Scott, David Walter
 Vail, Kenneth Francis
- Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
 Ballou, Thurston P.
 Steele, Milton
- Panama City: (Bay)**
 Haag, Harry W.
- Pensacola: (Escambia)**
 Abernethy, George
 Halsey
 Heintze, Arthur Carl
 Thomas, C. G.
- Perry: (Taylor)**
 Hendry, Wilson Towles
- Plant City: (Hillsborough)**
 Hicks, Wilbur Lee
- Quincy: (Gadsden)**
 Haire, Marcus Lycurgus
- Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)**
 Barth, Con F.
 Eldridge, Warren P.
- Frankhauser, Glen Leroy
 Jansik, Albin D.
- St. Augustine: (St. Johns)**
 Conley, Ransom Clay
- St. Cloud: (Osceola)**
 Briggs, Jessie M.
 Rode, Madelyn Antoinette
- St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)**
 Alden, John R.
 Collins, Francis X.
 Doolittle, William S.
 Farnsworth, James Howard
 Henderson, Karl I.
 Hurst, Milton
 Lauber, John Hayes
 Lauber, Senta
 Lunin, Yale
 Snyder, Clifford Charles
 Springmyer, Clifton Cread
 Tipton, Merrill G.
- Sanford: (Seminole)**
 Heitz, A. W.
- Sarasota: (Sarasota)**
 Woodhull, Mabel
- Tampa: (Hillsborough)**
 Brown, W. Alston
 Bryant, Robert Abner
 Cold, Paul E.
 Coyne, John R.
 Gavilla, Julio
 Gilbert, Naulbert A.
 Green, Bertha B.
 Guest, Lyle Orville
 Johnson, Lyle P.
 Johnston, Mabel K.
 Lentjes, Fred
 Roop, William Henry
 Smith, Walter Jerome
 Sust y de Llanos,
 Aurelio A.
 Urbuteit, Fred
 Utrecht, William
 Viti-Mariani, Hannibal
- Wauchula: (Hardee)**
 Carroll, Francis E.
- West Palm Beach (Palm Beach)**
 Crandall, Charles R.
 McKenney, Louis Duve'
 Oakley, Leonard Wicks
 Thompson, Edward Daniel
 Thornton, King N.
 Trentin, Marcel
- Winter Haven: (Polk)**
 Dean, James Robert
- California:**
 Bercutt, Sonya L.
 Hinterpohl, Arthur Robert
- Connecticut:**
 Weissberg, Simon
- Georgia:**
 Zarch, Herman Louis
- Illinois:**
 Bulerick, William A.
 Sampson, Ewell B.
 Tift, Martin D.
- Indiana:**
 Crandall, Burton Edwin
 Watson, Carl B.
- Missouri:**
 Camara Joseph Anthony
 Trussler, Clarence
- New Jersey:**
 Brainerd, Warren Will
 Palese, Lawrence Rocco
- New York:**
 Friedman, Samuel
 Goldstein, Benjamin Lewis
 Grillo, Edward Francis
 Hanoka, N. S.
 Hauser, Bengamin
 Gayelord
 Oliveri, Vincent
 Posner, Emil Roy
- North Dakota:**
 Miller, Jacob H.
 Miller, Theresa Fetzer
- Ohio:**
 Davis, Alexander
 Gleim, Harry F.
 Johnson W. Irving
 Kelso, James
 Lehman, Wilburn H.
 Wenger, Ralph Webster
- Pennsylvania:**
 Clark W. Thomas
 Gatter, Charles L.
 Lindhe, Rolf E.
 Mashadre, Louis J.
 Mollier, Merri Claude
 Wong, George Nelson
 Zamost, Israel
- Texas:**
 Vogel, Max A.
- Utah:**
 Schreiber, August
- Virginia:**
 Frischkorn, Carl Salem
- Washington, D. C.**
 Schippell, Theresa Marie

Chiropodists

Name

Address

Name

Address

A

Adams, J. E.....St. Petersburg
 Adams, J. M.....St. Petersburg
 Adams, L. B.....St. Petersburg
 Anderson, M.Tampa
 Applegate J. M.....St. Petersburg
 Arany E. E.....Orlando

B

Beishline, M. L.....Lakeland
 Babcock, D. M.....Illinois
 Blonde, J. V.....Miami
 Brownsey, E. G.....Tampa
 Burns, M. J.....New Jersey

C

Campagna, M.Daytona Beach
 Capper, G. I.....Oregon
 Carsley, E. M.....St. Petersburg
 Casell, S. G.....Coral Gables
 Casler, R. L.....Ft. Lauderdale
 Colitz, H. E.....Miami Beach
 Crim, W. W.....Coral Gables

D

Danser, H. H.....Daytona Beach
 Davis, W. A.....Tallahassee
 Devorsak, E. C.....Mt. Dora
 Doherty, J. L.....Miami
 Dowling, H. A.....Jacksonville
 Dunn, C. S.....New Jersey
 Dyrenforth, L. J.....West Palm Beach

E

Eagle, G. H.....Miami
 Egley, F. A.....Connecticut
 Ehrenberg, A. M.....Orlando
 Ellison, W. E.....Tampa

F

Feinberg, H.Miami Beach

G

Girard, J. M.....Miami Beach
 Gisler, C. C.....Orlando
 Glaser, S.St. Petersburg
 Gleason, B.Miami
 Goddard, G. R.....Kentucky
 Goldberg, E.....New York
 Goldwag, H. L.....New York
 Griffin, U. M.....Miami

H

Hackel, C.Jacksonville
 Halton, R. E.....Sarasota
 Hart, J. J.....Miami

Hart, M. A.....Miami
 Hauch, R. D.....Illinois
 Henchey, T. J.....West Palm Beach
 Heslop, J. W.....Pennsylvania
 Holmes, A. M.....Orlando
 Hurd, E. B.....Miami

J

Jones, S. R.....Miami

K

Koehl, J. F.....West Palm Beach

L

Laubenthal, F. N.....Miami
 Laubenthal, J. J.....Miami
 LePompador, F. S.....St Petersburg
 Lerner, S. J.....Pensacola
 Levey, I.Daytona Beach
 Levey, W.Daytona Beach
 Levy, B.New York
 Lewis, W. T.....Pennsylvania
 Lewy, L.New York
 Lewy, M.Tampa
 Lewy, S.Tampa
 Lindley, R. E.....Winter Haven
 Lindsay, J. H.....Jacksonville
 Livers, L. L.....Ohio
 London, L.Daytona Beach

Mc

McCormack, F. J.....New York
 McDermott, M. V.....Miami Beach

M

Manship, G. R.....DeLand
 Marsh, M. E.....Mount Dora
 Meister, J. L.....Jacksonville
 Meyer, U. E.....West Palm Beach
 Morley, A. R.....New York

P

Pelletier, G. A.....Miami Beach
 Peters, M. J.....Lakeland
 Pierce, V. M.....Wisconsin
 Piper, E. M.....Ft. Myers
 Porter, F. L.....Maine
 Powers, C. L.....St. Petersburg

Q

Quixley, C. L.....Ocala

CHIROPODISTS

Name	Address	Name	Address
R		T	
Raleigh, A. K.....	Orlando	Taylor, J. B.....	Tampa
Redell, M.....	New York	Thomas, W. J.....	Illinois
Reis, S. W.....	Palm Beach	Thomson, R. C.....	Jacksonville
Rosen, L.....	Tampa	Tonissen, O. J. L.....	Jacksonville
Ross, S. B.....	New York	Torpey, R. N.....	Massachusetts
Rowe, F. W.....	Miami		
Rowe, J. T.....	Miami	V	
Rowe, M. A. S.....	Miami	Vidler, J. W. M.....	Orlando
Ryan, A. E.....	Miami	von M. Gerard, W.....	Miami Beach
Rymer, B. J.....	New Jersey		
S		W	
Sadowsky, B. H.....	Miami Beach	Ward, G. M.....	New York
Saner, P. J.....	St. Petersburg	Webb, E. L.....	Miami
Scardulla, C. N.....	Miami Beach	Wellesley, A.....	Miami Beach
Schipper, J. F.....	Miami	Wikler, S. J.....	Pennsylvania
Schroedel, E. A. K.....	Daytona Beach	Wiley, L. J.....	Fort Walton
Schwartz, I. H.....	Miami		
Shannon, M. A.....	Miami	Y	
Singer, L.....	Miami	Young, H. H.....	Miami
Skaley, J. H.....	Plant City		
Skinner, L. R.....	West Palm Beach		
Sonderling, H.	New York		

Chiropodists

Coral Gables: (Dade)		Lakeland: (Polk)		Girard, Joseph Murph	
Casell, Sidney G.		Beishline, Mearl Lee		McDermott, Mary V.	
Crim, Warren Walter		Peters, Mathilde J.		Pelletier, George Arthur	
Daytona Beach (Volusia)		Miami: (Dade)		Sadowsky, Bernard H.	
Campagna, Matthew		Blonde, John V.		Scardulla, Chris N.	
Danser, Harrie Hinchcliffe		Eagle, Goldie Horr		Von M. Gerard, William	
Levey, Irving		Doherty, James Lawrence		Wellesley, Arthur	
Levey, William		Gleason, Bertha		Mt. Dora: (Lake)	
London, Larry		Griffin, Undine M.		Devorsak, Emric Carl	
Schroedel, Esther A. K.		Hart, John James		Marsh, Mildred E.	
DeLand: (Volusia)		Hart, Mary Ann		Ocala:	
Manship, George Russell		Hurd, Edward B.		Quixley, Charles Lyle	
Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)		Jones, Sidney R.		Orlando: (Orange)	
Casler, Robert Leroy		Laubenthal, Frederick		Arany, Egmont Edward	
Ft. Myers: (Lee)		Nicholas		Ehrenberg, Arno M.	
Piper, Ella Mertie		Laubenthal, Jacob John		Gisler, Charles Christian	
Ft. Walton: (Okaloosa)		Rowe, Fannie Weeks		Holmes, Addie M.	
Wiley, Lydia Jayne		Rowe, James Tonking		Raleigh, Anna Kaiser	
Jacksonville: (Duval)		Rowe, Maude Anna		Vidler, J. W. M.	
Dowling, Heywood		Shannon		Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)	
Augustus		Ryan, Avis Emily		Reis, Solly Williams	
Hackel, Carl		Schipper, J. F.		Pensacola: (Escambia)	
Lindsay, John Hubert		Schwartz, I. H.		Lerner, Sidney J.	
Meister, John Louis		Shannon, Marilla A.		Plant City: (Hillsborough)	
Thomson, Raymond Carl		Singer, Louis		Skaley, John H.	
Tonissen, Otto J. L.		Webb, Eugene LeHardy			
		Young, Harry Himan			
		Miami Beach: (Dade)			
		Colitz, Herman Earl			
		Feinberg, Herbert			

CHIROPODISTS

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)

Adams, Joy E.
 Adams, James Milton
 Adams, Loney B.
 Applegate, Jack Moore
 Carsley, Elsie May
 Glaser, Sylvia
 LePomadour, Francis S.
 Powers, Clement L.
 Saner, Peter L.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)

Halton, Richard Everson

Tallahassee: (Leon)

Davis, William A.

Tampa: (Hillsborough)

Anderson, Mary
 Brownsey, Edgar George
 Ellison, William Edwin
 Lewy, Morris
 Lewy, Scofield
 Rosen, Louis
 Taylor, John B.

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Dyrenforth, Lewis J.
 Henchey, Thomas Joseph
 Koehl, Joseph F.
 Meyer, Ulrick E.
 Skinner, Lena R.

Winter Haven: (Polk)

Lindley, Russell E.

Connecticut:

Egley, Fred August

Illinois:

Babcock, Donald Murray
 Hauch, Robert Dixon
 Thomas, William Jay

Kentucky

Goddard, Glen R.

Maine:

Porter, Fred Linwood

Massachusetts:

Torpey, Richard N.

New Jersey:

Burns, Margaret J.
 Dunn, Charles Seymour
 Rymer, Bernard Joseph

New York:

Goldberg, Edward
 Goldwag, Harry L.
 Levy, Ben
 Lewy, Louis
 McCormack, Ferden
 Jerome
 Morley, Arthur R.
 Redell, Monroe
 Ross, Sidney B.
 Sonderling, Herman
 Ward, George M.

Ohio:

Livers, Lorene L.

Oregon:

Capper, George I.

Pennsylvania:

Heslop, James Wesley
 Lewis, William T.
 Wikler, Simon Joseph

Wisconsin:

Pierce, Victoria M.

Florida Basic Science Law

CHAPTER 19281—(No. 286)

SENATE BILL No. 35

AN ACT to Establish a State Board of Examiners in the Basic Sciences Underlying the Practice of the Healing Art, to Provide For its Organization, Powers, Duties and Compensation, to Provide For Examination in the Basic Sciences and That Certification by Said Board of Proficiency in the Basic Sciences to be a Prerequisite to the Eligibility of Any Person For Examination For License to Practice the Healing Art; to Define the Basic Sciences, the Healing Art, a License, and to Provide Penalties For the Violation of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF' THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

Section 1. This Act shall be known as the "Florida Basic Science Law."

Section 2. DEFINITIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS ACT:

(a) The term Basic Science shall mean the following subjects: 1—Anatomy; 2—Physiology; 3—Chemistry; 4—Pathology; 5—Bacteriology.

(b) For the purpose of this Act, the healing art includes any system, treatment, operation, diagnosis, prescription or practice for the ascertainment, cure, relief, palliation, adjustment, or correction of any human disease, ailment, deformity, injury, or unhealthy or abnormal physical or mental condition.

(c) A license is a certificate issued to a person authorizing him or her to practice the healing art.

Section 3. There is hereby established a board of examiners in the basic sciences to consist of five (5) members authorized and directed to conduct written examination of all persons who shall hereafter desire to apply for a license to practice the healing art. Said examination shall cover the five (5) following basic sciences, viz: 1—Anatomy; 2—Physiology; 3—Chemistry; 4—Pathology; 5—Bacteriology.

Section 4. No person shall hereafter be eligible for examination or permitted to take an examination for a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof or be granted any such license unless and until he has presented to the licensing board or other authority empowered to issue such license, a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences as provided in this Act. This requirement shall be in addition to all other requirements now or hereafter in effect with respect to the issuance of such license or licenses.

Section 5. This Act shall not be construed as applying to dentists, pharmacists, nurses, optometrists, chiroprodists and Christian Sciences practicing within the limits of their respective callings; nor to persons licensed to practice the healing art or any branch thereof in the State of Florida at the time this Act first takes effect, nor to persons specifically permitted by law to practice without licenses who practice each within the limits of the privileges thus granted them.

Section 6. The Governor shall, within 30 days after this Act takes effect, appoint a board of examiners in the basic sciences, hereinafter referred to as the "board of examiners in the basic sciences" consisting of five (5) members learned in the basic sciences named herein, from the faculties of the universities and colleges in Florida having four years college courses who shall be appointed one (1) for two (2) years, and two (2) for three (3) years and two (2) for four (4) years from the date of their respective

appointments. On the expiration of the term of any member the Governor shall fill the vacancy or vacancies by appointment for a term of four (4) years; on the death or resignation or removal of any member the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment for the unexpired portion of the term. Every member shall serve until his successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two (2) members of the board shall be appointed from the faculties of any one (1) of the Universities or colleges described herein.

Section 7. The board shall meet and organize as soon as practicable, after appointment. It shall have power to elect officers from its members, to adopt a seal and to make such rules, in addition to the rules hereinafter specified, as it deems expedient to carry this Act into effect. The board shall elect a chairman and secretary from among its members. The secretary of the board of examiners in the basic sciences who is to handle all the funds received by the board must execute a bond in adequate amount and with good and sufficient surety, payable to the State and conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties of his office.

Section 8. The secretary shall keep a correct record of the proceedings of said board which shall be prima facie evidence of all matters contained therein; he shall also keep the questions submitted in the examination of any applicant and the applicant's answers thereto, and upon the granting of a certificate, shall certify to the secretary of State, the various boards of examiners in the healing arts, and the State Board of Health.

Section 9. The chairman of the Board shall arrange the place in which to conduct the examination held by said board which shall be at one of the universities or colleges represented by members of the board.

Section 10. The expenses of this board shall be paid out of the fees received from applicants. After all the expenses, and deducting 10% as a sinking fund to be used for future deficits, the remainder shall be divided equally among the members of the board.

Section 11. The fee for examination or any re-examination by the board shall be ten (\$10.00) dollars; all fees shall be paid to the secretary of the board of examiners in the basic sciences by the applicant at the time of filing application.

Section 12. No person shall be eligible for examination for a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences until he shall have furnished satisfactory evidence to the board that he is a citizen of the United States of America, is of good moral character and is a graduate of an accredited high school, or possesses the educational qualifications equivalent to those required for graduation by all accredited high schools, such educational qualifications to be determined by the board.

Section 13. Any person desiring to take the examination for a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences shall make application to the board, at least fifteen (15) days before the examination on a form provided by the board. Such application must be accompanied by the examination fee and such proof as is necessary to show the eligibility of the candidate to take such examination. All applications shall be in accordance with the rules of the board and shall be signed and verified by oath of the applicant. Provided that said application should not contain questions to be answered by said applicant which will disclose the professional school he may have attended or what system of treating the sick he intends to pursue.

Section 14. The board shall give public notice of the time and place of all examinations to be held under this Act and such notice shall be given in such manner as the board may deem expedient and in ample time to allow all candidates to comply with the provisions of this title.

Section 15. Said board shall meet at a place selected by the chairman and there conduct examinations in the basic sciences twice a year, at a time to be selected by the board, the examinations to be held approximately six (6) months apart. Every examination shall be conducted in writing in English in such manner that the applicant shall be known by number only until such examination papers are read and the proper grade determined. The examination shall be of such a nature as to constitute a reasonable test as to whether the person so examined has such knowledge of the elementary principles of the basic sciences as should be attained upon the completion of a course of study of the following subjects for the number of hours specified: Anatomy 400 hours; Physiology 200 hours; Chemistry 200 hours; Pathology 160 hours; Bacteriology 100 hours. The board shall establish rules for conducting all examinations, grading of examinations and passing upon the educational qualifications of applicants as shown by such examinations. If the applicant receives a credit of 75% or more in each of the basic sciences, he shall be considered as having passed the examination. If the applicant receives less than 75% in one subject and receives 75% or more in each of the remaining subjects, he shall be allowed a re-examination at the examination next ensuing, on application and the payment of the prescribed fee, and he shall be required to be re-examined only in the subject in which he receives a rating less than 75%. If the applicant receives less than 75% in more than one subject, he shall not be re-examined unless he presents proof, satisfactory to the board, of additional study in the basic sciences sufficient to justify re-examination. No part of the preparation of questions, the actual giving of the examinations or the grading of papers may in any way be delegated to any person other than a member of the board, or otherwise performed by any person not a member of the board.

Section 16. Three members of the board shall constitute a quorum for conducting examinations.

Section 17. The board shall issue a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences to each of the successful applicants after examinations as provided in this Act. All examination papers and the answers thereto, together with the grading thereof, shall be saved for a period of two years, and unsuccessful applicants shall be entitled to photostatic copies thereof, upon payment of the expense of same, upon filing his appeal in the Circuit Court of the County where the examination was held, which appeal must be filed within a year of the date on which the results are announced. Any unsuccessful applicant who may feel aggrieved by reason of the conduct or action of the board in denying him a certificate of proficiency may appeal to the Circuit Court of the County where the examination was held and there obtain judicial review of the ruling complained of; but in every such case the burden shall be upon the applicant to show gross error, discrimination or other unfair treatment, the rulings and findings of the Board being in all such cases presumptively correct.

Section 18. Each certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences shall be in the form prescribed by the board, under the name and seal of the board and signed by its chairman and secretary.

Section 19. Any person affected hereby who shall practice the healing art or any branch thereof without first having obtained a certificate or proficiency in the basic sciences, or who shall violate or participate in the violation of any of the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one (1) year, or both such fine and imprisonment. It shall be the duty of the attorney-general and of the several county solicitors or state attorneys, where there is no county solicitor, to prosecute violations of this Act.

Section 20. **CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES VOID.**—Any basic science certificate of proficiency and any license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof, issued contrary to this Act, is void. Any licensing board which has issued a license on the basis of a void basic science certificate shall revoke or cancel that license. The procedure for such revocation or cancellation shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Act under which such license was issued, authorizing the cancellation or revocation of licenses generally. The certificate issued to any person by the state board of examiners in the basic sciences shall be revoked automatically by the revocation of his license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof.

Section 21. **FRAUDULENT LICENSES FORBIDDEN.**—Any person who obtains or attempts to obtain a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof from any board or officer authorized to issue such license, without presenting to said board or officer a valid certificate issued to the applicant by the state board of examiners in the basic sciences, as in this Act required, shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars or imprisoned not more than one (1) year, or both in the discretion of the Court.

Section 22. **ISSUE OF FRAUDULENT LICENSES FORBIDDEN.**—Any person who knowingly issues or participates in the issue of a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof (1) to any person who has not presented to the licensing board a valid certificate from the state board of examiners in the basic sciences or (2) to any person who has presented to such licensing board a certificate obtained from the state board of examiners in the basic sciences by dishonesty or fraud, or any forged or counterfeit certificate, shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars or imprisoned not more than one (1) year, or both, in the discretion of the Court.

Section 23. No provisions of this Act shall be construed as repealing any statutory provision in force at the time of its passage with reference to the requirements governing the issuing of a license to practice the healing art, or any branch thereof, but any board authorized to issue licenses to practice the healing art, or any branch thereof, shall accept certificates of proficiency issued by the Florida Board of examiners in the basic sciences in lieu of examining applicants in such sciences.

Section 24. Should any section, clause, sentence or provisions of this Act be held to be invalid for any reason, such holding or decree shall not be construed as affecting the validity of any of the remaining portions of this Act, it being the intent of the Legislature that this Act shall stand and that the Legislature would have adopted the remainder of this Act notwithstanding the invalidity of any such section, clause, sentence, or provision.

Section 25. All laws or parts of laws contrary to the provisions of this Act or inconsistent therewith are hereby repealed.

Section 26. This Act shall take effect ninety (90) days after its passage and approval of the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Became a law without the Governor's approval.

Filed in Office Secretary of State, June 12, 1939.

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CHAPTER XVI

AN ACT to Require the Registration of All Physicians, Surgeons, Osteopaths, Chiropractics, Naturopaths, Midwives and All Others, Practicing the Medical and/or Material Healing Art in the State of Florida; to provide Fees for the same and Penalties for Violation.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

3398. That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art shall before the licensee begins practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, or in which such practice is intended to be carried on with the name, residence, place and date of birth of the licensee and the source, number and date of his license to practice. Before registering, each licensee shall file, to be kept in a bound volume, in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court an affidavit of the above facts and also that he is the person named in such license and had before receiving the same complied with all the requirements as to examination required by law; that no money was paid for such license except the regular fee paid by all applicants therefor; that no fraud, misrepresentation or mistake in any material regard was employed by anyone or occurred in order that such license should be granted. The Clerk's fee for recording such license and affidavit shall be the same as for recording a Deed. The Circuit Clerk of each County shall make and report to the Secretary of the State Board of Health on the 31st day of December of each year of all certificates registered by him.

3399. That every person now lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and other medical and/or material systems of healing and every other person hereafter duly licensed to practice the same shall, on or before the 1st day of January of each year, apply to the Secretary of the State Board of Health for a Certificate of Registration upon a blank form to be furnished by such Secretary and shall pay at such time a fee of one dollar.

3400. That every person in making his first registration hereunder, shall write or cause to be written upon the application blank so furnished by The Secretary of the State Board of Health, his full name postoffice and residence address, the date and number of his license and such other facts for the identification of the applicant as a licensed practitioner as may be deemed necessary and shall duly execute and verify the same before an officer authorized to take acknowledgements of deeds, and shall file the same with the Secretary of the State Board of Health. Registration subsequent to the first registration need not be upon the sworn application unless the

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Board of Health in particular case, for reasons satisfactory to them, may require that the application be under oath.

3401. That the Secretary of the State Board of Health, on or before October 1st of each year after the first registration shall mail or cause to be mailed to each person so registered a blank form of application for registration, addressed to the last known post office address of such Registrant. The form of such application shall be such as to contain space for the insertion by the applicant of the information required by the provisions of this Act.

3402. The Secretary of the State Board of Health shall issue to any duly licensed physician, osteopath, chiropractor, naturopath, midwife and others duly licensed by any State Board to practice the medical and/or material healing art upon his application therefor, in accordance with the provisions hereof, a Certificate of Registration under the seal of the Board for the year ensuing and ending December 31st.

3403. Every holder of Registration Certificate granted hereunder, shall conspicuously display the same in his office at all times.

7703. Any person who fails or neglects to register as required by the provisions of this Act, or who shall violate the provisions of this Act, shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by fine of not more than fifty dollars.

This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor, May 28, 1937.

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CHAPTER XVIII

Osteopaths

3417. Definition.—The words “osteopathic medicine” as used in this Chapter is the name of that system or school of medicine which is taught and practiced in standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery as hereinafter set forth. (Ch. 12287, Acts of 1927, §1).

3418. License required.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery without a license. (Id. §2.)

3419. Other schools of medicine, surgery and chiropractic not affected.—The practice of medicine, surgery and chiropractic by duly licensed practitioners under the laws of this State, shall in no way be affected by the provisions of this Chapter. (Id. §3.)

3420. Former license.—The holder of a license or certificate heretofore issued under the laws of this State authorizing the practice of osteopathy shall present to the said board [State board of osteopathic medical examiners] said license or certificate and a new license or certificate under this Chapter shall be issued to the holder thereof. (Id. §4.)

3421. State board.—Within thirty days after May 26, 1927, the Governor of the State shall appoint six examiners who shall be regularly licensed osteopathic physicians in good standing in this State, and who have been so engaged for a period of at least two years immediately prior to their appointment, two of whom shall be appointed for the term of one year, two for the term of two years, and two for the term of three years, and thereafter it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint or re-appoint two examiners each year for a term of three years after the term theretofore appointed shall expire, but each examiner shall continue in office until his successor is appointed. The Governor shall call the first meeting of the board, and at such meeting the board shall organize, electing from the members a chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer; and annually thereafter on the first Tuesday in October the board shall meet in annual meeting and elect officers for the ensuing year. A majority of said board shall constitute a quorum. The said examiners shall be known and constitute the State Board of osteopathic medical examiners hereinafter referred to as the board. Said board shall have and use a common seal and have all the rights and powers to make and adopt all necessary rules and regulations and by-laws relating to the enforcement of the provisions of this Chapter and not inconsistent herewith. Examination shall be made at least twice a year, at the time and place fixed by said board, of which examination all applicants shall be notified in writing. The compensation of examiners shall be fixed by the by-laws of said board, but in no case shall it exceed the fees collected from applicants. (Id. §5.)

3422. Application for examination.—Each applicant for the examination provided in this Chapter shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Make application for examination on blank forms prepared and furnished by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.
2. Submit evidence verified on oath and satisfactory to the said board that applicant is twenty-one years or age or over.
3. Is of good moral character.
4. Is a citizen of the United States.
5. Is a graduate of a legally incorporated college of osteopathy and surgery maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board.

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6. Pay in advance to the board, fees as follows:

(a) For examination of an osteopathic physician and surgeon	\$25.00
(b) For issuance of license.....	5.00
(c) For the license of one applying therefor under the provisions of section 3427.....	25.00

(Id. §6.)

3423. Professional education.—Standards of professional education are fixed as follows:

1. To practice as an osteopathic physician and surgeon:

(a) The applicant shall be a graduate of a professional school or college of osteopathy which requires as a prerequisite to graduation a four years' course of nine months each, covering the standard curriculum, as defined in section 3424, and giving instructions in all subjects necessary to educate a thoroughly competent general osteopathic physician and surgeon, including obstetrics and surgery, and embodying instructions in anesthetics, antiseptics, germicides, parasitocides, narcotics, and antidotes, to teach principles of surgery and surgical diagnosis leading to a degree of osteopathic physician or doctor of osteopathy.

Physicians and surgeons of the osteopathic school of medicine are to be of equal rank and grade as the physicians and surgeons of the other three schools of medicine designated as allopathic, homeopathic and eclectic, to have all the rights except to use drugs not taught in the standard colleges or schools of osteopathy: Provided, however, that no osteopathic physician licensed under this Chapter shall practice major surgery who has not had a four-year course in an accredited osteopathic school or college, or the equivalent thereof. (Id. §7.)

3424. Colleges of Osteopathy defined.—The term "standard college of osteopathy" shall be defined as follows: A legally chartered osteopathic college requiring before granting the degree of doctor of osteopathy, an actual attendance at such osteopathic college of at least thirty-six months of four terms of nine months each, its course of study to include the subjects as follows:

Anatomy (descriptive, regional, applied, surgical and dissection).

Embryology.

Chemistry (advanced to include organic and physiological chemistry and toxicology).

Histology.

Physiology.

Bacteriology.

Hygiene.

Hydrotherapy.

X-radiance and. electrical diagnosis.

Dietetics.

Practice of osteopathic medicine:

(a) Principles of osteopathy.

(b) Practice of osteopathic medicine. Therapeutics, to include diseases of nervous system, alimentary tract, heart and vascular system, genito-urinary diseases, ductless glands and metabolism, respiratory tract, bone and joint diseases.

(d) Corrective gymnastics, physio-therapy.

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(e) Acute and infectious diseases, pediatrics, dermatology, syphilis, psychiatry, diagnosis (physical, laboratory and differential) clinical surgery.

Eye, ear, nose and throat.

Gynecology.

Obstetrics.

Professional ethics and efficiency.

Medical jurisprudence.

An all such other subjects as may be required and taught by standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery. (Id. §8.)

3425. Examination of osteopathic physicians and surgeons.—The examination of those who desire to practice as osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall embrace those general subjects and topics including:

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Anatomy. | 8. Therapeutics. |
| 2. Chemistry. | 9. Surgery. |
| 3. Physiology. | 10. Gynecology. |
| 4. Pathology. | 11. Obstetrics. |
| 5. Hygiene. | 12. Medical jurisprudence. |
| 6. Toxicology. | 13. Practice of osteopathic medicine. |
| 7. Diagnosis. | |

A knowledge of which is commonly and generally required of candidates for a degree of doctor of osteopathy by a standard osteopathic college in the United States. (Id. §9.)

3426. License issued.—Each applicant who successfully passed the examination shall be entitled to a license, which carries with it the title doctor and physician with rights as defined in section 3423. (Id. §10.)

3427. Foreign license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may also in its discretion issue a license without examination to an osteopathic physician who is a graduate of a standard college of osteopathy and who has passed an examination for admission into the medical corps of the United States Army, United States Navy, or the United States public health service.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have no authority to issue a license without examination except as hereinbefore in this section provided:

1. That the applicant is of good moral character.
2. That the requirements to practice in the State, Territory, Country or Province in which the applicant is already licensed be equal to those of this State.
3. That the applicant shall be required to pay the same fee as licensees by examination. (Id. §11.)

3428. Display of license.—Every holder of a license shall display it in a conspicuous place in his principal office, place of business or employment. (Id. §12.)

3429. Privileges and obligations.—Osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall observe and be subject to all State and municipal regulations relative to reporting births and deaths and all matters pertaining to the public health, with equal rights and obligations as physicians of other schools of medicine, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.

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Osteopathic physicians and surgeons licensed hereunder shall have the same rights as physicians and surgeons of other schools of medicine with respect to the treatment of cases or holding of offices in public institutions.

It is the intent and purpose of this Chapter to grant to osteopathic physicians and surgeons the right to practice as taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy. (Id. §13.)

3430. Refusal and revocation of license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may either refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any license for any one or any combination of the following causes:

1. Conviction of a felony, as shown by certified copy of the record of the court of conviction.

2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession, or money or any other thing of value, by fraudulent misrepresentations.

3. Gross malpractice.

4. Continued practice by a person knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease.

5. Advertising by means of knowingly false or deceptive statements.

6. Advertising, practising or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own.

7. Habitual drunkenness, or habitual addiction to the use of morphine, cocaine, or other habit-forming drugs.

The State board may neither refuse to issue, nor renew, nor suspend, nor revoke any license, however, for any of these causes, unless the person accused has been given at least twenty days' notice in writing of the charge against him and a public hearing by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant books and papers for the investigation of matters that may come before them and the presiding officer of said board may administer the requisite oaths and such board shall have the same authority to compel the giving of testimony as is conferred on courts of justice. (Id. §14.)

3431. Records.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall keep a record which shall be open to public inspection at all reasonable times, of its proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal, renewal, suspension and revocation of license to practice osteopathic medicine. This record shall also contain the name, place of business and residence, and the date and number of the license of every registered osteopathic physician. (Id. §16.)

3432. Recording of license.—The certification provided for hereinbefore shall, before the person to whom it is granted be entitled to practice by virtue thereof, be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court in the county in which such practitioner may reside or sojourn in a book to be kept by the clerk for that purpose, and when so recorded, the clerk shall certify thereon, under his official seal the fact and date of such record, and shall return such certificate to the person to whom the same was granted, and shall be entitled, for such service, to collect from the holder of such certificate, the legal fee for recording. (Id. §17.)

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3433. Registration of osteopathic physicians.—This section provides for registration procedure as in Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

3434. Effect of partial invalidity of Chapter.—If any section or matter in this Chapter shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining parts of this Chapter, and said unconstitutional or invalid part may be eliminated from this Chapter and the remaining portion or portions thereof shall be and remain in full force and effect and be as valid as if such invalid clause or section or matter had not been incorporated therein. (Id. §19.)

7706. Violation of law relating to practice of osteopathy.—Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor, punishable upon conviction by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than two hundred dollars.

1. The practice of osteopathic medicine or an attempt to practice osteopathic medicine without license.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession for money or any other thing of value by fraudulent misrepresentation.
3. The making of any wilfully false oath, or affirmation whenever an oath or affirmation is required by section 3417 et seq.
4. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own. (Ch. 12287, Acts 1927, §15.)

CHAPTER 19066—(No. 71).

HOUSE BILL NO. 419

AN ACT To Require All Persons Licensed to Practice Osteopathic Medicine in the State of Florida to Renew Annually Their Licenses with the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners; To Provide for the Conditions Upon Which Renewal of Licenses Shall Be Issued and Requirements Prerequisite to the Granting of Such Renewal Licenses; To Provide for Notice to Be Given Licensees Under Said Board of the Provisions and Requirements of This Act; To Provide for the Forfeiture of Licenses to Practice Osteopathic Medicine for the Failure to Comply With the Provisions of This Act, and to Prescribe Requirements for the Restoration of Licenses:

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. All persons who are now or may hereafter be regularly licensed to practice osteopathic medicine in the State of Florida shall, on or before the first day of January annually hereafter, renew his or her license and pay a renewal fee of \$5.00 each year to the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners; provided that, beginning on the first day of January, 1941, in addition to the payment of such renewal fee, each licensee so applying for a license renewal shall furnish to said Board satisfactory evidence that he or she has attended the two-day educational program as conducted by the Florida Association of Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons, or its equivalent as approved by the Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners of the State of Florida, in the year preceding each such application for a renewal. The Secretary of the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners shall send a written notice to this effect to every person holding a valid license to practice osteopathic medicine within this State, at least thirty days prior to the first day of January in each year, directed to the

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last known address of such licensee, and shall enclose with such notice proper blank forms for application for such annual license renewal. Every person failing to renew his or her license within thirty days after the same is due shall automatically forfeit his or her license to practice Osteopathic Medicine in the State of Florida but may have his or her license restored upon payment of a restoration fee of \$5.00 for each delinquent year in addition to the renewal fee of \$5.00 and upon presentation of satisfactory evidence of post graduate study of a standard approved by the Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 15, 1939.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State May 15, 1939.

Florida Chiropractic Law

CHAPTER 9330, No. 212

AS AMENDED 1937

AN ACT to Regulate the Practice of Chiropractic; to Create and Provide for the Appointment of a Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to Define the Powers and Duties of said Board, and to Provide a Penalty for Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Board: Qualifications.—There is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners," to be composed of three Doctors of Chiropractic of integrity and ability, who shall at the time of their appointment be actual, bona fide residents of the State of Florida, for at least two years, continuously, next preceding the time of their appointment, and who are graduates of some recognized school or college teaching anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, pathology and symptomatology.

SECTION 2. Board: How appointed.—The Governor shall within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Act, appoint three (3) Doctors of Chiropractic, who shall possess the qualifications specified in Section One (1) of this Act, to constitute the members of this Board.

SECTION 3. Board: Term of Office.—The term of office of the first members of said Board shall be as follows: One member of said Board shall be appointed for one year, one for two years, and one for three years and they shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified; thereafter terms of members of the Board shall be for three years; provided that appointments to fill vacancies, which the Governor is hereby empowered to make, shall be for the unexpired term. All appointments made by the Governor to fill vacancies on said Board shall be made in accordance with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

SECTION 4. Board: Organization.—Said Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall convene within thirty (30) days after their appointment and qualification, organize by electing one of their number as President, one as Vice-President, and one as Secretary-Treasurer. At the regular meetings of said Board in October of each year, as hereinafter provided, the said Board shall reorganize by electing said officers as above specified.

SECTION 5. Board: Meetings.—Said Board shall hold regular sessions for examinations at such places as the Board may determine, commencing on the Second Monday in January, and July, respectively, of each year, and shall continue in session until the business before the said Board shall have been finished. Special meetings may be called and held at such time and place as the President and Secretary-Treasurer may determine. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of all meetings for examinations shall be given by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation throughout the State.

SECTION 6. Board: Duties.—The said Board shall adopt a Seal which shall be affixed to all certificates issued by the said Board, and to such other papers requiring the same. The said Board shall have the power to make and enforce all proper rules and regulations necessary for the conduct of its business, not in conflict with law. Said Board may take testimony concerning any matter within its jurisdiction, and in the discharge of their official duties each member thereof is hereby empowered to administer oaths.

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SECTION 7. Board: Licensing.—All Doctors of Chiropractic, practicing in the State of Florida, when this Act becomes a law, and holding certificates to practice chiropractic, in the State under the provisions of Chapter 7821, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1919, shall be entitled to receive certificates to practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefor, providing application shall be made to said Board prior to January 1st, A. D. 1924.

Section 8. (As Amended 1937): Applicants: Qualifications.—Any person desiring to practice Chiropractic in this State, before it shall be lawful for him or her to do so, shall make application to said Board of Chiropractic Examiners, through its Secretary-Treasurer, in such form and in such manner as may be required by said Board at least twenty (20) days prior to any meeting held for examinations by said Board and receive a certificate to practice from said Board. Each applicant shall be a graduate from an accredited high school and shall be a full-time graduate of a recognized chartered Chiropractic School or College which requires for graduation the completion of a four years' course of not less than six months each and not less than four thousand (4000) hours' active attendance in the same. The time spent in night or correspondence courses shall not be counted as part of said four thousand (4000) hours. Applications shall be made and signed in applicant's own handwriting, and shall be sworn to before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and shall recite the history of applicant as to his educational advantages, his experience in matters pertaining to a knowledge of the care of the sick, how long he has studied Chiropractic, what collateral branches he has studied, the length of time he has been engaged in clinical practice; accompanying the same with diploma awarded to applicant by school and college in which such studies were pursued. Certificates of attendance from the School or College from which he is a graduate, stating date of matriculation, graduation, and numbers of months and hours in attendance shall also accompany said application, with satisfactory evidence of good character and reputation.

SECTION 9. Fees.—There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by each applicant for certificate, a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. A fee of ten dollars shall be charged for a second examination. The Board of Examiners may grant a license without examination to licentiates of Boards from other States who meet the requirements of this Act, and shall satisfy the Board that it is his intention to become a bona fide residence and practitioner in this State, and shall have passed the examination under Board where he was licensed, and a certificate from the Board showing that he is of good reputation and has practiced at least one (1) year in the State in which he was licensed. A fee of fifty dollars shall be charged for issuing a license by reciprocity.

SECTION 10. Methods.—Examination for License to practice Chiropractic shall be made by said Board according to the method deemed by it the most practicable and expeditious to test the the applicant's qualifications. Examination papers shall be designated by number, and not by name of applicant, so that the identity of the applicant will not be disclosed to members of the said Board until after the examination papers are graded.

SECTION 11. (As Amended 1937): Subjects.—All examinations shall be made in writing, the subject of which shall be as follows: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Pathology, Hygiene, Chiropractic, Analysis, Chiropractic Orthopedia, and adjusting as taught by recognized Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. A certificate shall be granted to all applicants who shall correctly answer seventy-five per centum (75%) of

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all questions asked; and if any applicant shall fail to answer correctly sixty per centum (60%) of all questions asked on any one branch of said examination, he or she shall not be entitled to a certificate.

SECTION 12. (As Amended 1937): Definition.—Any Chiropractor who has complied with the provisions of this Act may adjust three hundred or more articulations of the body and all structures adjacent thereto, including the use of X-Ray for diagnosis, but shall not prescribe or administer to any person any medicine or drug included in *materia medica*, perform any surgery, except as hereinabove stated, nor practice obstetrics.

SECTION 13. (As Amended 1937): To Procure License.—All Doctors of Chiropractic must first procure a certificate to practice chiropractic from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, and present same before the State and County Tax Collector before said Tax Collector shall issue him or her a State and County license to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

All certificates to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida, shall expire on the 30th day of September following the issuing thereof, except that any holder of any such certificate may have the same renewed from year to year by the payment of an annual fee of \$5.00 to the Board.

SECTION 14. Record of Certificates: Suspension: Revocation: Procedure: Re-issue of Certificate.—All certificates issued by the Board shall be in such form as the said Board may prescribe. Before any certificate is issued by said Board, it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept for that purpose by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the number of certificate shall be noted thereon. Such record shall be open to public inspection, and in all actions or proceedings in any court, a transcript, or any part thereof, certified to by the Secretary-Treasurer under the seal of the said Board to be a true copy, shall be entitled to admission in evidence.

The Board shall have power at any time to inquire into the identity of any person claiming to hold a certificate to practice Chiropractic in the State Board of Florida, and after due service of a notice in writing, requiring him or her to prove to the satisfaction of said Board, that he or she is the person authorized to practice Chiropractic under the certificate by virtue of which he or she claims the privilege to practice Chiropractic in this State. When the said Board finds that a person claiming to be the holder of a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State is not in fact the person to whom the certificate was issued, it shall reduce its findings to writing and file them in its office. Such findings shall be *prima facie* evidence that the person mentioned therein is falsely impersonating the person to whom a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State was issued of a like or different name.

Charges may be preferred to the Board against the holder of certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State for fraud or deceit in securing such certificate, or that the holder thereof no longer possesses a good moral character, or that he or she has been convicted of a violation of any law of the State, or that he or she solicits patients through an agent, or that he or she is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs, or in any way or manner is guilty of making false, fraudulent, misleading, extravagant or grossly improbable claims or statements as to the efficacy or value of the science of practice of Chiropractic in the cure or treatment of any disease or group of diseases, or in any way is guilty of deception or fraud in the practice of Chiropractic, or has violated any of the provisions of this Act. Upon the receipt of such charges, the Board upon an affirmative vote of two of its members may suspend the certificate of the person against whom such charges have been preferred. Immediately, but not more than ten days after such suspension, the holder of such certificate so suspended shall be

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notified thereof in writing, and shall be furnished with a copy of said charges, and shall for the hearing of said charges by said Board, which notice of the said time and place shall be also notified in writing of the time and place not more than twenty days from the date of said suspension, further time may be granted by said Board for said hearing upon application of the accused. Said notice and copy of said charges may be sent by registered mail, postage prepaid to the last known residence or address of the accused, as shown from the files of the Board, which shall be construed as sufficient notice to the accused of the suspension of his or her said certificate, and of the time and place of the hearing by said Board of the charges so preferred. The said Board is hereby authorized to hold special meetings for the hearing of said charges.

At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross examine witnesses against him or her, and produce witnesses in his or her behalf and to appear personally or by counsel. The said Board shall keep a record of said hearing, and the testimony so taken and its findings on said charges. If the Board by a unanimous affirmative vote shall sustain said charges, it may revoke said certificate of the accused, and in which event the Board shall thereupon give written notice in the same manner as provided for the giving of said notice of suspensions, to the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked by said Board, whereupon the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked shall have the right within sixty days to appeal to any court of law or equity having jurisdiction, from the action of said Board in revoking said certificate, and the said action of the Board shall be subject to review and decision of said Court, or of an appellate court, if any appeal be taken. In the event the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked shall not within sixty days appeal from the decision of the Board, in the manner aforesaid, then the action of said Board in revoking said certificate shall be final. The action of the Board shall be recorded in the same manner as certificates are recorded, and the name of the person whose certificate is so revoked shall be stricken from the list of certificate holders, and he or she shall be disqualified from practicing Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

SECTION 15. Issue and Re-issue of Certificates.—Said Board may, at any time after the refusal or revocation of a certificate for good and sufficient reason appearing to it, by a unanimous vote, issue certificate to the person affected, conferring upon him or her all the rights and privileges of any pertaining to the practice of Chiropractic, as defined and regulated by this Act. Any person to whom such certificate has been issued, as provided in this section, shall pay to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board the sum of twenty-five dollars, upon the issuance thereof, provided however, that before the said Board shall issue a certificate to an applicant to whom certificate has been refused upon the grounds in this Act stated, or restore the certificate of any person which may have been revoked, the Board shall publish notice in a newspaper of general circulation, once a week for two consecutive weeks, of the application before said Board to issue or re-issue the certificate of the person to whom a certificate has been refused, or a person whose certificate has been revoked, to the end that opportunity may be afforded to any person to show cause to the Board why such application should not be acted upon by said Board.

SECTION 16. Recording of Certificates.—Every person who shall receive a certificate from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall have it recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, and shall likewise have it recorded in the County to which he may subsequently move for the purpose of practicing Chiropractic.

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The failure or refusal on the part of the holder of a certificate to have it recorded before he or she shall begin the practice of chiropractic in this State, after having been notified by the Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to warrant the said Board to revoke said certificate and render it null and void.

SECTION 17. Disposition of Fees.—All examination fees received by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners under this Act shall be securely kept by the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board and remitted to or deposited with the State Treasurer of Florida as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 18. Annual Statement.—The Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall, within thirty (30) days after the adjournment of their regular meeting of said Board in January of each year hereafter render a true and correct sworn statement of account to the Comptroller of this State, showing all funds collected or received by the said Board, and he shall at the same time remit to the State Treasurer all moneys received by him.

SECTION 19. Duties of State Treasurer.—The State Treasurer shall receive and keep the said moneys in a special fund to be designated by him and shall pay the same out on warrants drawn by the Comptroller of the State upon vouchers issued and signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer of said Board. So much of said money as may be necessary shall be used to defray the necessary expenses of the said Board in the discharge of their official duties and as compensation for their services in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 20. Secretary-Treasurer to Keep Records.—It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a record or records in which shall be recorded the name and residence of all persons to whom certificates have been granted by the Board, as well as the name and residence of all persons who have been refused certificates and the revocation of certificates. He shall also keep accurate books of accounts and such other books as may be necessary in which to record all the acts and proceedings of said Board, said books and records to be open at all reasonable times to public inspection, and subject to examination by the State Auditor.

SECTION 21. Bond of Secretary-Treasurer.—The said Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall give bond, to be approved and kept by the Comptroller in the sum of one thousand dollars, payable to the Governor of Florida, and his successors in office, and conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, and for the true and accurate accounting and payment of all funds received by him under the provisions of this Act to the State Treasurer as herein provided.

SECTION 22. Payment of Expenses.—All members of said Board shall receive a per diem of twenty dollars for each day during which they shall be actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, and mileage at the rate of four cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from any place of meeting of said Board. Such per diem and mileage, and such other incidental expenses incurred by the said Board in the discharge of their duties, including necessary stenographic work for Secretary-Treasurer, and in compliance with the provisions of this Act, shall be paid in the manner as herein provided out of the fund of the said State Board of Examiners, and not otherwise.

SECTION 23. Accredited Colleges.—The Board of Chiropractic Examiners are hereby empowered under this Act to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any Chiropractic School or College. In determining the reputability and standing of any Chiropractic School or College, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized, such investigation not to be made at the expense of said Board.

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SECTION 24. Board of Health Regulations.—All licensed Chiropractors shall observe and be subject to all State and Municipal regulations relating to the control of contagious and infectious diseases, sign death certificates and comply with all laws pertaining to public health, reporting to the proper authority as other practioners are required to do.

SECTION 25. The Governor may suspend any member of said board for misfeasance, malfeasance, gross inefficiency or misconduct, or upon any of the constitutional grounds upon which officers may be suspended by the Governor of this State.

SECTION 26. Penalties for Violations.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice Chiropractic as defined in this Act, and in violation of the provisions thereof, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain any diploma or license to practice chiropractic, whether recorded or not, who shall use the title Chiropractor, D. C. Ph. C., M. C., Bs. C., or any word or title to induce the public to belief that he or she is engaged in the practice of Chiropractic, without first complying with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punish by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the Court. Each adjustment or treatment shall constitute a separate offense. Any advertisement or sign of whatsoever nature to induce the public to believe that one is a Chiropractor or practices chiropractic, shall be prima facie evidence of his or her guilt, provided the person displaying such sign or causing such advertisement, has not been licensed to practice Chiropractic under this Act.

SECTION 27. Non-interference with other Methods or Science of Healing.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply to or in any manner interfere with any other method or science of healing in this State, the person practicing such other method or science having been thereto licensed to so practice under any law of this State.

SECTION 28. Duties of Prosecuting Attorneys.—It shall be the duty of the several State and County Prosecuting Attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of the Act, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board, under the direction of said Board, to assist said Prosecuting Attorneys by furnishing them evidence of violations of this Act whenever they come into possession of same. The Board may employ an Attorney-at-Law to assist the said Prosecuting Attorneys in all prosecutions under this Act, or may employ an Attorney-at-Law to prosecute violations of this Act independent of such Prosecuting Attorneys.

SECTION 29. If for any reason any section, provision, clause or any part of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional and invalid, then that fact shall not affect or destroy the validity or constitutionality of any other section, provision, clause or part of this Act, which is not in and of itself unconstitutional or invalid, and the remaining portion of this Act shall be enforced without regard to the section, provision, clause or part so held to be invalid.

SECTION 30. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 31. This Act shall take effect upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or becoming a law without such approval.

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CHAPTER XXI

Naturopathy

3469. **Naturopathy defined.**—For the purpose of this Chapter naturopathy and naturopathy shall be construed as synonymous terms and are hereby defined to mean the use and practice of psychological, mechanical and material health sciences to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health, according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and applied psychology, as may be required. Naturopathic practice employs, among other agencies, phytotherapy, dietetics, psycho-therapy, suggesto-therapy, hydro-therapy, zone-therapy, bio-chemistry, external applications, electro-therapy, mechanotherapy, mechanical and electrical appliances, hygiene, first aid, sanitation and heliotherapy: Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be held or construed to authorize any naturopathic physician licensed hereunder to practice materia medica or surgery or chiropractic, nor shall the provisions of this Chapter in any manner apply to or affect the practice of osteopathy, chiropractic, Christian Science, or any other treatment authorized and provided for by laws for the cure or prevention of diseases and ailments. (Ch. 12286, Acts of 1927, §1.)

3470. **Board; qualifications.**—A board is hereby created to be known as "The State Board of Naturopathic Examiners," Said Board shall be composed of three practicing naturopathic physicians of integrity and ability who shall be residents of this State, and who shall have graduated from a reputable naturopathic school, and shall have been engaged in the active practice of their profession within this State for at least one year prior to the passage of this Chapter, but none of them shall be connected in any way with or have any interest in naturopathic school or college. Said board shall perform such duties and be vested with and exercise such powers relative to the protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of naturopathy in the State of Florida as shall in this Chapter be prescribed and conferred upon it. (Id. §2.)

3471. **Board; how constituted.**—The Governor shall within thirty days after May 28, 1927, appoint three naturopathic physicians, who shall possess the qualifications specified in section 3470 as members of said board. The said members shall be appointed so that their terms of office shall expire one in two years, one in three years and one in four years from the date of their appointment. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each member of said board, or whenever a vacancy shall occur thereon, the Governor shall appoint a naturopathic physician to fill such vacancy. The members of said board shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified. (Id. §3.)

3472. **Members of board; oath of office.**—Before entering upon the duties of said office, the members of the said board shall take the constitutional oath of office and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State; and there shall thereupon issue to him a commission pursuant to his appointment. At its first meeting, the board members shall issue to themselves a license under this Chapter to practice naturopathy, for which each member shall pay a fee of twenty-five dollars. (Id. §4.)

3473. **Organization and meetings of board.**—Immediately after the appointment and qualification of said members, said board shall meet and organize. Said board shall elect a president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer from its membership. Said board shall hold two regular meetings each year, one in June and one in November, at some convenient place in the State, and on such date as the board may determine. Notice of such meetings shall be given by publication thereof once a week for four successive weeks in one or more newspapers of general circulation throughout

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the State. Special or call meetings may be held at such times and places and upon such notice as the majority of the board may determine. Said board shall adopt a seal which must be affixed to all licenses issued by it. The board shall, from time to time, adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with this Chapter as it may deem necessary for the performance of its duties, and shall examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for the practice of naturopathy in this State as herein provided. The officers of the board shall have power to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties. A majority of the members of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary shall keep a record of all official actions and proceedings of the board, and said records shall be prima facie evidence of matters therein contained. (Id. §5.)

3474. Application for license; examination and admission.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice naturopathy in the State of Florida until he shall first receive a license so to do from the Florida State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and to this end he shall make application in writing to the secretary of the board, at least two weeks before any regular meeting of the board, or any special meeting that may be called for that purpose, in such form as the board may require for such examination and license. The said applicant shall furnish evidence, satisfactory to the board that he is more than twenty-one years of age; that he is a citizen of the United States, or if foreign born, that he has taken all necessary steps to become a naturalized citizen of the United States, and that he is of good moral character; that he has completed a high school course and taken a three year course, of nine months each, or more (no two of which courses shall be taken in any one year) in a reputable, chartered school or college of naturopathy, wherein the curriculum of study included instruction in the following branches, namely: anatomy, physiology, histology, pathology, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, diagnosis, symptomatology, non-surgical gynecology, mid-wifery, jurisprudence, first-aid, philosophy and the science and practice of naturopathy. All examinations in said enumerated branches shall be in writing, but the applicant shall also be required to give a practical demonstration showing his knowledge and efficiency in such branches, as may be deemed necessary and practicable by the board. In the conduct of written examinations each applicant shall be designated by a number, instead of by his name, so that his identity shall not be disclosed to the members of the board until after the examination papers are graded. A license or certificate shall then be issued under the seal of the board, countersigned by members of the board, and authenticated by its secretary, to each applicant who shall pass said written examinations by a rating of seventy-five per cent on the questions provided in each of the subjects named, and who shall also have satisfied the members of said board by such practical demonstration as may be required of his fitness to practice naturopathy as defined by this Chapter. All applications for examination and license shall be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars to be paid to the secretary-treasurer, and such fee shall not be returned to the applicant in the event of failure on examination: Provided, however, that said applicant may at the next regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for that purpose, again take the examination without the payment of an additional fee. Said Board shall convene within sixty days after its appointment for the purpose of passing on the qualifications of the applicants practicing prior to the passage of this Chapter. No license shall be issued to an applicant unless the applicant passes a satisfactory examination. (Id. §6.)

3475. Temporary license.—The board may in its discretion issue a temporary license to an applicant, whose qualifications and moral fitness to practice naturopathy may be made to appear to the satisfaction of the board,

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and said temporary license shall have the same force and effect as a permanent license until the next regular or special meeting of the board for examinations, and only until then, when said license shall become void. A temporary license shall not be recorded. (Id. §7.)

3476. Fees.—There shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer of the said Board by each applicant for license by examination a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. The said fee shall be charged for issuing a temporary license, which shall include the fee for examination for permanent license. No part of any fee is returnable under any circumstances or conditions, nor shall this Chapter be construed as affecting or changing laws in reference to license tax to be paid by physicians and surgeons. (Id. §8.)

3477. Registration fee.—A fee of five dollars shall be paid by every person practicing naturopathy within this State on or before the first day of May of each year after a license is issued to such person, for a renewal of said license. The secretary-treasurer shall, thirty days before May first, of each year, send to all licensed naturopaths in this State a notice of the fact that such renewal will be due on or before the first day of May. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require that renewals shall be recorded as original licenses are required to be recorded. (Id. §9.)

3478. Deposit of fees received; expenses; report of receipts and disbursements.—All fees received under this Chapter shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same, to the credit and for the use of the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and shall pay the same out only upon written order issued and signed by the secretary-treasurer and president of said board. The expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of this Chapter shall be paid out of this fund and the remainder to be divided equally among the members of the board, and not otherwise. The secretary-treasurer shall, on the first Tuesday of October, of every year, file with the Governor of the State a report of all receipts and disbursements and proceeds of said board for the fiscal year. The secretary-treasurer shall be required to give good and sufficient bond in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as the board may require, said bond to be approved by the board. (Id. §10.)

3479. Recording license.—All licenses issued as herein provided, shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the county in which applicant practices, and the date of recording of same shall be indicated thereon. Said clerk shall keep a permanent record of the same, and shall receive a fee of one dollar for each license so recorded. (Id. §11.)

3480. Observance of regulations by naturopaths.—Doctors of naturopathy shall observe and be subject to all State, county and municipal regulations in regard to the control of contagious and infectious diseases; the reporting of births and deaths, and to any and all other matters pertaining to the public health in the same manner as is required of other practitioners of the healing art. (Id. §12.)

3481. Duty of prosecuting attorney to prosecute offenders against law.—It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which person practices, to prosecute under this Chapter. Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be considered as interfering with any person engaged in such other methods of treatment or healing as are now regulated by law in the State of Florida. (Id. §13.)

3482. Accredited colleges.—The board of naturopathic examiners are hereby empowered under this Chapter to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any naturopathic school or college, and in determining the reputability of any naturopathic school or college, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized. (Id. §14.)

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3483. Powers of board.—The said board shall have power to administer oaths, to summon witnesses, and to take testimony in all matters relating to its duties. Said Board shall issue a license to practice naturopathy to all persons who shall furnish satisfactory evidence of attainments and qualifications under the provisions of this Chapter, and the rules and regulations of the Board. Such license shall be signed by the president, and attested by the secretary-treasurer of the Board under its adopted seal, and it shall give absolute authority to the person to whom it is issued to practice naturopathy in this State. Every unrevoked license and endorsement of recordation made as provided in this Chapter shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places that the person therein named is legally licensed to practice naturopathy. It shall be the duty of the Board to aid the prosecuting attorneys of the State in the enforcement of this Chapter. (Id. §15.)

3484. Refusal to grant licenses; revocations.—The license or registration of a practitioner of naturopathy may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner may be reprimanded, upon the following grounds:

(a) That he is guilty of fraud or deceit in the practice of naturopathy, or in his admission to the practice of naturopathy;

(b) That he has been convicted of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which, if committed within the State of Florida would constitute a felony under the laws of this State;

(c) That he is engaged in the practice of naturopathy under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name;

(d) That he is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for performance of his professional duties;

(e) That he is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading or deceptive advertising;

(f) Causing the publication or circulation of an advertisement of any modality by means whereby the monthly period of women can be regulated; or the menses, if suppressed, can be established;

(g) The procuring or aiding or abetting in procuring a criminal abortion. (Id. §16.)

3485. Proceeding; revocation.—Proceedings for the revocation of a license of the annulment of registration shall be begun by filing written charges against the accused. These charges may be preferred by any person or the Board may, on its own motion, direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. Said charges shall be filed with the Secretary-treasurer of said Board. Upon the filing of said charges as herein provided, the time and place for the hearing of same shall be fixed by said Board as soon as convenient, and a copy thereof, together with notice of the time and place when they will be heard and determined, shall be served upon the accused at least ten days before the date actually fixed for said hearing. At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross-examine the witnesses against him, and to produce witnesses in his defense, and to appear personally or by counsel. Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of naturopathy, and call in the license of said licentiate upon a majority vote of the Board. Provided, however, that such suspended naturopathic physician may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari, in the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have the right of trial de nova before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused, and unless

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the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render its decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like condition as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court in which said accused is registered as a naturopathic physician, a certificate, under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled and that such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled." (Id. §17.)

3486. Practicing without license.—Any person who shall practice naturopathy after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced naturopathy without a license; Provided, however, that at any time after six months after the date of said conviction, said Board, by a majority vote, may issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring to or conferring upon him all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of naturopathy as defined and regulated by this Chapter; that the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license. (Id. §18.)

7725. Practicing naturopathy without license; penalty.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice naturopathy or who shall use any of the terms or letters "naturopath," "natureopath," "naturopathic physician," "doctor of naturopathy," "N. D." or any other title, term or letters under any circumstances whatsoever, so as to mislead the public to believe that the person so using such term or terms is engaged in the practice of naturopathy, without having complied with the provisions of sections 3469-3486, shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months or both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts, 1927, §13.)

7726. Other offenses against law regulating practice of naturopathy.—Any person who shall:

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any naturopathic diploma, license, record, or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice naturopathy under the cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully or upon fraudulent representations; or

(c) Advertise to practice naturopathy under a name other than his own or under an assumed name, or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of a like or different name; and

Any person who, not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice naturopathy in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice naturopathy;

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or to designate him as practitioner or naturopathy; and

(c) Any person who shall practice naturopathy during the time his license is suspended or revoked,

Shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §19.)

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1933

CHAPTER 15911 — (No. 54)

AS AMENDED 1939

Chiroprody

AN ACT Defining and Regulating the Practice of Chiroprody, Providing for the Examination and Licensing of Chiroprodists, Providing for exemptions From This Act, Creating a Board of Chiroprody Examiners, Providing Penalties for the Violation of This Act, Repealing Laws in Conflict Herewith and Fixing the Date upon Which This Act Becomes Effective.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. DEFINITION.—Chiroprody shall mean the diagnosis medical, surgical, palliative, and mechanical treatment of ailments of the human foot or leg, except the amputation thereof, and shall include the use and prescription of local anesthetics.

SECTION 2. On and after the passage of this Act, it shall be unlawful for any person to profess to be a chiroprodist or to practice or assume the duties incident to chiroprody without first obtaining from the State Board of Chiroprody Examiners, a Chiroprody License. All persons before being licensed to practice chiroprody in the State of Florida, shall make application upon a blank form authorized and furnished by the Board of Chiroprody Examiners hereinafter created, to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board of Chiroprody Examiners, which license shall be granted to such applicants after they shall have furnished satisfactory proof of being at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, but only upon compliance with the following conditions:

SECTION 3. REGISTRATION OF CHIROPODISTS WITHOUT EXAMINATION.—Within sixty days after the enactment of this Act, every practioner of chiroprody, who has heretofore been licensed and to whom an unrevoked certificate of qualification has been issued under Chapter 12197 otherwise known as Senate Bill No. 87, known as an Act regulating the practice of podiatry, passed by the Legislature in the year 1927, and approved by the Governor on May 26th, 1927, shall be registered and issued a certificate of qualification without examination, if he or she shall present to the State Board of Chiroprody Examiners, before the first day of October, A. D. 1933, satisfactory proof that he or she at the time of application is duly registered and licensed in accordance with the above mentioned Act and upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00, shall receive in testament thereof, a certificate signed by the Chairman and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board of Chiroprody Examiners and countersigned by the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners. All applications for registration shall be made upon blanks furnished by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiroprody Examiners and shall be signed and sworn to by the applicant. Any bona fide citizen of Florida who has been engaged in the practice of chiroprody for the last two years, in Florida, shall be entitled to receive a license from said Board without examination.

SECTION 4. REGISTRATION BY EXAMINATION.—Any person not entitled to registration as aforesaid, who shall furnish to the Board of Chiroprody Examiners, satisfactory proof that he or she is twenty-one years of age or more, a bona fide citizen of the United States and of good moral character, and shall make oath that he or she has not been convicted of any offense that would constitute a felony either in Florida or any other state

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

or country, shall present a diploma from a Chiropody or Podiatry school which requires for graduation a course of study of at least three years, said school to be approved by the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and to pass an examination to be conducted by said Board in the studies of Anatomy, Chemistry, Dermatology, Materia Medica, Pathology, Physiology, Surgery and Clinical and Orthopedic Podiatry, limited in scope to the treatment of the foot and leg, minimum requirements for license shall be a general average in the said examination of seventy-five per cent in all subjects involved and not less than fifty percent in any one subject, and pay an examination fee of \$50.00, which shall accompany the application to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners. Any applicant failing to pass requirements shall be entitled, within six months, to a re-examination upon the payment of an additional fee of \$10.00, but two such re-examinations shall exhaust the privilege under the original application. Every person who has successfully passed the examination provided for herein and to whom a license has been issued shall not be entitled to practice the profession of Chiropody in this State until such person causes his name to be registered at the office of the State Board of Health at Jacksonville, Florida, and by registering with the Secretary of the State Board of Chiropody Examiners; and further that any such person must present (in person), certificates from the above officials, showing registration aforesaid before an occupational license may be applied for or procured from any City or State and County Official having jurisdiction of the issuance of occupational licenses. Any person who attempts to procure or does procure an occupational license in violation of the provisions of this Section shall be subject to the penalty provided for in Section Nine of this Act. The definition of the word "Chiropody" in this Act, is identical with the word "Podiatry" and for all such purposes, they shall be considered one and the same.

SECTION 5. This Act shall not apply to licensed physicians or surgeons in this State nor to surgeons of the Army, Navy and Public Health Service, when in actual performance of official duties, nor to the commercial sale of the customary foot appliances in retail stores, nor to the sale under any circumstance of foot appliances and correctional devices for the foot made, designed, fabricated or manufactured within the State of Florida, when such appliances or devices have been approved by a physician or surgeon licensed to practice medicine or surgery in the State of Florida.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, the Governor shall as soon as convenient after the passage of this Act, appoint a Board of Chiropody Examiners to consist of three chiropodists, actively engaged in said practice in the State of Florida, and the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners who shall ex-officio act as executive officer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners; the first member appointed by the Governor on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of one year, the second member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of two years, and the third member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of three years and thereafter members of the said Board shall be appointed for a term of three years.

SECTION 7. Every license shall be conspicuously displayed at the place of practice and must be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of each county wherein the licensee practices, within thirty days of its issue. A renewal license fee of \$5.00 shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and if not paid within three months, the license shall be revoked and shall only be reinstated upon original application and examination. Every renewal certificate shall be displayed in connection with the original license. All

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licensees shall be designated as licensed chiropodists and shall not use any title or abbreviation thereof without the designation "Chiropodist, practice limited to foot and leg," thus indicating a limitation of professional qualifications to treat human ailments.

SECTION 8 The Governor shall have the power to remove from office members of the Board of Chiropody Examiners for neglect of duties as required by this Act, or for malfeasance in office and incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. The Governor shall have the authority to fill any vacancy caused by removal of any member of the Board of Chiropody Examiners or by his resignation, or death, all such appointees to be practicing chiropodists in the State of Florida. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall within two weeks after their appointment meet at some convenient place in the State of Florida and shall then elect a President from their own members and a Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall give to the Governor of the State of Florida a penal bond in the sum of \$1,000.00 with sufficient sureties to be approved by the Governor for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall hold one annual examination in each year; said examination to be held on the second Monday in June of each year; said examination shall be held at such place or places as may be designated by the Board of Chiropody Examiners.

SECTION 9. Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding \$500.00 or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

SECTION 10. All laws or parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor of the State of Florida or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved May 31, 1933.

(12) REFUSAL TO GRANT LICENSE; REVOCATION.—The license or registration of a practioner of Chiropody may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practioner reprimanded upon the following grounds:

(a) That the Chiropodist is guilty of fraud in the practice of Chiropody, or fraud or deceit in his admission to the practice of Chiropody.

(b) That the Chiropodist has been convicted in a court of competent jurisdiction of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which if committed within the State of Florida, would constitute a felony under the laws thereof.

(c) That the Chiropodist is engaged in the practice of Chiropody under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name.

(d) That a Chiropodist is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for the performance of his professional duties.

(e) That the Chiropodist is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading, or deceptive advertising; or advertising that he can cure or treat diseases by any secret medicine, or that he can cure a manifestly incurable disease.

(f) The obtaining of a fee on representation that a manifestly incurable disease can be permanently cured.

(g) That a Chiropodist is grossly ignorant, or incompetent, or guilty of willful negligence in the practice of Chiropody or has been guilty of employing, allowing or permitting any unlicensed person or persons to per-

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from any work in his or her office, which under the provisions of this Act, can only be legally done by a person or persons holding a license to practice Chiropody, or of practicing deceit or other fraud upon the public or individual patients, in obtaining, or attempting to obtain practice; or of false notice, advertisement, publication, or circulation of false claims, or fraudulent and misleading statements of his or her art or skill or knowledge, or of his or her methods of treatment, or practice, or shall be guilty of any offense involving moral turpitude, or advertising professional services in a superior manner, or of advertising by means of a large and glaring display, light signs or containing as a part thereof, the representation of a foot, leg, or any portion of the human foot or leg, or of employing or making use of advertising solicitors or of free publicity press agents, or advertising any free Chiropody work or free examinations, or of advertising to guarantee any Chiropody services or to perform any Chiropody operation painlessly, the Board shall revoke the license of such person.

These charges may be preferred by any person or corporation, or the Board may, on its own motion direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. An accusation may be filed with the Secretary and Treasurer of the Board charging any licensed Chiropodist with any of the offenses herein enumerated. Such accusation to be in writing, signed by the accuser and verified under oath.

(13) HEARING OF CHARGES AGAINST ACCUSED; FORM OF NOTICE TO ACCUSED.—Whenever such accusation as provided for in the preceding paragraph is filed, the Board shall set a day for a hearing and the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall transmit to the accused a true copy of any and all charges filed with him relating to such accusations, and shall notify in writing the accused that on the day fixed for the hearing, which day shall not be less than ten days from the date of such notice, he or she may appear or show cause, if any, why his or her license to practice Chiropody, in the State of Florida, should not be revoked. For the purpose of such hearing, the Board is hereby empowered to require by subpoena the attention of witnesses, to administer oaths and hear testimony, either oral or documentary, for and against the accused and said accused shall have the right at said hearing to cross examine the witnesses, to produce witnesses in his defense and to appear personally or by counsel. The notice provided for in this Section shall be substantially in the following form:

To.....
 Florida: You are hereby notified that charges have been filed with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropody Examiners against you as a practicing Chiropodist, in the State of Florida, a true copy of such charges being attached hereto, and that the said Board has fixed the day of, A. D., 19....., at the hour of o'clock,....., in Florida, for a hearing on such charges, at which time you are hereby notified to appear before Said Board and show cause, if any you can, why your license to practice Chiropody in the State of Florida should not be revoked. At the same time and place, the Board will hear testimony, either oral or documentary, both for and against you, relating to such charges.

Dated at, Florida.

Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida
 Board of Chiropody Examiners.

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Such notice shall be sent to the accused by registered mail, directed to his or her last known mailing address, and the post office registration receipt therefor, or the post office registration receipt signed by the accused, or his or her agent, shall be prima facie evidence of such notice.

(14) BOARD'S POWER TO REVOKE LICENSE OF CHIROPODIST.—Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of Chiropody and call in the license of said licentiate upon a two-thirds majority vote of the Board; provided, however, that such suspended Chiropodist may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari to the circuit court of the circuit in which said licenses is recorded. The accused shall have the right to demand a trial de novo before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused according to the evidence and law applicable to the facts which shall be produced before him, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render the decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked, at any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like conditions as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court or courts in which said accused is registered as a Chiropodist, a certificate under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled, and such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled".

Any person who shall practice after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced Chiropody without a license. However, at any time after six months from the date of said conviction, said Board may, by a majority vote, issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring, or conferring all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of Chiropody as defined and regulated by this Chapter; the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license.

(15) RECORDS TO BE KEPT BY SECRETARY-TREASURER OF BOARD.—The Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall keep a record book in which shall be entered the names of all persons to whom licenses have been granted under this Chapter, the license number, and the dates of granting such licenses and other matters of record, and the book so provided and kept shall be deemed a book of records, and a transcript of any record therein, or a certificate that there is not entered therein the name and license number of, or date of granting such license to, a person charged with a violation of any of the provisions of this Chapter, certified under the hands of the Secretary-Treasurer and the seal of the Board, shall be admitted as evidence in any of the courts of this State. The original books, records and papers of the Board shall be kept at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board, which office shall be at such place as may be designated by the Board. The said Secretary-Treasurer shall furnish to any person making application therefor, a copy of any part thereof, certified by him as Secretary-Treasurer, upon payment of a fee of twenty-five cents per hundred words so copied, the said fee to belong to the Secretary-Treasurer.

(16) PRACTICING CHIROPODY WITHOUT LICENSE, ETC.—Any licensed Chiropodist who fails or neglects to register by Janu-

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

any first of any year as required by the provisions of Section One to Eleven shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than fifty dollars.

Any person who shall

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any Chiropody diploma, license record or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice Chiropody under cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully on fraudulent representation; or

(c) Advertise to practice Chiropody under a name other than his own or under an assumed name; or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of like or different name, and

Any person who not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice Chiropody in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice Chiropody,

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or designate him as a practitioner of Chiropody; and

(c) Use the title "Doctor", or any abbreviation thereof in connection with his name, or with any trade name in the conduct of any occupation or profession, involving or pertaining to the public health, or the diagnosis or treatment of any human disease, pain, injury, deformity or physical condition unless duly licensed by a Board created under the laws of the State of Florida; and

Any person who during the time his license to practice Chiropody shall be suspended or revoked, shall practice Chiropody, shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

(17) EFFECT OF PARTIAL INVALIDITY OF CHAPTER.—If any clause or section of this Chapter be declared unconstitutional, or invalid for any other reason, by any competent court of this State, the remaining portion or portions of this Chapter shall be and remain in force and valid as if such clause or section had not been incorporated therein.

Approved by the Governor May 29, 1939.

Filed in Office Secretary of State, May 30, 1939.

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937

(SENATE BILL NO. 154)

AN ACT to require practitioners of every kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing arts to place and keep at the entrances of their offices or usual places of business words or proper abbreviations denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art they are licensed to practice.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF
THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Every person licensed under the laws of the State of Florida to practice medicine, surgery, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, chiropody, pediatry or any other kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art, whenever actively engaged in the practice of same, or whenever holding himself or herself out as a practitioner of same, shall cause to be placed and kept in conspicuous place at each entrance to his or her office or usual place of business, words or proper abbreviations, in intelligible lettering not less than two and one-half inches in height and one inch in width clearly denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art he or she is licensed to practice under the laws of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 3. All laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in so far as they conflict with this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 24, 1937.

F354

H4p

1939

1940
Registration of Practitioners
of
Osteopathy
Chiropractic
Naturopathy
Chiropody
In Florida



*Issued by Bureau of Narcotics
State Board of Health*

E354
44 p
1940

Florida State Board of Health

SHALER RICHARDSON, M.D., *President*, Jacksonville

HERBERT L. BRYANS, M.D., *Pensacola*

A. WM. MORRISON, PH.G., *Miami*

W. H. PICKETT, M.D., *State Health Officer*, Jacksonville

BUREAU OF NARCOTICS

M. H. DOSS, *Director*

JACKSONVILLE

F 354
H4p
1940

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Letter of Transmittal

FLORIDA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH BUREAU OF NARCOTICS

Jacksonville, Florida, February 10, 1941

SIR:

I transmit herewith the Annual Report on the registration of Doctors of Osteopathy, Doctors of Chiropractic, Doctors of Naturopathy and Chiropodists who are licensed to practice in this State, which is the thirteenth annual compilation of such information prepared by the Florida State Board of Health. It is based on original applications filed as provided for in Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1927. A copy of this report has been placed in the hands of each person who registered as indicated in the official list herewith.

This thirteenth annual report contains a complete list showing the names and addresses as of time of registration, of individuals who have registered for the calendar year 1940. I am also transmitting to you in a separate report, a complete list of those who registered for 1939, but failed to register again for 1940.

Respectfully,



Director, Bureau of Narcotics.

W. H. PICKETT, M. D.,
Secretary, State Board of Health.

MEMBERS OF EXAMINING BOARDS

State Board of Examiners in Basic Sciences

EZDA MAY DEVINEY, Tallahassee, term expires September 12, 1943
DONALD D. BODE, Tampa, term expires September 10, 1943
MARK WORTH EMMEL, Gainesville, term expires September 10, 1941
JAY F. PEARSON, Miami, term expires September 8, 1942
JOHN FERGUSON CONN, Secretary, DeLand, term expires Sept. 25, 1942

State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners

NORVAL E. BROWN, D. O., Secretary, Tampa, term expires Aug. 16, 1941
GEORGE W. FRISON, D. O., DeLand, term expires July 29, 1942
E. W. FLYNN, D. O., Tallahassee, term expires July 29, 1942
CHARLES W. TINDALL, D. O., Kissimmee, term expires Aug. 11, 1943
JAMES J. MCCORMICK, D. O., Miami, term expires Aug. 20, 1943
DAVID R. SHULL, D. O., Ft. Lauderdale, term expires Aug. 25, 1941

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

D. I. RAINEY, D. C. Secretary, Tallahassee, term expires July 10, 1942
A. M. MORGAN, D. C., Avon Park, term expires July 10, 1940
DANIEL K. KIRK, D. C., Jacksonville, term expires August 12, 1942

State Board of Naturopathic Examiners

T. W. EVANS, N. D., Secretary, Miami, term expires July 16, 1941
YALE S. LUNIN, N. D., St. Petersburg, term expires July 15, 1942
REX SMITH, N. D., Jacksonville, term expires July 15, 1943

State Board of Chiropody Examiners

HARRY H. YOUNG, Secretary, Miami, term expires January 15, 1942
OTTO J. TONNISEN, Jacksonville, term expires January 5, 1943
THOMAS J. HENCHEY, West Palm Beach, term expired January 8, 1938

Information concerning members constituting above boards submitted by Honorable R. A. Gray, Secretary of State, February 19, 1941.

Doctors of Osteopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A			
Abbott, J. W.	St. Petersburg	Brinklow, H. K.	West Palm Beach
Adams, G. H.	Massachusetts	Brogan, M. P.	Missouri
Adkins, A. McK.	Missouri	Brookman, E. C.	New Port Richey
Andrews, H. M.	Coral Gables	Brown, C. E.	Kansas
Andrews, W. E.	Maine	Brown, N. A.	Rhode Island
Apthorpe, E. M.	New York	Brown, N. E.	Tampa
Apthorpe, W.	New York	Brown, N. R.	Maine
Atty, N. B.	Massachusetts	Brundage, C. L.	Orlando
Aveni, D. J.	Ohio	Buck, R. O.	Ohio
B			
Ball, C. S.	Eustis	Buckmaster, R. P.	Orlando
Barber, C. W.	Connecticut	Buffalow, O. T.	Tennessee
Barnes, C. W.	Kentucky	Bullock, B. A.	Orlando
Barry, E. J.	Orlando	Burnard, H. W.	New York
Bartholomew, G. C.	Missouri	Burns, T.	Massachusetts
Bashaw, J. P.	Pennsylvania	Bush, I. E.	Jacksonville
Bashline, O. O.	Pennsylvania	Bush, L. E.	Jacksonville Beach
Bashline, W.	Pennsylvania	C	
Baughner, L. G.	Punta Gorda	Cahill, J. D.	St. Petersburg
Baum, J. D.	Ohio	Caine, A. B.	Indiana
Beach, O. L.	Connecticut	Calhoun, J. C.	Ft. Lauderdale
Bean, E. H.	Daytona Beach	Callison, C. P.	Bartow
Beatty, D. C.	St. Petersburg	Calmar, J. T.	Connecticut
Becker, A. R.	Kentucky	Campbell, H. H.	Maine
Becker, C. M.	Winter Haven	Cann, D. S.	Daytona Beach
Beckwith, C. G.	New York	Carlisle, V. R.	Wisconsin
Beckwith, R. L.	Daytona Beach	Carlson, H. S.	Bartow
Beeman, E. E.	New York	Carr, H. N.	Miami
Beeman, M. S.	Miami	Carter, W. C.	California
Beeman, R. H.	New York	Cathcart, N. H.	Michigan
Beilke, M. C.	Illinois	Cave, F. A.	California
Bell, M. L.	Georgia	Chappell, A. G.	Jacksonville
Berlin, F. J.	Delaware	Charbonneau, U. A.	Ohio
Berry, A. E.	Tampa	Childers, J. W.	Missouri
Berry, A. E., Jr.	North Carolina	Chittenden, A. E.	Maine
Berry, J. M.	Plant City	Clay, G. R.	Tampa
Berry, N. S.	Tampa	Close, H. M.	Maine
Betts, A. K.	Maine	Cohen, F. J.	Kansas
Bingham, O. A.	Hollywood	Coker, D. C.	Panama City
Black, C. A.	Ohio	Coker, R. P.	Panama City
Black, J. R.	Miami	Collins, H. L.	Illinois
Black, L. K.	Miami	Colson, D. S.	Missouri
Blanchard, J. F.	California	Comings, R. N.	Miami
Blasingame, W. B.	Georgia	Comstock, B. H.	Lakeland
Blauvelt, R.	Georgia	Conklin, H. L.	New Jersey
Blauvelt, S. A.	Georgia	Conklin, M. A.	Miami
Boone, R. F.	Utah	Conn, M.	New Jersey
Borough, L. D.	Indiana	Connet, D. I.	Missouri
Borough, S.	Indiana	Corrodi, A. O.	Ohio
Borton, S.	Ohio	Cottrell, M. K.	Ohio
Bowen, M. E.	Virginia	Covey, F. A.	Coral Gables
Bowlby, D. J.	Tampa	Cox, M. M.	Miami
Boyd, C. M.	Illinois	Cozart, J. A.	Pennsylvania
Brady, L. P.	Michigan	Crawbuck, W. E.	Montana
Brake, D. H.	Connecticut	Crosby, C. A.	Illinois
Branstetter, B. W.	North Carolina	Crutchfield, W. E.	Miami
Briley, M. P.	Daytona Beach	Cryer, C. E.	Illinois
		Curry, E. K.	Missouri
		Custis, W. W.	Ohio

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
D		G	
Damm, W. B.	Wisconsin	Gagen, T. F., Jr.	Massachusetts
Davidson, E. S.	Australia	Gahan, E. J.	Missouri
Davies, O. P.	St. Petersburg	Gants, S. L.	Rhode Island
Davis, C. H.	Illinois	Garfield, H. F.	Illinois
Day, E. F.	Kentucky	Garrett, M. L.	Michigan
Day, G. E.	Tampa	Gates, O. B.	Michigan
Day, M. C.	Iowa	George, H., III.	Delaware
Decker, E. B.	Indiana	Getchell, C. E.	Fort. Pierce
Denby, C. H.	Homestead	Gettinger, D. R.	Arkansas
Denniston, E. L.	Pennsylvania	Ghostley, R. C.	Canada
DeShaw, R. G.	DeLand	Gibbs, S. B.	Miami Beach
Diebold, W. A.	Oregon	Gingerich, L. E.	Michigan
Dillabough, A. H.	New York	Glascocock, A. D.	St. Petersburg
Dinges, R. L.	Illinois	Gnau, C. U.	Fort. Myers
Dorrance, H. J.	Pennsylvania	Goehring, H. M.	Pennsylvania
Douglas, W. G.	Clermont	Gorman, L. J.	Massachusetts
Dove, C. E.	West Palm Beach	Gray, E. K.	Wisconsin
Dove, N. H.	West Palm Beach	Green, H.	Miami Beach
Downing, W. J.	Illinois	Griffith, T. R.	Idaho
Dressler, O.	Pennsylvania	Gulick, E. A.	Idaho
Drew, H. A.	Vermont	H	
Drew, I. W.	Pennsylvania	Hain, N. W.	Michigan
Drew, M. S.	Pennsylvania	Hall, W. C.	Indiana
Drinkall, E. J.	Illinois	Harkins, D. J.	New Jersey
Duffe, P. E.	Jacksonville	Harper, J.	Orlando
Dunk, G. H. W.	Miami	Harris, E. L.	Georgia
Dunning, J. J.	England	Harris, F. W.	Daytona Beach
Dye, A. McK.	North Carolina	Harris, V. A.	Missouri
E		Hampton, D. V.	California
Ellison, W. H.	St. Petersburg	Havens, R. L.	St. Petersburg
Enright, T. M.	Miami	Heberle, C. K.	Massachusetts
Erbe, H. H.	Massachusetts	Heldt, C. H.	Pennsylvania
Eroh, C.	St. Petersburg	Hensley, A. S.	Haines City
Erwin, E. P.	Miami	Herst, S. J.	Michigan
Erwin, M. B.	Miami	Herzfeld, M.	Michigan
F		Hicks, A. B.	Michigan
Farnum, S. M.	Louisiana	Hildreth, A. G.	Missouri
Farr, B. H.	New Smyrna Beach	Hillyer, C. C.	Jacksonville
Farrar, J. M.	Miami	Hoffman, A. T.	Pennsylvania
Ferguson, C. B.	Miami	Holt, W. L.	California
Ferguson, D. M.	Indiana	Homan, R. K.	Michigan
Ferguson, R. B.	Miami	Haupt, C. J.	Orlando
Ferris, E. M.	Massachusetts	Hout, R. B.	Indiana
Fischer, R. L.	Pennsylvania	Hovis, J. C.	Michigan
Fish, H. L.	Ohio	Howell, J. C.	Orlando
Flynn, E. T. "Pat"	Tallahassee	Hubbell, P. R.	Michigan
Flynn, E. W.	Tallahassee	Hughes, R. E.	Pennsylvania
Fogarty, J. P.	Indiana	Hull, J. S.	Missouri
Foley, W. K.	Miami Beach	Hunter, E. B.	New Smyrna Beach
Forehand, D. C.	Georgia	Hunter, M. G.	Leesburg
Foster, J. E.	North Carolina	Hurd, N. M.	Orlando
Foster, S. D.	North Carolina	Hutton, D. F.	Michigan
Frank, A. R.	Marianna	I	
Frison, G. W.	DeLand	Irvine, S. W.	Pennsylvania
Frost, E. M.	Winter Park		
Fuller, C. G.	Orlando		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
J		M	
Jamison, W. D.	Michigan	Mack, F. A.	Texas
Jeffers, H. S.	Ohio	Malumphy, F. J.	Massachusetts
Jennings, C. H.	St. Petersburg	Manchester, R. G.	Gainesville
Johnson, A. B.	Kentucky	Markert, W. W.	Michigan
Johnson, Carl J.	Kentucky	Martin, B. F.	St. Petersburg
Johnson, L. C.	Michigan	Martin, O. F.	Massachusetts
Johnston, R. L.	Sebring	Mathews, L. K.	Michigan
Jones, C. E.	New Jersey	Matthews, S. C.	New York
Jones, E. O.	Illinois	Maurer, M. E.	Ohio
K		Mays, R. C.	St. Petersburg
Kahn, S. B.	Michigan	Meador, A. P.	West Virginia
Kane, J. E.	Miami	Medlar, S. A.	Pennsylvania
Keckler, J. W.	Ohio	Merner, H. B.	Jacksonville
Kierstead, W. B.	Rhode Island	Metcalf, C. A.	Maine
Kell, R. J.	Sarasota	Miller, G. M.	Orlando
Kelley, H. L.	Dunedin	Miller, L.	Miami Beach
Kelly, J. J.	Daytona Beach	Miller, R. L.	Tennessee
Kennedy, W. R., Jr.	Pennsylvania	Miller, S. A.	Iowa
Ketner, W. A.	Pennsylvania	Mitchell, C. T.	Deland
Keyes, L. S.	Minnesota	Mochrie, E.	Iowa
Kidder, E. M.	Massachusetts	Money, J. V.	Michigan
Killoren, F. E.	Miami	Monger, L. M.	Michigan
Kingsbury, L. C.	Lake Wales	Monroe, J. R.	Ohio
Kinney, B. E.	Tampa	Montague, C. C., Jr.	Sarasota
Kinney, L. F.	Illinois	Montague, J. L.	Gainesville
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Kline, J. L.	Jacksonville	Moore, R. D.	Washington, D. C.
Knapp, F. C.	Miami Beach	Morgan, C. McA.	Colorado
L		Morris, C. H.	Illinois
Larimer, J. McM.	Miami Beach	Moseley, J. R.	St. Augustine
Larimore, L. S.	Missouri	Mulford, J. W.	Ohio
Larmoyeux, L. J.	Jacksonville	Mummaw, G. K.	Ohio
Lash, S. R.	Ohio	Muncie, C. H.	New York
LePere, O. R.	Texas	Murphy, R. W.	Daytona Beach
Leuzinger, J. E.	Pennsylvania	Musselman, D. A.	Illinois
Lewis, C. H.	Winter Haven	Mutschler, O. C.	Pennsylvania
Little, A. J.	Lake Worth	N	
Long, H. J.	Ohio	Nelson, F. C.	Massachusetts
Long, C. B.	Pennsylvania	Nichols, J. H.	Clearwater
Long, R. W.	Ft. Lauderdale	Nikola, G. F.	New York
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Lovejoy, A. C.	Winter Haven	Noeling, G. D., Jr.	Pennsylvania
Loveland, M. M.	California	Northern, R. J.	Pennsylvania
Lumley, L. E.	Lakeland	Norton, G. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Lynch, A. E.	New Smyrna Beach	Nuckles, G. T.	Missouri
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McCaughan, R. C.	Illinois	O	
McCormick, J. J.	Miami	Odden, L. H.	New Jersey
McDonough, W. M.	Illinois	Ogle, J. M.	Washington
McDowell, J. O.	Maine	O'Neill, A.	Daytona Beach
McHerron, Jesse D.	Michigan	Orr, J. S.	Miami
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McMains, H.	Orlando	Osborn, H. C.	New Jersey

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P		S	
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Pheils, E. H.	Ohio	Schumacher, E. L.	Eustis
Pierce, E. G.	Pennsylvania	Schwieger, J. S.	Michigan
Pierce, E. G.	Bradenton	Seaman, K. L.	Indianapolis
Pierce, H. J.	Ohio	Seay, T. G.	Ft. Myers
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Pollard, C. E.	Illinois	Shackelton, W. A.	Miami
Powrie, J. D.	Miami	Shalett, I. J.	Maine
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Printy, S.	Colorado	Shellenberger, J. M.	Pennsylvania
Proctor, C. W.	Miami	Shoemaker, P. A.	Michigan
Puffer, E. E.	Maine	Shull, D. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Purtzer, E. V.	Missouri	Shupert, M. E.	Miami
Purdon, W. F.	Ft. Myers	Siebert, A. M.	Indianapolis
Purnell, E.	Pennsylvania	Sikkenga, A. L.	Orlando
Q		Simalla, K.	Missouri
Quartel, H. W.	Ohio	Simmons, H. F.	Pennsylvania
Quick, R. T.	West Palm Beach	Simpson, J. H.	Jacksonville
R		Singleton, R. O.	Tampa
Rader, N. L.	West Palm Beach	Slater, A. B.	Kansas
Raffenberg, M. G.	Tampa	Sluyter, E. G.	Michigan
Ramsey, E. L.	West Virginia	Smith, Arthur N.	Dowling Park
Ramsey, F. E.	West Virginia	Smith, A. W.	Massachusetts
Ranagan, F. J.	Miami Beach	Smith, F. J.	Pennsylvania
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Reitmeyer, F. T.	New Jersey	Smyth, B.	Palm Harbor
Rhodes, B.	Rhode Island	Snyder, F. D.	Cocoa
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Richards, T. J.	Jacksonville	Spence, T. T.	North Carolina
Richardson, D. D.	Miami	Spicer, E. W.	Connecticut
Richardson, G. A.	Mt. Dora	Sprague, H. R.	Ohio
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Robinson, L. A.	Daytona Beach	Stahlman, H. E.	Pennsylvania
Robuck, S. V.	Illinois	Stauffer, C. W.	Illinois
Rockwell, P. K.	Connecticut	Stem, H. L.	Pennsylvania
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Rossman, W. F.	Pennsylvania	Stewart, J. J.	Indiana
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		Strayer, V. A.	Orlando
		Strobell, E. G. W.	California
		Sturmer, L. G.	Missouri
		Sturmer, V. B.	Missouri
		Sullivan, A.	Illinois
		Swartz, C. H.	Louisiana

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Thompson, J. W.	New York	Waller, C. F.	Miami
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Tilley, M. R.	Illinois	Walstrom, B. E.	Illinois
Tillman, C. G.	Georgia	Walstrom, M. L.	Illinois
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Tucker, A. R.	North Carolina	Whitaker, H. K.	Miami Beach
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Underwood, R. E.	Connecticut	White, P. L.	Tennessee
V		White, W. E., Jr.	Fernandina
Vaill, A. W.	Massachusetts	Wiggins, W. H.	New Jersey
Vandagriff, E. C.	Ocala	Wiley, E. W.	Jacksonville
Van der Voort, P. C.	Ohio	Wilson, H. C.	New York
van de Sande, T. W.	New Jersey	Wilson, R. E.	Daytona Beach
Vogler, C. W.	Delray Beach	Wilson, R. W.	Daytona Beach
von Behren, F. F.	West Palm Beach	Wilson, R. H.	Pennsylvania
von Stirne, S. G.	Wisconsin	Wirt, F. C.	Dade City
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Waitley, D. D.	Illinois	Wise, H. T.	Illinois
Walker, C. N.	Clearwater	Withers, A. M.	Jacksonville
Y		Woodruff, R. A.	Michigan
Yeaman, W. H.	St. Petersburg	Woofenden, L.	Michigan
		Wunderlich, R. C.	St. Petersburg
		Wright, R. M.	Michigan

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Bradenton: (Manatee) Pierce, Emery George Pierce, Harold Vickery Pierce, M. Margaret	Dade City: (Pasco) Wirt, Frederick Cravens	DeLand: (Volusia) DeShaw, Roy Gilbert Frison, George Warren Mitchell, Carey T.
Clearwater: (Pinellas) Nichols, James Henry Walker, Clarence Neel	Daytona Beach: (Volusia) Bean, E. Harry Beckwith, Robert Lee Briley, Morris P. Cann, Donald Stephen Harris, Frances Walton Kelly, John J. Murphy, Robert William O'Neill, Addison Reay, Mildred	Delray Beach: (Palm Beach) Vogler, Charles W.
Clermont: (Lake) Douglas, Wellington Gordon		Dowling Park: (Suwannee) Smith, Arthur N.
		Dunedin: (Pinellas) Kelley, Harlan Link
		Eustis: (Lake) Ball, Clarence Strouse Schumacher, Edwin Leopold

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Shull, David Riley

Ft. Myers: (Lee)
Gnau, Charles Urban
Purdon, Walter F.
Seay, T. G.

Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)
Getchell, Charles
Ellsworth

Gainesville: (Alachua)
Manchester, Raymond
George
Montague, James Leo

Haines City: (Polk)
Hensley, Alfred Salem

Hollywood: (Broward)
Bingham, O. Alfred
Semones, Harry

Homestead: (Dade)
Denby, Charles Henry

Jacksonville: (Duval)
Bush, Ida Ellis
Chappell, Arthur George
Duffe, Paul Edgar
Hillyer, Charles Clifton
Kline, Julia Larmoyeux
Larmoyeux, Louis John
Merner, Harry Burdette
Richards, Truman J.
Sams, Julian Reynolds
Simpson, John Henry
Waybright, Kenneth O.
Wiley, Edgel W.
Withers, Avis M.

Jacksonville Beach (Duval)
Bush, L. E.

Kissimmee: (Osceola)
Tindall, Charles C.

Lakeland: (Polk)
Comstock, Byron Herbert
Lumley, Leila Embry
Routzahn, Ben Moody
Wheeler, Sarah Elizabeth

Lake Wales: (Polk)
Kingsbury, Louis C.

Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)
Little, Albert James

Leesburg: (Lake)
Hunter, Melville Gunby

Marianna: (Jackson)
Frank, Armin Roland

Miami: (Dade)
Beeman, Martin Scudder
Black, John Russell
Black, Linnie Kinsman
Carr, Harry Newton
Comings, Robert Noble
Conklin, Marion A.
Cox, Martha M.
Crutchfield, William E.
Dunk, George Hendry
Walter

Enright, Thomas M.
Erwin, Edmund Paul
Erwin, Minnie B.
Farrar, J. Marvin
Ferguson, Cecil B.
Ferguson, Ralph B.
Gingerich, L. E.
Hain, Nancy Meek
Herst, Sherrell Joseph
Kane, John E.
Killoren, Frances E.
Kirkpatrick, Hugh Tebow
McCormick, James J.
McKinley, Carroll
Alexander
Orr, J. Starl
Powrie, James D.
Proctor, Charles Willis
Richardson, Donald D.
Shackelton, Willard
Arthur
Shupert, Mary Elizabeth
Waller, Charles Foster
Weber, Winifred G.
White, Gilbert H.

Miami Beach: (Dade)
Foley, Walter Kane
Gibbs, Stephen Bradford
Green, Harry
Knapp, Frances Crothers
Larimer, John McMasters
Miller, Louis
Ranagan, Frances
Josephine
Ripley, George Harris, Jr.
Whitaker, Henry Kelsey

Mount Dora: (Lake)
Richardson, Gerald A.

New Port Richey: (Pasco)
Brookman, Edwin
Charles

New Smyrna Beach:
(Volusia)
Farr, Bertrand H.

Hunter, Ethel Brittain
Lynch, Alice Ellena

Ocala: (Marion)
Vandagriff, E. C.

Orlando: (Orange)
Barry, Edward Joseph
Brundage, Clarence Lest
Buckmaster, Richard
Pearl
Bullock, Benoni A.
Fuller, Caroline Griffin
Harper, Josephine
Haupt, Calvin James
Howell, Joseph Corwin
Hurd, Nettie M.
McMains, Harrison
Miller, Gerald Matthew
Sikkenga, Albert Leon
Strayer, Vere A.
Tindall, Kenneth B.

Palm Harbor: (Pinellas)
Smyth, Benjamin

Panama City: (Bay)
Coker, Doris Campbell
Coker, Royal Philip

Pensacola: (Escambia)
Hoffman, Arthur
Theodore
Saunders, Aubrey Burt
Tindall, Amos Willard

Plant City: (Hillsborough)
Berry, John Morrison

Punta Gorda: (Charlotte)
Baugher, Leland Guy

Quincy: (Gadsden)
Saunders, Irwin J.

St. Augustine: (St. Johns)
Moseley, James Robert

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Abbott, John William
Beatty, Dale Clinton
Cahill, James Brayton
Davies, Owen P.
Ellison, William Henry
Eroh, Calvin
Glascok, Alfred Dean
Havens, Roland Louis
Jennings, Charles Henry
Love, Samuel Robert
Martin, Basil Ferguson
Mays, Robert Charles
Noeling, George D.
Osborn, Earl Evers
Patterson, Alton B.
Rankin, Florence
Sawyer, Joseph Harlan

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Smith, Hunter R.
Stewart, Clara Bealafeld
Stinson, James Antone
Town, Florence May
Wunderlich, Ray Charles
Yeamans, Willis H.

Cave, Francis A.
Holt, W. Luther
Loveland, Mark M.
Strobell, Emily Griffith
Wilson

Tengblad, Malcolm Allan
Tilley, Moses R.
Waitley, Douglas Dale
Walstrom, Brother Emil
Walstrom, May Lyall
Wise, Hugh P., Jr.
Wise, Hugh Thomas

Sarasota: (Sarasota)
Kell, Robert John
Montague, Charles C., Jr.
Weissberg, Elias B.

Colorado:
Morgan, Cleveland
McAlister
Printy, Sylvia
Warren, Charles Sherman

Indiana:
Borough, Lova D.
Borough, Samuel
Caine, Allen Bennett
Decker, Ernest Bradley
Ferguson, Denzil Morton
Fogarty, Joseph Patrick
Hall, William Campbell
Hout, Riblet Brisbane
Seaman, Kent L.
Siegert, Anna Mae
Stewart, Jasper J.
Waller, Mary Elizabeth

Sebring: (Highlands)
Johnston, Robert Lamar

Connecticut:
Barber, Charles William
Beach, Orin Lamson
Brake, Dewitt Henderson
Calmar, Joseph Thomas
Rockwell, Park Kimmell
Spicer, Ernest W.
Underwood, Ralph
Emerson

Tallahassee: (Leon)
Flynn, Egmond Thomas
"Pat"
Flynn, Emmett William

Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Berry, Albert E.
Berry, Nelle S.
Bowlby, Doris Jones
Brown, Norval Edward
Clay, George Randall
Day, Guilbert E.
Kinney, Blanche Ethyl
Pressly, Mason W., Jr.
Raffenberg, Mina G.
Runyen, Agnes
Singleton, Robert O.

Delaware:
Berlin, Franklin Joseph
George, Henry III

Iowa:
Day, Milford C.
Griffith, Thomas Ray
Gulick, Eugene Allen
Miller, Sara A.
Mochrie, Elizabeth

Vero Beach: (Indian River)
Wheeler, George D.

Georgia:
Bell, Mary Lillian
Blasingame, Wilbur
Burnard
Blauvelt, Rudd
Blauvelt, Stella Adelaide
Forehand, David Calhoun
Harris, Edwin Lewis
Tillman, Carl Gustave
Trimble, Hoyt B.

Kansas:
Brown, Charles Elmer
Cohen, Frederick J.
Slater, Arthur Burdette

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Brinklow, Howard

Kentucky:
Barnes, Charles W.
Becker, Alan Robert
Day, Edwin Frank
Johnson, Aaron B.
Johnson, Carl J.

Kingsley
Dove, Chester Earl
Dove, Nettie H.
Quick, Roy Terwilliger
Rader, Nannie Lurah
von Behren, Frederic
Fust

Illinois:
Beilke, Martin Carl
Boyd, Carroll Maurice
Collins, H. L.
Crosby, Clifton A.
Cryer, Clifford Eugene
Davis, Charles H.
Dinges, Ransom L.
Downing, Wilbur Joseph
Drinkall, Earl Johnson
Fuller, Willard Smith
Garfield, Harold Fleming
Jones, Effie O.
Kinney, Lecta Fay
McCaughan, Russell
Craig

Louisiana:
Farnum, Stephen M.
Swartz, Clyde Haven

Winter Garden: (Orange)
Harter, Bernard Paul

Winter Haven: (Polk)
Becker, C. Markel
Lewis, Cora H.
Lovejoy, Ashley Campbell

Maine:
Andrews, Warren Eugene
Betts, Addie K.
Brown, Nora Robertson
Campbell, Harry Horn
Chittenden, Albert
Edward
Close, Henry M.
McDowell, John O.
Metcalf, Charles Austin
Patterson, Russell James
Perry, Donald G.
Pettapiece, Henry James
Puffer, Eugene Evans
Shalett, Irving Joseph

Winter Park: (Orange)
Frost, Edgar Major
Ward, Daniel C.

McDonough, Weston M.
Morris, Chester H.
Musselman, David A.
Pollard, Charles Emerson
Robuck, Samuel Verner
Scaife, Martha Emma
Staff, Leonard Ellis
Staufer, Chas. Wesley
Stockebrand, A. L.
Sullivan, Anna

Massachusetts:
Adams, Gertrude H.
Atty, Norman Belmont

Atlanta:
Trimble, Hoye B.

California:
Blanchard, James
Franklin
Carter, Walter Caldwell

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 Ferris, Elizabeth May
 Gagen, Thomas F., Jr.
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 Heberle, Clement King
 Kidder, Elizabeth Meriel
 Malumphy, Francis
 Joseph

Martin, Orel F.
 Nelson, Frank Chester
 Russell, Alexander B.
 Sartwell, James Oliver
 Smith, Arthur W.
 Spalding, Manford Root
 Vaill, Anna Wadhams

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Brady, Lawrence P.
 Cathcart, Nelson Hugh
 Furby, John Franklin
 Garrett, Maurice Leonard
 Gates, Otto Bey
 Glezen, Royce A.
 Herzfeld, Mark
 Hicks, Anna Belle
 Homan, Robert Kenneth
 Hovis, John Clark
 Hubbell, Preston Reed
 Hutton, Donald Fox
 Jamison, William Dale
 Johnson, Leroy Cletus
 Kahn, Samuel Bernard
 Markert, Walter W.
 Mathews, Lamar Kiddle
 McHerron, Jesse D.
 Money, J. Vincent
 Monger, Louis Myron
 Paul, Frank W.
 Rich, John R.
 Root, Claude Boone
 Schwieger, James Scott
 Sellards, Dorothy Davis
 Shay, Walter George
 Shoemaker, Paul Alonzo
 Sluyter, Edward Glenn
 Stimson, Harry Poynor
 Woodruff, Robert
 Arnold
 Woofenden, Lloyd
 Wright, Russell Melvin

Minnesota:

Keyes, Leslie Scranton
 Stewart, Harry H.

Mississippi:

Towne, Allen Dodge

Missouri:

Adkins, Albert McKinley
 Bartholomew, Garold C.
 Brogan, Michael Phillip
 Chiders, John William

Colson, Dwight S.
 Connet, Dorothy
 Isabelle
 Curry, Etna Kelso
 Gahan, Edward John
 Harriss, Victoria Alex'dria
 Hildreth, Arthur Grant
 Hull, John Swinney
 Kelley, Harlan Link
 Larimore, Leland S.
 Nuckles, George Taylor
 Pence, Herbert O.
 Purtzer, Evelyn V.
 Sams, Daniel Raymond
 Simalla, Kayrol
 Stowell, Glenn Wesley
 Sturmer, Louis G.
 Sturmer, Viola Bulluss
 Tibe, Royal Thomas

Montana:

Crawbuck, William
 Edward

New Jersey:

Conklin, Hiram Lewis
 Conn, Milton
 Harkins, Daniel J.
 Jones, Charles E.
 Odden, Loren Hansen
 Osborn, Harry Clifton
 Patterson, Robert Donald
 Pohlig, William Albert
 Reitmeyer, Frank
 Theodore
 Rogers, Robert W.
 van de Sande, Theo.
 White
 Walker, Daniel LaVerne
 Walker, Ora M.
 Wiggins, William Harold

New York:

Apthorpe, Edna Marvin
 Apthorpe, William
 Beckwith, Clifford
 Gorham
 Beeman, Edward E.
 Beeman, Roy Herbert
 Burnard, Harold William
 Dillabough, Alyn Henry
 Matthews, Schuyler
 Colfax
 McLean, Theodore
 Russell
 Muncie, Curtis H.
 Nikola, George Francis
 Pettit, Henry Jewett
 Smith, Stewart P.
 Thompson, John Wilson
 Treble, John Mill
 Wilson, H. Clifford

North Carolina:

Berry, Albert E., Jr.

Branstetter, Bertha W.
 Dye, Arthur McKee
 Foster, Julia E.
 Foster, S. Dales
 Spence, Talmage T.
 Tucker, Adam Reynold

Ohio:

Aveni, Domenic J.
 Baum, John D.
 Black, Chester Arthur
 Borton, Samuel
 Buck, Randall Orson
 Charbonneau, U. A.
 Corrodi, Albert Osmond
 Cottrell, Mead Kelly
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 Fish, Herbert L.
 Hampton, Donald
 Vernon
 Jeffers, Herbert Sidney
 Keckler, John W.
 Lash, Samuel Ralph
 Long, Harold J.
 Maurer, Minnie
 Elizabeth
 Monroe, James Ross
 Mulford, John Warwick
 Mummaw, Glenn Karo
 Nye, Harold Robert
 Pheils, Erwin Henry
 Pierce, Harvey James
 Quartel, H. Ward
 Reid, McMillen James
 Rogers, Thomas Orlando
 Schulz, William Henry
 Sprague, Homer R.
 Van der Voort, Paul C.

Oregon:

Diebold, Wendell August

Pennsylvania:

Bashaw, Joseph Pierce
 Bashline, Orrin Osborn
 Bashline, Wayne
 Cozart, James Allen
 Denniston, Elmer
 Leonidas
 Dorrance, Harold James
 Dressler, Otterbein
 Drew, Ira Walton
 Drew, Margaret S.
 Fischer, Ralph L.
 Goehring, Harry Morgan
 Heldt, Charles Humphre
 Hughes, Roy Ellsworth
 Irvine, Samuel Wesley
 Kennedy, William
 Robert
 Ketner, William Alfred
 Leuzinger, J. Ernest
 Long, Custer Brenton

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 Moore, George
 Washington
 Mutschler, Oscar C.
 Noeling, George Dietrich, Jr.
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 Pierce, Edward Glenn
 Purnell, Emma
 Rossman, Walter
 Franklin
 Rothmeyer, George S.
 Shellenberger, J. Mohler
 Simmons, Harry Frank
 Smith, Francis J.
 Stahlman, Harry Earl
 Stem, Harold Lewis
 Sterrett, Henry Willard
 Toepfer, Howard Charles
 Walter, Nelson John
 Wilson, Raymond
 Herbert
- Rhode Island:**
 Brown, Niles A.
 Gants, Samuel L.
- Kierstead, William
 Brooke
 Rhodes, Barbara
- Tennessee:**
 Buffalow, Oscar Thomas
 Miller, Robert Lee
 White, Paul Lyle
- Texas:**
 LePere, Oscar R.
 Mack, Frank Andrew
 Smith, James Ralph
 Walker, Horace M.
- Utah:**
 Boone, Richard
 Franklin
- Vermont:**
 Drew, Howard Albert
- Virginia:**
 Bowen, Margaret E.
- Washington:**
 Ogle, John Marion
- Washington, D. C.**
 Moore, Riley D.
 Teets, Charles P.
- West Virginia:**
 Meador, Aubrey Prentice
 Ramsey, Evelyn Lee
 Ramsey, Frank Earl
- Wisconsin:**
 Carlisle, Vernon R.
 Damm, Walter B.
 Gray, Earl Kenneth
 von Stirne, Sara G.
- Australia:**
 Davidson, Edwin Stewart
- Canada:**
 Ghostley, Raymond Chas.
 Parker, Frederick Arthur
 Saunders, Edward Arthur
- England:**
 Dunning, John Jacob

Doctors of Chiropractic

Name	Address	Name	Address
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Acker, G. C.	Kentucky	Eldridge, W. P.	Clearwater Beach
Albea, H. B.	Miami	Elliott, R. J.	Homestead
Allen, J. M.	Dade City	F	
Anderson, A. E.	St. Petersburg	Fair, F. E.	Bradenton
Anderson, W. V.	Sarasota	Fambrough, C. W.	Miami
Angell, G. G.	St. Petersburg	Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg
Angell, R. E.	St. Petersburg	Farr, D. J.	Miami
Arnold, H. C.	Miami	Finley, W. A.	DeLand
Arnot, E. D.	Zephyrhills	Fisher, I.	Michigan
B		Fisher, J.	Georgetown
Bassett, W. L.	St. Petersburg	Foreman, A. M.	Sarasota
Bethea, V. C.	Bartow	Foster, C. E.	Jacksonville
Bickel, F.	Hollywood	Frank, F. R.	Miami
Blumer, G. E.	Melbourne	Frazier, F. J.	West Palm Beach
Boyd, T. R.	Miami	Frazier, J. R.	West Palm Beach
Boyle, G. M.	Ft. Lauderdale	French, I. C.	Orlando
Bradwell, C. O.	Tallahassee	G	
Brown, T. U.	Jacksonville	Gano, A. L.	Leesburg
Brown, W. H.	Indiana	Gano, C. R.	Leesburg
Brunskill, R. W.	Winter Haven	Gardner, J. D.	Pennsylvania
Budreau, W. E.	Miami	Gatchell, C. H.	Orlando
Burch, E. L.	Arcadia	Gerberg, R. J.	New York
Butler, F.	Miami Beach	Goelz, W. C.	Pensacola
C		Goodwin, R. F.	St. Petersburg
Cacheris, C. J.	Miami	Gordon, C. E.	Tampa
Cardwell, W. A.	Lakeland	Graham, R. T.	St. Augustine
Carlin, W. P.	Jacksonville	Greer, W. B.	Jacksonville
Carlson, J. E.	Miami	Gregg, M. D.	Delray Beach
Chippendale, J.	Maine	H	
Clarke, W. E.	Jacksonville	Hackradt, O. A.	Miami
Clements, G. R.	Sebring	Haire, M. L.	Quincy
Cliff, C. W.	Eustis	Hardwood, S. E.	Deland
Coates, G. McC.	Lake Wales	Hauri, H.	Bradenton
Coll, A. F.	Jacksonville	Heine, R. E.	Miami
Collins, E. E.	West Virginia	Heines, R. L.	Miami
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Heitz, J. J.	Sanford
Connor, A. J.	Daytona Beach	Hendry, W. T.	Perdido
Cooper, B. B.	Illinois	Henson, S. S.	Crescent City
Cowart, J. N.	Jacksonville	Hicks, C. E.	Lake Wales
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Hook, C. R.	Gainesville
D		Hopper, M. E.	California
Dall, P. N.	Connecticut	Horne, D. N.	Georgetown
Daniel, T. C.	St. Petersburg	Howard, J. F.	Sarasota
Danks, J. C.	Pennsylvania	Hundley, G.	Ft. Lauderdale
Davis, D. J.	Miami	Hutto, W. L.	South Carolina
Davis, L. W.	St. Petersburg	J	
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
Delaney, J. M.	Pensacola	Johnson, T. F.	Jacksonville
Diesel, J. F.	New Jersey	Johnson, W. I.	Ohio
Doss, L. T.	Sanford	Jones, L. S.	West Palm Beach
Duffie, C. V.	Lakeland	Jones, S. S.	Miami
Dunn, M. S.	New York		
Dyer, M. M.	Stuart		

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	Address	Name	Address
K			
Kapp, M. B.	St. Petersburg	Pickett, A. C.	Illinois
Kaufman, A. E.	Ft. Lauderdale	Pierce, B. A.	Tampa
Kennedy, D. L.	Georgia	Pierce, E. S.	Miami
Kinsinger, E. L.	Lakeland	Pipkin, L. N.	Mulberry
Kirk, D. K.	Jacksonville	Ploudre, A. McG.	West Palm Beach
Kitching, R., Jr.	Georgia	Ploudre, F. G.	West Palm Beach
Knight, G. S.	St. Cloud	Poling, E. H.	Ohio
Kolling, A. J.	Minnesota	Pontius, H. E.	Tennessee
Krug, I. S.	Haines City	Pop, F. J., Jr.	Iowa
Kubala, S. F.	Iowa	Pope, H. F.	Miami
L			
Lamont, H.	West Virginia	Powers, R., Jr.	Miami
Lanier, C.	Brooksville	Pritchard, E. B.	Jacksonville
Lawson, H. L.	Palatka	Prosser, J. L.	Tampa
Loffler, E. J.	Jacksonville	Puddicombe, R.	Tampa
Mc			
MacDougall, W. E.	Georgia	Q	
McDearmid, G. A.	Quincy	Quinn, W. J.	New York
McEwan, T. D.	St. Petersburg	R	
McGinness, C. W.	Indiana	Rabb, E. A.	Arcadia
McIntosh, D. C.	West Palm Beach	Rainey, D. I.	Tallahassee
McKenney, L. D.	Orlando	Ramil, F. X.	Pennsylvania
McQuarrie, L. N.	Pennsylvania	Rawls, J. G.	Jacksonville
M			
Maberry, E. J.	Miami	Reynolds, L. E.	Ohio
Mahan, E. R.	Bushnell	Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Beach
Mahan, H. A.	Bushnell	Richholt, E. H.	Hollywood
Mahaney, H. F.	Tampa	Robertson, P. H.	Miami Beach
Manley, C.	Frostproof	Ross, J. T., Jr.	Delray Beach
Mayo, C. T.	Tampa	Rosseland, R.	Jacksonville
Menegay, J. E.	St. Petersburg	S	
Mentz, G. W.	Orlando	Saunders, B. M.	Ft. Myers
Mintz, B. A.	Miami	Saunders, E. M.	Ft. Myers
Montgomery, L. E.	Michigan	Saunders, E. T.	Ft. Myers
Morgan, A. M.	Key West	Saunders, L. M.	Miami
Morrison, T. H.	Daytona Beach	Saunders, R. G.	Lake Worth
Morrow, M. H.	St. Petersburg	Scarborough, J. Q.	Lakeland
Murdaugh, H. D.	Ft. Meade	Schecht, W. G.	New York
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Schmitz, E. R.	Tampa
Myers, G. J.	California	Schoenthaler, W. F.	New York
N			
Nelson, H. A.	Miami	Schubert, F. S.	Ohio
Nevills, J. H.	Lake Wales	Scott, M. P.	Jacksonville
O			
Oestricher, A. R.	Orlando	Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville
Olson, A. E.	Miami	Shapiro, A. H.	Ft. Pierce
Overbeck, A.	Maryland	Shively, R. T.	Vero Beach
P			
Patterson, G. L.	Tallahassee	Shumate, M. L.	Oldsmar
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
		Sligh, E. A.	Lakeland
		Sligh, J. E.	Lakeland
		Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
		Smith, B. E.	Ft. Pierce
		Smith, M. A.	South Carolina
		Smith, M. C. R.	St. Petersburg
		Smith, V. B.	Hollywood
		Spearing, H. A.	Jacksonville
		Speight, W. E.	Jacksonville
		Stephan, W. F.	Clearwater
		Stephenson, R. W.	Lake Worth
		Swan, W. H.	Massachusetts
		Sykes, E. N.	Orlando

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	Address	Name	Address
T		W	
Tallman, O. H.	Pensacola	Waln, W. H.	West Palm Beach
Taylor, J. W.	Illinois	Warner, L. C.	Orlando
Thiess, W. W.	New York	Webb, H. B.	Orlando
Thomas, M. A. R.	St. Cloud	Weiser, C. J.	Lakeland
Thornton, F. R.	Orlando	Wendland, H. J.	Bradenton
Tilson, B. D.	St. Petersburg	White, J. F.	Miami
Timma, R. F.	West Palm Beach	White, J. M.	Miami
Tracy, M. E.	Miami	Wiggins, W. R.	New Smyrna Beach
Trentin, M.	Palm Beach	Williams, J. J.	Tampa
Tucker, T. C.	St. Cloud	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
		Worthing, B. W.	Orlando
		Worthing, H. M.	St. Petersburg
		Wright, O. D.	St. Petersburg
V		Y	
Vail, K. F.	Orlando	Young, C. W.	Tampa
		Young, R. L., Jr.	Orlando

Doctors of Chiropractic

Arcadia: (DeSoto)	Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)	Hollywood: (Broward)
Burch, Eugene L.	Gregg, Maurice David	Bickel, Frederick
Rabb, Earle Alvin	Ross, James Thweatt, Jr.	Richolt, Esther Holmes
Bartow: (Polk)	Eustis: (Lake)	Homestead: (Dade)
Bethea, Virgil Carlysle	Cliff, Chester William	Elliott, Russell John
Bradenton: (Manatee)	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)	Jacksonville: (Duval)
Fair, Fred E.	Boyle, George Martz	Brown, Thomas Uriah
Hauri, Henry	Hundley, Ginette	Carlin, William Phillip
Wendland, Herman J.	Kaufman, Albert Edward	Clarke, William Edward
Brooksville: (Hernando)	Simonson, Marie R.	Coll, Archibald F.
Lanier, Clyde	Ft. Meade: (Polk)	Cowart, John N.
Bushnell: (Sumter)	Murdaugh, Henry Dial	Cox, Henry Grady
Mahan, Ethel Reed	Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Foster, Cecil Eugene
Mahan, Harry Allen	Saunders, Bertha Mary	Greer, William Boyd
Clearwater Beach: (Pinellas)	Saunders, Edward	Johnson, Tesla Farris
Stephan, William Fred	Meredith	Kirk, Daniel Kane
Eldridge, Warren Perry	Saunders, Edward Terrell	Loffler, Erich J.
Crescent City: (Putnam)	Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)	Pritchard, Emmett B.
Henson, Samuel Shirly	Shapiro, Arthur H.	Rawls, John Greison
Dade City: (Pasco)	Smith, Blanche Ethel	Rosseland, Rolf
Allen, John Morrison	Frostproof: (Polk)	Scott, Marshall P.
Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Manley, Clifford	Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
Connor, Arthur J.	Gainesville: (Alachua)	Smith, Allen Rex
Jensen, William	Hook, Cecil R.	Spearing, Herman Aguire
Morrison, Theodore Henry	Haines City: (Polk)	Speight, Walter Edward
DeLand: (Volusia)	Krug, Inda Sinclair	Key West: (Monroe)
Finley, Walter Arthur	Murphy, Houston Hilliard	Morgan, Arch Marlin
Harwood, S. Elizabeth		Lakeland: (Polk)
		Cardwell, William Arthur
		Duffie, Cecil Vincent
		Kinsinger, Elvin Lee
		Scarborough, Jason Q.

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

- Sligh, Emma A.
Sligh, Joseph Edgar
Weiser, Carl John
- Lake Wales: (Polk)**
Coates, George McCreary
Nevills, Judson Harry
- Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)**
Hicks, Claude Errol
Saunders, Richard
Guthrie
Stephenson, Ray W.
- Leesburg: (Lake)**
Gano, Alice L.
Gano, Cecil R.
- Melbourne: (Brevard)**
Blumer, G. E.
- Miami: (Dade)**
Albea, Horace B.
Arnold, Henry Clayton
Boyd, Thomas Ryan
Budreau, William Emory
Cacheris, Constantine
John
Carlson, John Ernest
Davis, Dale J.
Fambrough, Chas.
Winthrop
Farr, Douglas Joseph
Frank, Frederick R.
Hackrad, Otto Albert
Heine, Rosina E.
Heines, Richard Lester
Jones, Samuel Savage
Maberry, Elmer J.
Mintz, Bertram Allan
Nelson, Harold Albert
Olson, A. E.
Pierce, Edwin Stanley
Pope, Hiram F.
Powers, Richard, Jr.
Saunders, Lewis Milo
Smith, Virgil B.
Tracy, M. Everett
White, John Fletcher
White, John Merrill
- Miami Beach: (Dade)**
Butler, Frederick
Robertson, Paul Herald
- Mulberry:**
Pipkin, Luther N.
- New Smyrna Beach:**
(Volusia)
Wiggins, William Russell
- Oldsmar:**
Shumate, Mary D.
- Orlando: (Orange)**
French, Ida Carson
Gatchell, Carl H.
McKenney, Louis D.
Mentz, Gustav W.
Oestricher, Albert R.
Sykes, Ernest Norwood
Thornton, Frank Roscoe
Vail, Kenneth Francis
Warner, Lawrence
Charles
Webb, Hardie Black
Worthing, Burt W.
Young, Rexford L., Jr.
- Palatka: (Putnam)**
Lawson, Howard L.
- Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
Trentin, Marcel
- Pensacola: (Escambia)**
Delaney, John Mansfield
Goelz, William Charles
Tallman, Ora Hubert
- Perry: (Taylor)**
Hendry, Wilson Towles
- Plant City: (Hillsborough)**
Hicks, Wilbur Lee
- Quincy: (Gadsden)**
Haire, Marcus Lycurgus
McDearmid, George Allen
- Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)**
Eldridge, Warren Perry
- St. Augustine: (St. Johns)**
Conley, Ransom Clay
Graham, Roberta T.
- St. Cloud: (Osceola)**
Knight, Grover S.
Thomas, Madelyn
Antionette Rode
Tucker, Thomas C.
- St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)**
Anderson, Ada E.
Angell, Golden Gahm
Angell, Robert E.
Bassett, W. L.
Daniel, Theodore Conrad
Davis, Lee W.
Farnsworth, Jas. Howard
Goodwin, Rowena Fall
Kapp, M. Bernard
Menegay, John Edward
McEwan, Thomas Douglas
Morrow, Milton H.
Smith, Maybel C. Roberts
Tilson, Bertha Davis
- Worthing, Helen Marie**
Wright, Ollie Duling
- Sanford: (Seminole)**
Doss, Luther T.
Heitz, John J.
- Sarasota: (Sarasota)**
Anderson, William Virgil
Foreman, A. M.
Howard, John Finley
Woodhull, Mabel
- Sebring: (Highlands)**
Clements, George R.
- Stuart: (Martin)**
Dyer, Myrtle Mabel
- Tallahassee: (Leon)**
Bradwell, Clinch O.
Patterson, George Lester
Rainey, Dennett Isaiah
- Tampa: (Hillsborough)**
Coyne, John R.
Gordon, Charles Elmer
Mahaney, Henry Fielding
Mayo, Chas. Traynor
Pierce, Burton Aaron
Prosser, John L.
Puddicombe, Raymond
Schmitz, Edmond Richard
Williams, Joseph James
Young, Charles Warren
- Umatilla: (Lake)**
Perry, Walter Theodore
- Vero Beach: (Indian River)**
Shivley, Robert Thomas
- West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)**
Frazier, Frank J.
Frazier, Josie Roebuck
Jones, Lawrence Samuel
McIntosh, Daniel Caldwell
Ploudre, Audrey McGill
Ploudre, Frank George
Rhoads, Benjamin H.
Timmer, Ronald F.
Waln, William Henry
- Winter Haven: (Polk)**
Brunskill, Robt. Williams
Dean, James Robert
- Zephyrhills: (Pasco)**
Arnot, Emerson David

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC**California:**

Hopper, Maud E.
Myers, George Jefferson

Connecticut:

Dall, Peter Nicolaisen

Georgia:

Fisher, John
Horne, Daniel N.
Kennedy, Duncan Lamar
Kitching, Reginald
MacDougall, William E.

Illinois:

Cooper, Benjamin B.
Pickett, Alfred Charles
Taylor, James Walter

Indiana:

Brown, W. Harding
McGinness, Charles
William

Iowa:

Kubala, Stephen F.
Pop, Frank J., Jr.

Kentucky:

Acker, George Coe

Maine:

Chippendale, John

Maryland:

Overbeck, Adrian

Massachusetts:

Swan, Walter Herbert

Michigan:

Fisher, Irene
Montgomery, Leonard E.

Minnesota:

Kolling, Arthur J.

New Jersey:

Diesel, John Frederick

New York:

Dunn, Maxwell S.
Gerberg, Reuben J.
Quinn, W. John
Schecht, William Grant

Schoenthaler, William

Frederick

Thiess, William W.

Ohio:

Johnson, W. Irving
Poling, Edith Haynes
Reynolds, Leo E.
Schubert, Frederick S.

Pennsylvania:

Danks, Jack C.
Gardner, John Douglas
MacQuarrie, Laura N.
Ramil, Francis Xavier

South Carolina:

Hutto, William Leo
Smith, Marshall Albert

Tennessee:

Pontius, Harry E.

West Virginia:

Collins, Edward Eustace
Lamont, Hector

Doctors of Naturopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		E	
Abernethy, G. H.	Pensacola	Ehrline, G. F.	Miami
Alden, E. W.	Sarasota	Eldridge, W. P.	Clearwater Beach
Alden, J. R.	St. Petersburg	Elkins, E. B.	West Palm Beach
B		Evans, M. D.	Miami
Baisden, M. J.	Jacksonville	Evans, T. W.	Miami
Ballou, T. P.	Palm Beach	F	
Barth, C. F.	Safety Harbor	Fankhauser, G. L.	Safety Harbor
Baumgart, C. S.	Miami	Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg
Beck, W. C.	Jacksonville	Farr, D. J.	Miami
Beckman, S.	Miami	Feldmann, W. J.	Ft. Lauderdale
Benz, E. J.	New Jersey	Finley, W. A.	DeLand
Bercutt, S. L.	California	Foshee, E.	Lakeland
Berninger, A. I.	Bradenton	French, I. C.	Orlando
Berninger, A. S.	Bradenton	Friedman, S.	New York
Bidwell, W. T.	South Carolina	Frischkorn, C. S.	Virginia
Bittrich, C. E.	Indiana	G	
Blumer, L.	Miami	Gardner, J. D.	Pennsylvania
Brainerd, W. W.	New Jersey	Gatter, C. L.	Pennsylvania
Branyon, E. A.	South Carolina	Gavilla, J.	Tampa
Briggs, J. M.	St. Cloud	Gesser, C. H.	St. Petersburg
Brinkler, G. H.	Miami Beach	Gilbert, N. A.	Tampa
Brown, W. A.	Tampa	Gill, L. C.	Illinois
Bulerich, W. A.	Miami	Gleim, H. F.	Ohio
Bryant, R. A.	Tampa	Glorig, A. H.	Ft. Lauderdale
C		Goldstein, B. L.	Miami
Camara, J. A.	Missouri	Green, B. B.	Tampa
Carlson, J. E.	Miami	Gresham, T. A.	Ft. Myers
Carroll, F. E.	Wauchula	Gresko, S. J.	Cottdonale
Casey, P. M.	Miami	Grillo, E. F.	Tangerine
Clark, W. T.	Pennsylvania	Grossman, H.	Miami Beach
Cockerham, C. D.	Bradenton	Guest, L. O.	Tampa
Cold, K. M.	Miami	H	
Cold, P. E.	Tampa	Haag, H. W.	New Jersey
Collins, F. X.	St. Petersburg	Haire, M. L.	Quincy
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hall, B.	Live Oak
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Hanoka, N. S.	New York
Cox, V. P.	Miami	Hardy, W. C.	Graceville
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Harper, W. D.	Miami
Crandall, B. E.	Indiana	Hauser, B. G.	New York
Crandell, C. R.	West Palm Beach	Heaps, L. F.	Clearwater
D		Heintze, A. C.	Pensacola
Dahl, O.	Clearwater	Heitz, A. W.	Sanford
Damsel, C. H.	Apopka	Heitz, J. J.	Orlando
Davis, A.	Ohio	Henderson, K. I.	St. Petersburg
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Hendry, W. T.	Perry
Detwiler, H. G.	Miami	Hershey, M. H.	Winter Haven
Dews, W. S.	Largo	Hicks, C. E.	Lake Worth
Doolittle, W. S.	St. Petersburg	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
Dux, H.	Jacksonville	Hitchcock, K. C.	Maryland
Dyer, C. H.	Miami	Hoepfner, H. I.	St. Petersburg
Dykeman, L. E.	Lake Wales	Hoff, A. L.	Miami Beach
		Holland, J. J.	Miami
		Holm, A. H.	Miami
		Hoover, C. E.	Bartow
		Hurst, M.	St. Petersburg

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
J		O	
Jansik, A. D.	Safety Harbor	Oakley, L. W.	Coral Gables
Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach	Oliveri, V.	New York
Johnson, L. P.	Williston	P	
Johnson, W. I.	Ohio	Palese, L. R.	New Jersey
Johnston, M. K.	Tampa	Palma, P. R.	Miami Beach
Jones, R.	Lakeland	Pandak, Emery	Maryland
K		Paradis, E. C.	Miami
Kaplin, A. F. W.	Pennsylvania	Patterson, D. E.	Delray Beach
Kelso, J. E.	Ohio	Patterson, J. A.	Jacksonville Beach
Kendall, R. P., Jr.	Miami	Perry, W. T.	Umatilla
Kennedy, S. I.	Miami	Polney, P. A.	Oklahoma
Kolling, A. J.	Minnesota	Posner, E. R.	New York
Krebs, A. E.	St. Petersburg	Post, M. H.	Miami
L		Pusch, Anna	Miami
Lauber, J. H.	St. Petersburg	R	
Lauber, S.	St. Petersburg	Raitano, H.	New York
Lehman, W. H.	Ohio	Ramil, F. X.	Pennsylvania
Lentjes, F.	Tampa	Rasmussen, E. L.	Coral Gables
Leslie, R. A.	Tennessee	Rasmussen, F. C.	Coral Gables
Lindhe, R. E.	Pennsylvania	Robbins, D. F.	Miami
Lindlahr, V. H.	Eagle Lake	Robison, C. W.	St. Petersburg
Livers, L. S.	Ohio	Ronning, P. C.	Miami
Lombard, L. E.	Miami	Roop, W. H.	Tampa
Long, C. D.	Bradenton	Rose, D.	Jacksonville
Lunin, Y.	St. Petersburg	Ross, J. T., Jr.	Delray Beach
Luther, B.	Miami	S	
Mc		Saalfrank, R. B.	Miami
McCarthy, W. B.	Jacksonville	Sachs, M. H.	Miami Beach
McFerrin, C. B.	Orlando	Safra, M. J.	Miami Beach
McKenney, L. D.	Orlando	Sampson, E. B.	Illinois
M		Schaeffer, M. B.	Miami
Martinez, J. M.	Miami	Schippell, T. M.	Washington, D. C.
Mashadre, L. J.	Pennsylvania	Schreiber, A.	Utah
Massaia, J. P.	Lakeland	Scott, D. W.	Orlando
Matera, J. M.	Miami	Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville
Melser, J. P.	Boca Grande	Shannon, K. C.	Miami
Menegay, J. E.	St. Petersburg	Schmid, I.	Miami Beach
Menzel, O. L.	Orlando	Singley, V. L.	Miami Beach
Merley, J. M.	Lake Worth	Sisson, R. R.	Jacksonville
Miller, C.	New Jersey	Slater, O. I.	Ft. Lauderdale
Miller, J. H.	North Dakota	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Miller, T. F.	North Dakota	Smith, C. R.	St. Petersburg
Mollier, M. C.	Pennsylvania	Smith, E. Y.	Jacksonville
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Smith, T. K.	Miami
Murray, L. M.	Miami	Smith, W. J.	Tampa
N		Snyder, C. C.	St. Petersburg
Niemi, I. S.	Ohio	Soda, L. E.	Miami Beach
		Spangler, W. O.	Illinois
		Spearing, H. A.	Jacksonville
		Spitler, H. R.	Key West
		Steele, M.	Palm Beach
		Springmyer, C. C.	Miami
		Sust, Aurelio A.	Tampa

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
T		W	
Thomas, C. G.	Pensacola	Waksmundzka, M. G.	Miami Beach
Thomas, M. A. R.	St. Cloud	Walden, C. C. H.	Ft. Myers
Thompson, E. D.	West Palm Beach	Walden, W. A.	Ft. Myers
Thornton, E. B.	Orlando	Walsdorf, C. W.	Miami
Tift, M. D.	Illinois	Wambaugh, J. L.	Ojus
Tipton, M. G.	St. Petersburg	Watson, C. B.	Indiana
Trentin, M.	Palm Beach	Weinger, I.	Miami
Trussler, C.	Missouri	Weissberg, S.	Connecticut
Turner, C. F.	Jacksonville	Wenger, R. W.	Ohio
U		Whidden, L. A.	Boca Grande
Ulizio, L. H.	Connecticut	Whitesides, G. H. E.	DeLand
Urbuteit, F.	Tampa	Whiting, E. E.	Gainesville
Utrecht, W.	Tampa	Wilkas, S. A.	West Palm Beach
V		Wong, G. N.	Pennsylvania
Vail, K. F.	Orlando	Woodhul, L. M.	Sarasota
Viti-Mariani, H.	Tampa	Woollard, G. E.	Miami Beach
Vogel, M. A.	Texas	Wyant, F. E.	Indiana
Y		Z	
		Young, C. McK.	Miami
		Young, H. E.	Miami
		Zamost, I.	Pennsylvania
		Zarch, H. L.	Georgia

Doctors of Naturopathy

Apopka: (Orange) Damsel, Charles Henry	Daytona Beach: (Volusia) Jensen, William	Haines City: (Polk) Murphy, Houston H.
Bartow: (Polk) Hoover, Claude E.	DeLand: (Volusia) Finley, Walter Arthur Whitesides, Gertrude Harriet Elizabeth	Jacksonville: (Duval) Baisden, M. Jar. Beck, William C. Cox, Henry Grady Dux, Henry McCarthy, William Brown
Boca Grande: (Lee) Mesler, James P. Whidden, Lionel Alton	Delray Beach: (Palm Beach) Patterson, Dellizon Earl Ross, James T., Jr.	Rose, David Shafer, Alfred H., Jr. Sisson, Roscoe R. Smith, Allen Rex Smith, Edward Young
Bradenton: (Manatee) Berninger, Adam I. Berninger, Alza Sara Cocherham, Corbett D. Long, Charles Delbo	Eagle Lake: (Polk) Lindlahr, Victor H.	Spearing, Herman Aquire Turner, Charles Franklin
Clearwater: (Pinellas) Dahl, Oliver Eldridge, Warren P. Heaps, Lewis F.	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward) Feldmann, William John Glorig, Aram Hovannes Slater, Oliver Isador	Jacksonville Beach: (Duval) Patterson, John A.
Coral Gables: (Dade) Oakley, Leonard Wicks Rasmussen, Edwin Ludwig	Ft. Myers: (Lee) Gresham, T. A. Walden, Clara C. Haley Walden, Watson A.	Key West: (Monroe) Spitler, Herry Riley
Rasmussen, Franklin C.	Gainesville: (Alachua) Whiting, Ernest Edwin	Lakeland: (Polk) Foshee, Earline Jones, Rollin Massaia, Joseph P.
Cottdendale: (Jackson) Gresko, Stephen J.	Graceville: (Jackson) Hardy, Willie Clayton	

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Lake Wales: (Polk)

Dykeman, Lillian
(Edwards)

Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)

Hicks, Claude E.
Merley, John M.

Largo: (Pinellas)

Dews, William S.

Live Oak: (Suwannee)

Hall, Bartow

Miami: (Dade)

Baumgart, Catherine
May (Shively)
Beckman, Samuel
Blumer, Louis
Bulerich, William A.
Carlson, John Ernest
Casey, Phyllis M.
Cold, Katherine M.
Cox, Vernon Pennock
Dyer, Charles H.
Detwiler, Harold Govan
Ehrline, George Francis
Evans, Margaret Dorothy
Evans, Thomas Watson
Farr, Douglas Joseph
Goldstein, Benjamin L.
Harper, William Omar
Holland, John Joseph
Holm, A. Harry
Kendall, Randall
Palmer, Jr.
Kennedy, Sidney Irwin
Lombard, Louis E.
Luther, Beatrice
Martinez, Jose M.
Matera, Joseph Mario
Murray, Lorna M.
Paradis, Earl C.
Post, Myron Hazelton
Pusch, Anna
Robbins, Donald
Frederick
Ronning, Paul C.
Saalfrank, R. Bartlett
Schaeffer, Michael B.
Shannon, Kenneth
Coleman
Smith, Tilman K.
Springmyer, Clifton
Cread
Walsdorf, Chester William
Weinger, Isidor
Young, Carolyn
McKenney
Young, Hanford Earl

Miami Beach: (Dade)

Brinkler, George Henry
Grossman, Harry
Hoff, Albert Lambert
Palma, Paul R.
Sachs, Moses H.
Safrá, Meyer Jacob
Shmid, Israel
Singley, V. Leeds
Soda, Lawrence Edward
Waksmundzka, Maria
Gabryella
Woollard, George Edward

Oklawaha: (Marion)

Polney, Peter A.

Ojus: (Dade)

Wambaugh, Joseph Leo

Orlando: (Orange)

French, Ida Carson
Heitz, John J.
McFerrin, Charles B.
McKenney, Louis Duve
Menzel, Ora Lorien
Scott, David Walter
Thornton, Edward Benson
Vail, Kenneth Francis

Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Ballou, Thurston P.
Steele, Milton
Trentin, Marcel

Pensacola: (Escambia)

Abernethy, George
Halsey
Heintze, Arthur Carl
Thomas, C. G.

Perry: (Taylor)

Hendry, Wilson Towles

Plant City: (Hillsborough)

Hicks, Wilbur Lee

Quincy: (Gadsden)

Haire, Marcus Lycurgus

Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)

Barth, Con F.
Fankhauser, Glen Leroy
Jansik, Albin D.

St. Augustine: (St. Johns)

Conley, Ransom Clay

St. Cloud: (Osceola)

Briggs, Jessie M.
Thomas, Madelyn
Antoinette Rode

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)

Alden, John R.

Collins, Francis X.

Doolittle, William S.
Farnsworth, James
Howard
Gesser, Charles Henry
Henderson, Karl I.
Hoeppner, Henry John
Hurst, Milton
Krebs, A. E.
Lauber, John Hayes
Lauber, Senta
Lunin, Yale
Menegay, John Edward
Robison, Charles
William
Smith, Cleo Rondo
Snyder, Clifford Charles
Tipton, Merrill G.

Sanford: (Seminole)

Heitz, A. W.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)

Alden, Ernest W.
Woodhull, Mabel

Tampa: (Hillsborough)

Brown, W. Alston
Bryant, Robert Abner
Cold, Paul E.
Coyne, John R.
Gavilla, Julio
Gilbert, Naulbert A.
Green, Bertha B.
Guest, Lyle Orville
Johnston, Mabyll K.
Lentjes, Fred
Roop, William Henry
Smith, Walter Jerome
Sust, Aurelio A.
Urbuteit, Fred
Utrecht, William
Viti-Mariana, Hannibal

Tangerine: (Orange)

Grillo, Edward Francis

Umatilla: (Lake)

Perry, Walter T.

Wauchula: (Hardee)

Carroll, Francis E.

West Palm Beach (Palm Beach)

Crandall, Charles R.
Elkins, E. B.
Thompson, Edward
Daniel
Wilkas, Stanley A.

Williston: (Levy)

Johnson, Lyle P.

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Winter Haven: (Polk)
Dean, James Robert
Hershey, Martin H.

California:
Bercutt, Sonya L.

Connecticut:
Ulizio, Louis H.
Weissberg, Simon

Georgia:
Zarch, Herman Louis

Illinois:
Gill, Lester Clyde
Sampson, Ewell B.
Sprangler, Wade O.
Tift, Martin D.

Indiana:
Bittrich, Carl Essex
Crandall, Burton Edwin
Watson, Carl B.
Wyant, Fred E.

Maryland:
Hitchcock, Kenneth C.
Pandak, Emery

Minnesota:
Kolling, Arthur J.

Missouri:
Camara, Joseph Anthony
Trussler, Clarence

New Jersey:
Benz, Edwin John
Brainerd, Warren Will
Haag, Harry W.
Miller, Charles
Palese, Lawrence Rocco

New York:
Friedman, Samuel
Hanoka, N. S.
Hauser, Benjamin
Gayelord
Oliveri, Vincent
Posner, Emil Roy
Raitano, Harry

North Dakota:
Miller, Jacob H.
Miller, Theresa Fetzner

Ohio:
Davis, Alexander
Gleim, Harry F.
Johnson, W. Irving
Kelso, James E.
Lehman, Wilburn H.
Livers, Louis S.

Niemi, Ivar S.
Wenger, Ralph Webster

Pennsylvania:
Clark, W. Thomas
Gardner, John Douglass
Gatter, Charles L.
Kaplin, Alfred Frederick
Lindhe, Rolf E.
Mashadre, Louis J.
Mollier, Merri Claude
Ramil, Frances Xavier
Wong, George Nelson
Zamost, Israel

South Carolina:
Bidwell, William
Thomas
Branyon, E. A.

Tennessee:
Leslie, Royal A.

Texas:
Vogel, Max A.

Utah:
Schreiber, August

Virginia:
Frischkorn, Carl Salem

Washington, D. C.
Schippell, Theresa Marie

Chiropodists

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		J	
Adams, J. E.	St. Petersburg	Heslop, J. W.	Palm Beach
Adams, J. M.	St. Petersburg	Holmes, A. M.	Orlando
Adams, L. B.	St. Petersburg	Hurd, E. B.	Miami
Applegate, J. M.	St. Petersburg	R	
Arany, E. E.	Orlando	Jones, S. R.	Miami
B		K	
Beishline, M. L.	Lakeland	Koehl, J. F.	West Palm Beach
Babcock, D. M.	Illinois	L	
Blonde, J. V.	Miami	Laubenthal, F. N.	Miami
Brickman, C.	Miami	Laubenthal, J. J.	Miami
Brownsey, E. G.	Tampa	LePompador, F. S.	St. Petersburg
Burns, M. J.	New Jersey	Lerner, S. J.	Pensacola
C		Levey, I.	Daytona Beach
Campagna, M.	Daytona Beach	Levey, W.	Daytona Beach
Capper, G. I.	Oregon	Levy, B.	New York
Carsley, E. M.	St. Petersburg	Lewis, W. T.	Miami
Casell, S. G.	Coral Gables	Lewy, H.	Tampa
Crim, W. W.	Coral Gables	Lewy, L.	New York
D		Lewy, M.	Tampa
Davis, W. A.	Tallahassee	Lewy, S.	Tampa
Devorsak, E. C.	Mt. Dora	Lindley, R. E.	Winter Haven
Doherty, J. L.	Miami	Lindsey, J. H.	Jacksonville
Dowling, H. A.	Jacksonville	Livers, L. L.	Ohio
Dunn, C. S.	New Jersey	London, L.	Daytona Beach
Dyrenforth, L. J.	West Palm Beach	Mc	
E		McCormack, F. J.	New York
Egley, F. A.	Connecticut	McDermott, M. V.	Miami Beach
Ehrenberg, A. M.	Orlando	M	
Ellison, W. E.	Tampa	Manship, G. R.	DeLand
F		Marsh, M. E.	Mount Dora
Feinberg, H.	Miami Beach	Meister, J. L.	Miami Beach
G.		Meyer, U. E.	West Palm Beach
Gerald, Wm. Von M.	Miami Beach	Morley, A. R.	New York
Girard, J. M.	Miami Beach	P	
Gisler, C. C.	Orlando	Pelletier, G. A.	Miami Beach
Glaser, S.	St. Petersburg	Peters, M. J.	Lakeland
Gleason, B.	Miami	Pierce, V. M.	Wisconsin
Goldberg, E.	New York	Piper, E. M.	Ft. Meyer
Goldwag, H. L.	New York	Porter, F. L.	Maine
Griffin, U. M.	Miami Beach	Powers, C. L.	St. Petersburg
H		Q	
Hackel, C.	Jacksonville	Quixley, C. L.	Ocala
Halton, R. E.	Sarasota	R	
Hart, J. J.	Miami	Raleigh, A. K.	Orlando
Hart, M. A.	Miami	Redell, M.	New York
Hauch, R. D.	Vero Beach	Reis, S. W.	Palm Beach
Henchey, T. J.	West Palm Beach	Rosen, L.	Tampa
		Ross, S. B.	New York

CHIROPODISTS

Name	Address	Name	Address
Rowe, F. W.	Miami	Thomson, R. C.	Jacksonville
Rowe, J. T.	Miami	Tonissen, O. J. L.	Jacksonville
Ryan, A. E.	Miami	Torpey, R. N.	Massachusetts
Rymer, B. J.	New Jersey		

S

Sadowsky, B. H.	Miami Beach
Saner, P. J.	St. Petersburg
Scardulla, C. N.	Miami Beach
Schroedel, E. A. K.	Daytona Beach
Schwartz, I. H.	Miami
Singer, L.	Miami
Skaley, J. H.	Plant City
Skinner L. R.	West Palm Beach
Sonderling, H.	New York

T

Taylor, J. B.	Tampa
Thomas, W. J.	Illinois

V

Vidler, J. W. M.	Orlando
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W

Ward, G. M.	New York
Webb, E. L.	Miami
Wellesley, A.	Miami Beach
Wikler, S. J.	Pennsylvania
Wiley, L. J.	Fort Walton

Y

Young, H. H.	Miami
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Chiropodists**Coral Gables: (Dade)**

Casell, Sidney G.
Crim, Warren Walter

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)

Campagna, Matthew
Levey, Irving
Levey, William
London, Larry
Schroedel, Esther A. K.

DeLand: (Volusia)

Manship, George Russell

Ft. Myers: (Lee)

Piper, Ella Mertie

Ft. Walton: (Okaloosa)

Wiley, Lydia Jayne

Jacksonville: (Duval)

Dowling, Heywood
Augustus
Hackel, Carl
Lindsay, John Hubert
Thomson, Raymond Carl
Tonissen, Otto J. L.

Lakeland: (Polk)

Beishline, Mearl Lee
Peters, Mathilde J.

Miami: (Dade)

Blonde, John V.
Brickman, Charles

Doherty, James

Lawrence
Gleason, Bertha
Griffin, Undine M.
Hart, John James
Hart, Mary Ann
Hurd, Edward B.
Jones, Sidney R.
Laubenthal, Fredrick
Nicholas
Laubenthal, Jacob John
Lewis, William T.
Rowe, Fannie Weeks
Rowe, James Tonking
Ryan, Avis Emily
Schwartz, I. H.
Singer, Louis
Webb, Eugene LeHardy
Young, Harry Himan

Miami Beach: (Dade)

Feinberg, Herbert
Gerard, William Von M.
Girard, Joseph Murph
Griffin, Undine M.
McDermott, Mary V.
Meister, John Louis
Pelletier, George Arthur
Sadowsky, Bernard H.
Scardulla, Chris N.
Wellesley, Arthur

Mt. Dora: (Lake)

Devorsak, Emric Carl
Marsh, Mildred E.

Ocala:

Quixley, Charles Lyle

Orlando: (Orange)

Arany, Egmont Edward
Ehrenberg, Arno M.
Gisler, Charles Christian
Holmes, Addie M.
Raleigh, Anna Kaiser
Vidler, J. W. M.

Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Reis, Solly Williams
Heslop, James Wesley

Pensacola: (Escambia)

Lerner, Sidney J.

Plant City: (Hillsborough)

Skaley, John H.

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)

Adams, Joy E.
Adams, James Milton
Adams, Loney B.
Applegate, Jack Moore
Carsley, Elsie May
Glaser, Sylvia
LePomadour, Francis S.
Powers, Clement L.
Saner, Peter J.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)

Halton, Richard Everson

CHIROPODISTS

Tallahassee: (Leon)
Davis, William A.

Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Brownsey, Edgar George
Ellison, William Edwin
Lewy, Herbert
Lewy, Morris
Lewy, Schofield
Rosen, Louis
Taylor, John B.

Vero Beach: (Indian River)
Hauch, Robert Dixon

West Palm Beach: (Palm
Beach)
Dyrenforth, Lewis J.
Henchey, Thomas Joseph
Koehl, Joseph F.
Meyer, Ulrick E.
Skinner, Lena R.

Winter Haven: (Polk)
Lindley, Russell E.

Connecticut:
Egley, Fred August

Illinois:
Babcock, Donald Murray
Thomas, William Jay

Maine:
Porter, Fred Linwood

Massachusetts:
Torpey, Richard N.

New Jersey:
Burns, Margaret J.
Dunn, Charles Seymour
Rymer, Bernard Joseph

New York:
Goldberg, Edward
Goldwag, Harry L.
Levy, Ben
Lewy, Louis

McCormack, Ferden
Jerome
Morley, Arthur R.
Redell, Monroe
Ross, Sidney B.
Sonderling, Herman
Ward, George M.

Ohio:
Livers, Lorene L.

Oregon:
Capper, George I.

Pennsylvania:
Wikler, Simon Joseph

Wisconsin:
Pierce, Victoria
Marcussen

Florida Basic Science Law

CHAPTER 19281—(No. 286)

SENATE BILL No. 35

AN ACT to Establish a State Board of Examiners in the Basic Sciences Underlying the Practice of the Healing Art, to Provide For its Organization, Powers, Duties and Compensation, to Provide For Examination in the Basic Sciences and That Certification by Said Board of Proficiency in the Basic Sciences to be a Prerequisite to the Eligibility of Any Person For Examination For Licenses to Practice the Healing Art; to Define the Basic Sciences, the Healing Art, a License, and to Provide Penalties for the Violation of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

Section 1. This Act shall be known as the "Florida Basic Science Law."

Section 2. DEFINITIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS ACT:

(a) The term Basic Science shall mean the following subjects: 1—Anatomy; 2—Physiology; 3—Chemistry; 4—Pathology; 5—Bacteriology.

(b) For the purpose of this Act, the healing art includes any system, treatment, operation, diagnosis, prescription or practice for the ascertainment, cure, relief, palliation, adjustment, or correction of any human disease, ailment, deformity, injury, or unhealthy or abnormal physical or mental condition.

(c) A license is a certificate issued to a person authorizing him or her to practice the healing art.

Section 3. There is hereby established a board of examiners in the basic sciences to consist of five (5) members authorized and directed to conduct written examination of all persons who shall hereafter desire to apply for a license to practice the healing art. Said examination shall cover the five (5) following basic sciences, viz: 1—Anatomy; 2—Physiology; 3—Chemistry; 4—Pathology; 5—Bacteriology.

Section 4. No person shall hereafter be eligible for examination or permitted to take an examination for a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof or be granted any such license unless and until he has presented to the licensing board or other authority empowered to issue such license, a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences as provided in this Act. This requirement shall be in addition to all other requirements now or hereafter in effect with respect to the issuance of such license or licenses.

Section 5. This Act shall not be construed as applying to dentists, pharmacists, nurses, optometrists, chiropodists and Christian Sciences practicing within the limits of their respective callings; nor to persons licensed to practice the healing art or any branch thereof in the State of Florida at the time this Act first takes effect, nor to persons specifically permitted by law to practice without licenses who practice each within the limits of the privileges thus granted them.

Section 6. The Governor shall, within 30 days after this Act takes effect, appoint a board of examiners in the basic sciences, hereinafter referred to as the "board of examiners in the basic sciences" consisting of five (5) members learned in the basic sciences named herein, from the faculties of the universities and colleges in Florida having four years college courses who shall be appointed one (1) for two (2) years, and two (2) for three (3) years and two (2) for four (4) years from the date of their respective appointments. On the expiration of the term of any mem-

ber the Governor shall fill the vacancy or vacancies by appointment for a term of four (4) years; on the death or resignation or removal of any member the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment for the unexpired portion of the term. Every member shall serve until his successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two (2) members of the board shall be appointed from the faculties of any one (1) of the Universities or colleges described herein.

Section 7. The board shall meet and organize as soon as practicable, after appointment. It shall have power to elect officers from its members, to adopt a seal and make such rules, in addition to the rules hereinafter specified, as it deems expedient to carry this Act into effect. The board shall elect a chairman and secretary from among its members. The secretary of the board of examiners in the basic sciences who is to handle all the funds received by the board must execute a bond in adequate amount and with good and sufficient surety, payable to the State and conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties of his office.

Section 8. The secretary shall keep a correct record of the proceedings of said board which shall be prima facie evidence of all matters contained therein; he shall also keep the questions submitted in the examination of any applicant and the applicant's answers thereto, and upon the granting of a certificate, shall certify to the secretary of State, the various boards of examiners in the healing arts, and the State Board of Health.

Section 9. The chairman of the Board shall arrange the place in which to conduct the examination held by said board which shall be at one of the universities or colleges represented by members of the board.

Section 10. The expenses of this Board shall be paid out of the fees received from applicants. After all the expenses, and deducting 10% as a sinking fund to be used for future deficits, the remainder shall be divided equally among the members of the board.

Section 11. The fee for examination or any re-examination by the board shall be ten (\$10.00) dollars; all fees shall be paid to the secretary of the board of examiners in the basic sciences by the applicant at the time of filing application.

Section 12. No person shall be eligible for examination for a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences until he shall have furnished satisfactory evidence to the board that he is a citizen of the United States of America, is of good moral character and is a graduate of an accredited high school, or possesses the educational qualifications equivalent to those required for graduation by all accredited high schools, such educational qualifications to be determined by the board.

Section 13. Any person desiring to take the examination for a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences shall make application to the board, at least fifteen (15) days before the examination on a form provided by the board. Such application must be accompanied by the examination fee and such proof as is necessary to show the eligibility of the candidate to take such examination. All applications shall be in accordance with the rules of the board and shall be signed and verified by oath of the applicant. Provided that said application should not contain questions to be answered by said applicant which will disclose the professional school he may have attended or what system of treating the sick he intends to pursue.

Section 14. The board shall give public notice of the time and place of all examinations to be held under this Act and such notice shall be given in such manner as the board may deem expedient and in ample time to allow all candidates to comply with the provisions of this title.

Section 15. Said board shall meet at a place selected by the chairman and there conduct examinations in the basic sciences twice a year, at a time to be selected by the board, the examinations to be held approxi-

mately six (6) months apart. Every examination shall be conducted in writing in English in such manner that the applicant shall be known by number only until such examination papers are read and the proper grade determined. The examination shall be of such a nature as to constitute a reasonable test as to whether the person so examined has such knowledge of the elementary principles of the basic sciences as should be attained upon the completion of a course of study of the following subjects for the number of hours specified: Anatomy 400 hours; Physiology 200 hours; Chemistry 200 hours; Pathology 160 hours; Bacteriology 100 hours. The board shall establish rules for conducting all examinations, grading of examinations and passing upon the educational qualifications of applicants as shown by such examinations. If the applicant receives a credit of 75% or more in each of the basic sciences, he shall be considered as having passed the examination. If the applicant receives less than 75% in one subject and receives 75% or more in each of the remaining subjects, he shall be allowed a re-examination at the examination next ensuing, on application and the payment of the prescribed fee, and he shall be required to be re-examined only in the subject in which he receives a rating less than 75%. If the applicant receives less than 75% in more than one subject, he shall not be re-examined unless he presents proof, satisfactory to the board, of additional study in the basic sciences sufficient to justify re-examination. No part of the preparation of questions, the actual giving of the examinations or the grading of papers may in any way be delegated to any person other than a member of the board, or otherwise performed by any person not a member of the board.

Section 16. Three members of the board shall constitute a quorum for conducting examinations.

Section 17. The board shall issue a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences to each of the successful applicants after examinations as provided in this Act. All examination papers and the answers thereto, together with the grading thereof, shall be saved for a period of two years, and unsuccessful applicants shall be entitled to photostatic copies thereof, upon payment of the expense of same, upon filing his appeal in the Circuit Court of the County where the examination was held, which appeal must be filed within a year of the date on which the results are announced. Any unsuccessful applicant who may feel aggrieved by reason of the conduct or action of the board in denying him a certificate of proficiency may appeal to the Circuit Court of the County where the examination was held and there obtain judicial review of the ruling complained of; but in every such case the burden shall be upon the applicant to show gross error, discrimination or other unfair treatment, the rulings and findings of the Board being in all such cases presumptively correct.

Section 18. Each certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences shall be in the form prescribed by the board, under the name and seal of the board and signed by its chairman and secretary.

Section 19. Any person affected hereby who shall practice the healing art or any branch thereof without first having obtained a certificate or proficiency in the basic sciences, or who shall violate or participate in the violation of any of the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one (1) year, or both such fine and imprisonment. It shall be the duty of the attorney-general and of the several county solicitors or state attorneys, where there is no county solicitor, to prosecute violations of this Act.

Section 20. **CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES VOID.**—Any basic science certificate of proficiency and any license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof, issued contrary to this Act, is void. Any licensing board which has issued a license on the basis of a void basic

science certificate shall revoke or cancel that license. The procedure for such revocation or cancellation shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Act under which such license was issued, authorizing the cancellation or revocation of licenses generally. The certificate issued to any person by the state board of examiners in the basic sciences shall be revoked automatically by the revocation of his license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof.

Section 21. FRAUDULENT LICENSES FORBIDDEN.—Any person who obtains or attempts to obtain a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof from any board or officer authorized to issue such license, without presenting to said board or officer a valid certificate issued to the applicant by the state board of examiners in the basic sciences, as in this Act required, shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars or imprisoned not more than one (1) year, or both in the discretion of the Court.

Section 22. ISSUE OF FRAUDULENT LICENSES FORBIDDEN.—Any person who knowingly issues or participates in the issue of a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof (1) to any person who has not presented to the licensing board a valid certificate from the state board of examiners in the basic sciences or (2) to any person who has presented to such licensing board a certificate obtained from the state board of examiners in the basic sciences by dishonesty or fraud, or any forged or counterfeit certificate, shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars or imprisoned not more than one (1) year, or both, in the discretion of the Court.

Section 23. No provisions of this Act shall be construed as repealing any statutory provision in force at the time of its passage with reference to the requirements governing the issuing of a license to practice the healing art, or any branch thereof, but any board authorized to issue licenses to practice the healing art, or any branch thereof, shall accept certificates of proficiency issued by the Florida Board of examiners in the basic sciences in lieu of examining applicants in such sciences.

Section 24. Should any section, clause, sentence or provisions of this Act be held to be invalid for any reason, such holding or decree shall not be construed as affecting the validity of any of the remaining portions of this Act, it being the intent of the Legislature that this Act shall stand and that the Legislature would have adopted the remainedr of this Act notwithstanding the invalidity of such section, clause, sentence, or provision.

Section 25. All laws or parts of laws contrary to the provisions of this Act or inconsistent therewith are hereby repealed.

Section 26. This Act shall take effect ninety (90) days after its passage and approval of the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Became a law without the Governor's approval.

Filed in Office Secretary of State, June 12, 1939.

Compiled General Laws of Florida, 1927

CHAPTER XVI

AN ACT to Require the Registration of All Physicians, Surgeons, Osteopaths, Chiropractics, Naturopaths, Midwives and All Others, Practicing the Medical and/or Material Healing Art in the State of Florida; to provide Fees for the same and Penalties for Violation.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

3398. That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art shall before the licensee begins practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, or in which such practice is intended to be carried on with the name, residence, place and date of birth of the licensee and the source, number and date of his license to practice. Before registering, each licensee shall file, to be kept in a bound volume, in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court an affidavit of the above facts and also that he is the person named in such license and had before receiving the same complied with all the requirements as to examination required by law; that no money was paid for such license except the regular fee paid by all applicants therefor; that no fraud, misrepresentation or mistake in any material regard was employed by anyone or occurred in order that such license should be granted. The Clerk's fee for recording such license and affidavit shall be the same as for recording a Deed. The Circuit Clerk of each County shall make and report to the Secretary of the State Board of Health on the 31st day of December of each year of all certificates registered by him.

3399. That every person now lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and other medical and/or material systems of healing and every other person hereafter duly license to practice the same shall, on or before the 1st day of January of each year, apply to the Secretary of the State Board of Health for a Certificate of Registration upon a blank form to be furnished by such Secretary and shall pay at such time a fee of one dollar.

3400. That every person in making his first registration hereunder, shall write or cause to be written upon the application blank so furnished by the Secretary of the State Board of Health, his full name, postoffice and residence address, the date and number of his license and such other facts for the identification of the applicant as a licensed practitioner as may be deemed necessary and shall duly execute and verify the same before an officer authorized to take acknowledgements of deeds, and shall file the same with the Secretary of the State Board of Health. Registration subsequent to the first registration need not be upon the sworn application unless the Board of Health in particular case, for reasons satisfactory to them, may require that the application be under oath.

3401. That the Secretary of the State Board of Health, on or before October 1st of each year after the first registration shall mail or cause to be mailed to each person so registered a blank form of application for registration, addressed to the last known post office address of such Registrant. The form of such application shall be such as to contain space for the insertion by the applicant of the information required by the provisions of this Act.

3402. The Secretary of the State Board of Health shall issue to any duly licensed physician, osteopath, chiropractor, naturopath, midwife and others duly licensed by any State Board to practice the medical

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and/or material healing art upon his application therefor, in accordance with the provisions hereof, a Certificate of Registration under the seal of the Board for the year ensuing and ending December 31st.

3403. Every holder of Registration Certificate granted hereunder, shall conspicuously display the same in his office at all times.

7703. Any person who fails or neglects to register as required by the provisions of this Act, or who shall violate the provisions of this Act, shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by fine or not more than fifty dollars.

This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor, May 28, 1937.

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CHAPTER XVIII

Osteopaths

3417. Definition.—The words “osteopathic medicine” as used in this Chapter is the name of that system or school of medicine which is taught and practiced in standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery as hereinafter set forth. (Ch. 12287, Acts of 1927, §1).

3418. License required.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery without a license. (Id. §2.)

3419. Other schools of medicine, surgery and chiropractic not affected.—The practice of medicine, surgery and chiropractic by duly licensed practitioners under the laws of this State, shall in no way be affected by the provisions of this Chapter. (Id. §3).

3420. Former license.—The holder of a license or certificate heretofore issued under the laws of this State authorizing the practice of osteopathy shall present to the said board [State board of osteopathic medical examiners] said license or certificate and a new license or certificate under this Chapter shall be issued to the holder thereof. (Id. §4).

3421. State board.—Within thirty days after May 26, 1927, the Governor of the State shall appoint six examiners who shall be regularly licensed osteopathic physicians in good standing in this State, and who have been so engaged for a period of at least two years immediately prior to their appointment, two of whom shall be appointed for the term of one year, two for the term of two years, and two for the term of three years, and thereafter it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint or re-appoint two examiners each year for a term of three years after the term theretofore appointed shall expire, but each examiner shall continue in office until his successor is appointed. The Governor shall call the first meeting of the board, and at such meeting the board shall organize, electing from the members a chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer; and annually thereafter on the first Tuesday in October the board shall meet in annual meeting and elect officers for the ensuing year. A majority of said board shall constitute a quorum. The said examiners shall be known and constitute the State Board of osteopathic medical examiners hereinafter referred to as the board. Said board shall have and use a common seal and have all the rights and powers to make and adopt all necessary rules and regulations and by-laws relating to the enforcement of the provisions of this Chapter and not inconsistent herewith. Examination shall be made at least twice a year, at the time and place fixed by said board, of which examination all applicants shall be notified in writing. The compensation of examiners shall be fixed by the by-laws of said board, but in no case shall it exceed the fees collected from applicants. (Id. §5).

3422. Application for examination.—Each applicant for the examination provided in this Chapter shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Make application for examination on blank forms prepared and furnished by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

2. Submit evidence verified on oath and satisfactory to the said board that applicant is twenty-one years of age or over.

3. Is of good moral character.

4. Is a citizen of the United States.

5. Is a graduate of a legally incorporated college of osteopathy and surgery maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board.

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6. Pay in advance to the board, fees as follows:

(a) For examination of an osteopathic physician and surgeon	\$25.00
(b) For issuance of license	5.00
(c) For license of one applying therefor under the provisions of section 3427	25.00

(Id. §6).

3423. Professional education.—Standards of professional education are fixed as follows:

1. To practice as an osteopathic physician and surgeon:

(a) The applicant shall be a graduate of a professional school or college of osteopathy which requires as a prerequisite to graduation a four years' course of nine months each, covering the standard curriculum, as defined in section 3424, and giving instruction in all subjects necessary to educate a thoroughly competent general osteopathic physician and surgeon, including obstetrics and surgery, and embodying instructions in anesthetics, antiseptics, germicides, parasitocides, narcotics, and antidotes, to teach principles of surgery and surgical diagnosis leading to a degree of osteopathic physician or doctor of osteopathy.

Physicians and surgeons of the osteopathic school of medicine are to be of equal rank and grade as the physicians and surgeons of the other three schools of medicine designated as allopathic, homeopathic and eclectic, to have all the rights except to use drugs not taught in the standard colleges or schools of osteopathy: Provided, however, that no osteopathic physician licensed under this Chapter shall practice major surgery who has not had a four-year course in an accredited osteopathic school or college, or the equivalent thereof. (Id. §7).

3424. Colleges of Osteopathy defined.—The term "standard college of osteopathy" shall be defined as follows: A legally chartered osteopathic college requiring before granting the degree of doctor of osteopathy, an actual attendance at such osteopathic college of at least thirty-six months of four terms of nine months each, its course of study to include the subjects as follows:

Anatomy (descriptive, regional, applied, surgical and dissection).

Embryology.

Chemistry (advanced to include organic and physiological chemistry and toxicology).

Histology.

Physiology.

Bacteriology.

Hygiene.

Hydrotherapy.

X-radiance and electrical diagnosis.

Dietetics.

Practice of osteopathic medicine:

(a) Principles of osteopathy.

(b) Practice of osteopathy medicine. Therapeutics, to include diseases of nervous system, alimentary tract, heart and vascular system, genitourinary diseases, ductless glands and metabolism, respiratory tract, bone and joint diseases.

(d) Corrective gymnastics, physio-therapy.

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(e) Acute and infectious diseases, pediatrics, dermatology, syphilis, psychiatry, diagnosis (physical, laboratory and differential) clinical surgery.

Eye, ear, nose and throat.

Gynecology.

Obstetrics.

Professional ethics and efficiency.

Medical jurisprudence.

And all such other subjects as may be required and taught by standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery. (Id. §8).

3425. Examination of osteopathic physicians and surgeons.—The examination of those who desire to practice as osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall embrace those general subjects and topics including:

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Anatomy. | 8. Therapeutics. |
| 2. Chemistry. | 9. Surgery. |
| 3. Physiology. | 10. Gynecology. |
| 4. Pathology. | 11. Obstetrics. |
| 5. Hygiene. | 12. Medical jurisprudence. |
| 6. Toxicology. | 13. Practice of osteopathic medicine. |
| 7. Diagnosis. | |

A knowledge of which is commonly and generally required of candidates for a degree of doctor of osteopathy by a standard osteopathic college in the United States. (Id. §9).

3426. License issued.—Each applicant who successfully passed the examination shall be entitled to a license, which carries with it the title doctor and physician with rights as defined in section 3423. (Id. §10).

3427. Foreign license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may also in its discretion issue a license without examination to an osteopathic physician who is a graduate of a standard college of osteopathy and who has passed an examination for admission into the medical corps of the United States Army, United States Navy, or the United States public health service.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have no authority to issue a license without examination except as hereinbefore in this section provided:

1. That the applicant is of good moral character.
2. That the requirements to practice in the State, Territory, Country or Province in which the applicant is already licensed be equal to those of this State.
3. That the applicant shall be required to pay the same fee as licentiates by examination. (Id. §11).

3428. Display of license.—Every holder of a license shall display it in a conspicuous place in his principal office, place of business or employment. (Id. §12).

3429. Privileges and obligations.—Osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall observe and be subject to all State and municipal regulations relative to reporting births and deaths and all matters pertaining to the public health, with equal rights and obligations as physicians of other schools of medicine, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.

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Osteopathic physicians and surgeons licensed hereunder shall have the same rights as physicians and surgeons of other schools of medicine with respect to the treatment of cases or holding of offices in public institutions.

It is the intent and purpose of this Chapter to grant to osteopathic physicians and surgeons the right to practice as taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy. (Id. §13).

3430. Refusal and revocation of license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may either refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any license for any one or any combination of the following causes:

1. Conviction of a felony, as shown by certified copy of the record of the court of conviction.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession, or money or any other thing of value, by fraudulent misrepresentations.
3. Gross malpractice.
4. Continued practice by a person knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease.
5. Advertising by means of knowingly false or deceptive statements.
6. Advertising practising or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own.
7. Habitual drunkenness, or habitual addiction to the use of morphine, cocaine, or other habit-forming drugs.

The State board may neither refuse to issue, nor renew, nor suspend, nor revoke and license, however, for any of these causes, unless the person accused has been given at least twenty days' notice in writing of the charge against him and a public hearing by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant books and papers for the investigation of matters that may come before them and the presiding officer of said board may administer the requisite oaths and such board shall have the same authority to compel the giving of testimony as is conferred on courts of justice. (Id. §14).

3431.—Records.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall keep a record which shall be open to public inspection at all reasonable times, of its proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal, renewal, suspension and revocation of license to practice osteopathic medicine. This record shall also contain the name, place of business and residence, and the date and number of the license of every registered osteopathic physician. (Id. §16).

3432. Recording of license.—The certification provided for hereinbefore shall, before the person to whom it is granted be entitled to practice by virtue thereof, be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court in the county in which such practitioner may reside or sojourn in a book to be kept by the clerk for that purpose, and when so recorded, the clerk shall certify thereon, under his official seal the fact and date of such record, and shall return such certificate to the person to whom the same was granted, and shall be entitled, for such service, to collect from the holder of such certificate, the legal fee for recording. (Id. §17).

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3433. Registration of osteopathic physicians.—This section provides for registration procedure as in Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

3434. Effect of partial invalidity of Chapter.—If any section or matter in this Chapter shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining parts of this Chapter, and said unconstitutional or invalid part may be eliminated from this Chapter and the remaining portion or portions thereof shall be and remain in full force and effect and be as valid as if such invalid clause or section or matter had not been incorporated therein. (Id. §19).

7706. Violation of law relating to practice of osteopathy.—Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor, punishable upon conviction by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than two hundred dollars.

1. The practice of osteopathic medicine or an attempt to practice osteopathic medicine without license.

2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession for money or any other thing of value by fraudulent misrepresentation.

3. The making of any wilfully false oath, or affirmation whenever an oath or affirmation is required by section 3417 et seq.

4. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own. (Ch. 12287, Acts 1927, §15).

CHAPTER 19066—(No. 71).

HOUSE BILL NO. 419

AN ACT To Require All Persons Licensed to Practice Osteopathic Medicine in the State of Florida to Renew Annually Their Licenses with the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners; To Provide for the Conditions Upon Which Renewal of Licenses Shall Be Issued and Requirements Prerequisite to the Granting of Such Renewal Licenses; To Provide for Notice to Be Given Licensees Under Said Board of the Provisions and Requirements of This Act; To Provide for the Forfeiture of Licenses to Practice Osteopathic Medicine for the Failure to Comply With the Provisions of This Act, and to Prescribe Requirements for the Restoration of Licenses:

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. All persons who are now or may hereafter be regularly licensed to practice osteopathic medicine in the State of Florida shall, on or before the first day of January annually hereafter, renew his or her license and pay a renewal fee of \$5.00 each year to the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners; provided that, beginning on the first day of January, 1941, in addition to the payment of such renewal fee, each licensee so applying for a license renewal shall furnish to said Board satisfactory evidence that he or she has attended the two-day educational program as conducted by the Florida Association of Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons, or its equivalent as approved by the Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners of the State of Florida, in the year preceding each such application for a renewal. The Secretary of the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners shall send a written notice to this effect to every person holding a valid license to practice osteopathic medicine within this State, at least thirty days prior to the first

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day of January in each year, directed to the last known address of such licensee, and shall enclose with such notice proper blank forms for application for such annual license renewal. Every person failing to renew his or her license within thirty days after the same is due shall automatically forfeit his or her license to practice Osteopathic Medicine in the State of Florida but may have his or her license restored upon payment of a restoration fee of \$5.00 for each delinquent year in addition to the renewal fee of \$5.00 and upon presentation of satisfactory evidence of post graduate study of a standard approved by the Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 15, 1939.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State May 15, 1939.

Florida Chiropractic Law

CHAPTER 9330, No. 212

AS AMENDED 1937

AN ACT to Regulate the Practice of Chiropractic; to Create and Provide for the Appointment of a Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to Define the Powers and Duties of said Board, and to Provide a Penalty for Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Board: Qualifications.—There is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners," to be composed of three Doctors of Chiropractic of integrity and ability, who shall at the time of their appointment be actual, bona fide residents of the State of Florida, for at least two years, continuously, next preceding the time of their appointment, and who are graduates of some recognized school or college teaching anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, pathology and symptomatology.

SECTION 2. Board: How appointed.—The Governor shall within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Act, appoint three (3) Doctors of Chiropractic, who shall possess the qualifications specified in Section One (1) of this Act, to constitute the members of this Board.

SECTION 3. Board: Term of Office.—The term of office of the first members of said Board shall be as follows: One member of said Board shall be appointed for one year, one for two years, and one for three years and they shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified; thereafter terms of members of the Board shall be for three years; provided that appointments to fill vacancies, which the Governor is hereby empowered to make, shall be for the unexpired term. All appointments made by the Governor to fill vacancies on said Board shall be made in accordance with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

SECTION 4. Board: Organization.—Said Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall convene within thirty (30) days after their appointment and qualification, organize by electing one of their number as President, one as Vice-President, and one as Secretary-Treasurer. At the regular meetings of said Board in October of each year, as hereinafter provided, the said Board shall reorganize by electing said officers as above specified.

SECTION 5. Board: Meetings.—Said Board shall hold regular sessions for examinations at such places as the Board may determine, commencing on the Second Monday in January, and July, respectively, of each year, and shall continue in session until the business before the said Board shall have been finished. Special meetings may be called and held at such time and place as the President and Secretary-Treasurer may determine. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of all meetings for examinations shall be given by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation throughout the State.

SECTION 6. Board: Duties.—The said Board shall adopt a Seal which shall be affixed to all certificates issued by the said Board, and to such other papers requiring the same. The said Board shall have the power to make and enforce all proper rules and regulations necessary for the conduct of its business, not in conflict with law. Said Board may take testimony concerning any matter within its jurisdiction, and in the discharge of their official duties each member thereof is hereby empowered to administer oaths.

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SECTION 7. Board: Licensing.—All Doctors of Chiropractic, practicing in the State of Florida, when this Act becomes a law, and holding certificates to practice from the said Board, without paying any fee there—Chapter 7821, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1919, shall be entitled to receive certificates of practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefor, providing application shall be made to said Board prior to January 1st, A. D. 1924.

SECTION 8. (As Amended 1937): Applicants: Qualifications.—Any person desiring to practice Chiropractic in this State, before it shall be lawful for him or her to do so, shall make application to said Board of Chiropractic Examiners, through its Secretary-Treasurer, in such form and in such manner as may be required by said Board at least twenty (20) days prior to any meeting held for examinations by said Board and receive a certificate to practice from said Board. Each applicant shall be a graduate from an accredited high school and shall be a full-time graduate of a recognized chartered Chiropractic School or College which requires for graduation the completion of a four years' course of not less than six months each and not less than four thousand (4000) hours' active attendance in the same. The time spent in night or correspondence courses shall not be counted as part of said four thousand (4000) hours. Applications shall be made and signed in applicant's own handwriting, and shall be sworn to before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and shall recite the history of applicant as to his educational advantages, his experience in matters pertaining to a knowledge of the care of the sick, how long he has studied Chiropractic, what collateral branches he has studied, the length of time he has been engaged in clinical practice; accompanying the same with diploma awarded to applicant by school and college in which such studies were pursued. Certificates of attendance from the School or College from which he is a graduate, stating date of matriculation, graduation, and numbers of months and hours in attendance shall also accompany said application, with satisfactory evidence of good character and reputation.

SECTION 9. Fees.—There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by each applicant for certificate, a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. A fee of ten dollars shall be charged for a second examination. The Board of Examiners may grant a license without examination to licentiates of Boards from other States who meet the requirements of this Act, and shall satisfy the Board that it is his intention to become a bona fide residence and practitioner in this State, and shall have passed the examination under Board where he was licensed, and a certificate from the Board showing that he is of good reputation and has practiced at least one (1) year in the State in which he was licensed. A fee of fifty dollars shall be charged for issuing a license by reciprocity.

SECTION 10. Methods.—Examination for License to practice Chiropractic shall be made by said Board according to the method deemed by it the most practicable and expeditious to test the applicant's qualifications. Examination papers shall be designated by number, and not by name of applicant, so that the identity of the applicant will not be disclosed to members of the said Board until after the examination papers are graded.

SECTION 11. (As Amended 1937): Subjects.—All examinations shall be made in writing, the subject of which shall be as follows: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Pathology, Hygiene, Chiropractic, Analysis, Chiropractic Orthopedia, and adjusting as taught by recognized Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. A certificate shall be granted to all applicants who shall correctly answer seventy-five per centum (75%) of

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all questions asked: and if any applicant shall fail to answer correctly sixty per centum (60%) of all questions asked on any one branch of said examination, he or she shall not be entitled to a certificate.

SECTION 12. (As Amended 1937): Definition.—Any Chiropractor who has complied with the provisions of this Act may adjust three hundred or more articulations of the body and all structures adjacent thereto, including the use of X-Ray for diagnosis, but shall not prescribe or administer to any person any medicine or drug included in materia medica, perform any surgery, except as hereinabove stated, nor practice obstetrics.

SECTION 13. (As Amended 1937): To Procure License.—All Doctors of Chiropractic must first procure a certificate to practice chiropractic from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, and present same before the State and County Tax Collector before said Tax Collector shall issue him or her a State and County license to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

All certificates to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida, shall expire on the 30th day of September following the issuing thereof, except that any holder of any such certificate may have the same renewed from year to year by the payment of an annual fee of \$5.00 to the Board.

SECTION 14. Record of Certificates: Suspension: Revocation: Procedure: Re-issue of Certificate.—All certificates issued by the Board shall be in such form as the said Board may prescribe. Before any certificate is issued by said Board, it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept for that purpose by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the number of certificate shall be noted thereon. Such record shall be open to public inspection, and in all actions or proceedings in any court, a transcript, or any part thereof, certified to by the Secretary-Treasurer under the seal of the said Board to be a true copy, shall be entitled to admission in evidence.

The Board shall have power at any time to inquire into the identity of any person claiming to hold a certificate to practice Chiropractic in the State Board of Florida, and after due service of a notice in writing, requiring him or her to prove to the satisfaction of said Board, that he or she is the person authorized to practice Chiropractic under the certificate by virtue of which he or she claims the privilege to practice Chiropractic in this State. When the said Board finds that a person claiming to be the holder of a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State is not in fact the person to whom the certificate was issued, it shall reduce its findings to writing and file them in its office. Such findings shall be prima facie evidence that the person mentioned therein is falsely impersonating the person to whom a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State was issued of a like or different name.

Charges may be preferred to the Board against the holder of certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State for fraud or deceit in securing such certificate, or that the holder thereof no longer possesses a good moral character, or that he or she has been convicted of a violation of any law of the State, or that he or she solicits patients through an agent, or that he or she is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs, or any way or manner is guilty of making false, fraudulent, misleading, extravagant or grossly improbable claims or statements as to the efficacy or value of the science of practice of Chiropractic in the cure or treatment of any disease or group of diseases, or any way is guilty of deception or fraud in the practice of Chiropractic, or has violated any of the provisions of this Act. Upon the receipt of such charges, the Board upon an affirmative vote of two of its members may suspend the certificate of the person against whom such charges have been preferred. Immediately, but not more than ten days after such suspension, the holder of such certificate

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so suspended shall be notified thereof in writing, and shall be furnished with a copy of said charges, and shall for the hearing of said charges by said Board, which notice of the said time and place shall be also notified in writing of the time and place not more than twenty days from the date of said suspension, further time may be granted by said Board for said hearing upon application of the accused. Said notice and copy of said charges may be sent by registered mail, postage prepaid to the last known residence or address of the accused, as shown from the files of the Board, which shall be construed as sufficient notice to the accused of the suspension of his or her said certificate, and of the time and place of the hearing by said Board of the charges so preferred. The said Board is hereby authorized to hold special meetings for the hearing of said charges.

At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross examine witnesses against him or her, and produce witnesses in his or her behalf and to appear personally or by counsel. The said Board shall keep a record of said hearing, and the testimony so taken and its findings on said charges. If the Board by a unanimous affirmative vote shall sustain said charges, it may revoke said certificate of the accused, and in which event the Board shall thereupon give written notice in the same manner as provided for the giving of said notice of suspensions, to the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked by said Board, whereupon the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked shall have the right within sixty days to appeal to any court of law or equity having jurisdiction, from the action of said Board in revoking said certificate, and the said action of the Board shall be subject to review any decision of said Court, or of an appellate court, if any appeal be taken. In the event the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked shall not within sixty days appeal from the decision of the Board, in the manner aforesaid, then the action of said Board in revoking said certificate shall be final. The action of the Board shall be recorded in the same manner as certificates are recorded, and the name of the person whose certificate is so revoked shall be stricken from the list of certificate holders, and he or she shall be disqualified from practicing Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

SECTION 15. Issue and Re-issue of Certificates.—Said Board may, at any time after the refusal or revocation of a certificate for good and sufficient reason appearing to it, by a unanimous vote, issue certificate to the person affected, conferring upon him or her all the rights and privileges of any pertaining to the practice of Chiropractic, as defined and regulated by this Act. Any person to whom such certificate has been issued, as provided in this section, shall pay to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board the sum of twenty-five dollars, upon the issuance thereof, provided however, that before the said Board shall issue a certificate to an applicant to whom certificate has been refused upon the grounds in this Act stated, or restore the certificate of any person which may have been revoked, the Board shall publish notice in a newspaper of general circulation, once a week for two consecutive weeks, of the application before said Board to issue or re-issue the certificate of the person to whom a certificate has been refused, or a person whose certificate has been revoked, to the end that opportunity may be afforded to any person to show cause to the Board why such application should not be acted upon by said Board.

SECTION 16. Recording of Certificates.—Every person who shall receive a certificate from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall have it recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, and shall likewise have it recorded in the County to which he may subsequently move for the purpose of practicing Chiropractic.

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The failure or refusal on the part of the holder of a certificate to have it recorded before he or she shall begin the practice of chiropractic in this State, after having been notified by the Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to warrant the said Board to revoke said certificate and render it null and void.

SECTION 17. Disposition of Fees.—All examination fees received by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners under this Act shall be securely kept by the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board and remitted to or deposited with the State Treasurer of Florida as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 18. Annual Statement.—The Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall, within thirty (30) days after the adjournment of their regular meeting of said Board in January of each year hereafter render a true and correct sworn statement of account to the Comptroller of this State, showing all funds collected or received by the said Board, and he shall at the same time remit to the State Treasurer all moneys received by him.

SECTION 19. Duties of State Treasurer.—The State Treasurer shall receive and keep the said moneys in a special fund to be designated by him and shall pay the same out on warrants drawn by the Comptroller of the State upon vouchers issued and signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer of said Board. So much of said money as may be necessary shall be used to defray the necessary expenses of the said Board in the discharge of their official duties and as compensation for their services in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 20. Secretary-Treasurer to Keep Records.—It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a record or records in which shall be recorded the name and residence of all persons to whom certificates have been granted by the Board, as well as the name and residence of all persons who have been refused certificates and the revocation of certificates. He shall also keep accurate books of accounts and such other books as may be necessary in which to record all the acts and proceedings of said Board, said books and records to be open at all reasonable times to the public inspection, and subject to examination by the State Auditor.

SECTION 21. Bond of Secretary-Treasurer.—The said Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall give bond, to be approved and kept by the Comptroller in the sum of one thousand dollars, payable to the Governor of Florida, and his successors in office, and conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, and for the true and accurate accounting and payment of all funds received by him under the provisions of this Act to the State Treasurer as herein provided.

SECTION 22. Payment of Expenses.—All members of said Board shall receive a per diem of twenty dollars for each day during which they shall be actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, and mileage at the rate of four cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from any place of meeting of said Board. Such per diem and mileage, and such other incidental expenses incurred by the said Board in the discharge of their duties, including necessary stenographic work for Secretary-Treasurer, and in compliance with the provisions of this Act, shall be paid in the manner as herein provided out of the fund of the said State Board of Examiners, and not otherwise.

SECTION 23. Accredited Colleges.—The Board of Chiropractic Examiners are hereby empowered under this Act to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any Chiropractic School or College. In determining the reputability and standing of any Chiropractic School or College, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized, such investigation not to be made at the expense of said Board.

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SECTION 24. Board of Health Regulations.—All licensed Chiropractors shall observe and be subject to all State and Municipal regulations relating to the control of contagious and infectious diseases, sign death certificates and comply with all laws pertaining to public health, reporting to the proper authority as other practitioners are required to do.

SECTION 25. The Governor may suspend any member of said board for misfeasance, malfeasance, gross inefficiency or misconduct, or upon any of the constitutional grounds upon which officers may be suspended by the Governor of this State.

SECTION 26. Penalties for Violations.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice Chiropractic as defined in this Act, and in violation of the provisions thereof, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain any diploma or license to practice chiropractic, whether recorded or not, who shall use the title Chiropractor, D. C. Ph. C., M. C., Bs. C., or any word or title to induce the public to belief that he or she is engaged in the practice of Chiropractic, without first complying with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the Court. Each adjustment or treatment shall constitute a separate offense. Any advertisement or sign of whatsoever nature to induce the public to belief that one is a Chiropractor or practices chiropractic, shall be prima facie evidence of his or her guilt, provided the person displaying such sign or causing such advertisement, has not been licensed to practice Chiropractic under this Act.

SECTION 27. Non-interference with other Methods or Science of Healing.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply to or in any manner interfere with any other method or science of healing in this State, the person practicing such other method or science having been thereto licensed to so practice under any law of this State.

SECTION 28. Duties of Prosecuting Attorneys.—It shall be the duty of the several State and County Prosecuting Attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of the Act, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board, under the direction of said Board, to assist said Prosecuting Attorneys by furnishing them evidence of violations of this Act whenever they come into possession of same. The Board may employ an Attorney-at-Law to assist the said Prosecuting Attorneys in all prosecutions under this Act, or may employ an Attorney-at-Law to prosecute violations of this Act independent of such Prosecuting Attorneys.

SECTION 29. If for any reason any section, provision, clause or any part of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional and invalid, then that fact shall not effect or destroy the validity or constitutionality of any other section, provision, clause or part of this Act, which is not in and of itself unconstitutional or invalid, and the remaining portion of this Act shall be enforced without regard to the section, provision, clause or part so held to be invalid.

SECTION 30. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 31. This Act shall take effect upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or becoming a law without such approval.

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CHAPTER XXI

Naturopathy

3469. Naturopathy defined.—For the purpose of this Chapter naturopathy and naturopathy shall be construed as synonymous terms and are hereby defined to mean the use and practice of psychological, mechanical and material health sciences to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health, according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and applied psychology, as may be required. Naturopathic practice employs, among other agencies, phytotherapy, dietetics, psycho-therapy, suggesto-therapy, hydro-therapy, zone-therapy, bio-chemistry, external applications, electro-therapy, mechanotherapy, mechanical and electrical appliances, hygiene, first aid, sanitation and heliotherapy: Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be held or construed to authorize any naturopathic physician licensed hereunder to practice materia medica or surgery or chiropractic, nor shall the provisions of this Chapter in any manner apply to or affect the practice of osteopathy, chiropractic, Christian Science, or any other treatment authorized and provided for by laws for the cure or prevention of diseases and ailments. (Ch. 12286, Acts of 1927, §1.)

3470. Board; qualifications.—A board is hereby created to be known as "The State Board of Naturopathic Examiners." Said Board shall be composed of three practicing naturopathic physicians of integrity and ability who shall be residents of this State, and who shall have graduated from a reputable naturopathic school, and shall have been engaged in the active practice of their profession within this State for at least one year prior to the passage of this Chapter, but none of them shall be connected in any way with or have interest in naturopathic school or college. Said board shall perform such duties and be vested with and exercise such powers relative to the protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of naturopathy in the State of Florida as shall in this Chapter be prescribed and conferred upon it. (Id. §2.)

3471. Board; how constituted.—The Governor shall within thirty days after May 28, 1927, appoint three naturopathic physicians, who shall possess the qualifications specified in section 3470 as members of said board. The said members shall be appointed so that their terms of office shall expire one in two years, one in three years and one in four years from the date of their appointment. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each member of said board, or whenever a vacancy shall occur thereon, the Governor shall appoint a naturopathic physician to fill such vacancy. The members of said board shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified. (Id. §3.)

3472. Members of board; oath of office.—Before entering upon the duties of said office, the members of the said board shall take the constitutional oath of office and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State; and there shall thereupon issue to him a commission pursuant to his appointment. At its first meeting, the board members shall issue to themselves a license under this Chapter to practice naturopathy, for which each member shall pay a fee of twenty-five dollars. (Id. §4.)

3473. Organization and meetings of board.—Immediately after the appointment and qualification of said members, said board shall meet and organize. Said board shall elect a president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer from its membership. Said board shall hold two regular meetings each year, one in June and one in November, at some convenient place in the State, and on such date as the board may determine. Notice of such meetings shall be given by publication thereof once a week for four successive weeks in one or more newspapers of general

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circulation throughout the State. Special or call meetings may be held at such times and places and upon such notice as the majority of the board may determine. Said board shall adopt a seal which must be affixed to all licenses issued by it. The board shall, from time to time, adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with this Chapter as it may deem necessary for the performance of its duties, and shall examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for the practice of naturopathy in this State as herein provided. The officers of the board shall have power to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties. A majority of the members of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary shall keep a record of all official actions and proceedings of the board, and said records shall be prima facie evidence of matters therein contained. (Id. §5.)

3474. Application for license; examination and admission.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice naturopathy in the State of Florida until he shall first receive a license so to do from the Florida State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and to this end he shall make application in writing to the secretary of the board, at least two weeks before any regular meeting of the board, or any special meeting that may be called for that purpose, in such form as the board may require for such examination and license. The said applicant shall furnish evidence, satisfactory to the board that he is more than twenty-one years of age; that he is a citizen of the United States, or if foreign born, that he has taken all necessary steps to become a naturalized citizen of the United States, and that he is of good moral character; that he has completed a high school course and taken a three year course, of nine months each, or more (no two of which courses shall be taken in any one year) in a reputable chartered school or college of naturopathy, wherein the curriculum of study included instruction in the following branches, namely: anatomy, physiology, histology, pathology, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, diagnosis, symptomatology, non-surgical gynecology, midwifery, jurisprudence, first-aid, philosophy and the science and practice of naturopathy. All examinations in said enumerated branches shall be in writing, but the applicant shall also be required to give a practical demonstration showing his knowledge and efficiency in such branches, as may be deemed necessary and practicable by the board. In the conduct of written examinations each applicant shall be designated by a number, instead of by his name, so that his identity shall not be disclosed to the members of the board until after the examination papers are graded. A license or certificate shall then be issued under the seal of the board, countersigned by members of the board, and authenticated by its secretary, to each applicant who shall pass said written examinations by a rating of seventy-five per cent on the questions provided in each of the subjects named, and who shall also have satisfied the members of said board by such practical demonstration as may be required of his fitness to practice naturopathy as defined by this Chapter. All applications for examinations and license shall be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars to be paid to the secretary-treasurer, and such fee shall not be returned to the applicant in the event of failure on examination: Provided, however, that said applicant may at the next regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for that purpose, again take the examination without the payment of an additional fee. Said Board shall convene within sixty days after its appointment for the purpose of passing on the qualifications of the applicants practicing prior to the passage of this Chapter. No license shall be issued to an applicant unless the applicant passes a satisfactory examination. (Id. §6.)

3475. Temporary license.—The board may in its discretion issue a temporary license to an applicant, whose qualifications and moral fitness to practice naturopathy may be made to appear to the satisfaction

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of the board, and said temporary license shall have the same force and effect as a permanent license until the next regular or special meeting of the board for examinations, and only until then, when said license shall become void. A temporary license shall not be recorded. (Id. §7.)

3476. Fees.—There shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer of the said Board by each applicant for license by examination a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. The said fee shall be charged for issuing a temporary license, which shall include the fee for examination for permanent license. No part of any fee is returnable under any circumstances or conditions, nor shall this Chapter be construed as affecting or changing laws in references to license tax to be paid by physicians and surgeons. (Id. §8.)

3477. Registration fee.—A fee of five dollars shall be paid by every person practicing naturopathy within this State on or before the first day of May of each year after a license is issued to such person, for a renewal of said license. The secretary-treasurer shall, thirty days before May first, of each year, send to all licensed naturopaths in this State a notice of the fact that such renewal will be due on or before the first day of May. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require that renewals shall be recorded as original licenses are required to be recorded. (Id. §9.)

3478. Deposit of fees received; expenses; report of receipts and disbursements.—All fees received under this Chapter shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same, to the credit and for the use of the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and shall pay the same out only upon written order issued and signed by the secretary-treasurer and president of said board. The expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of this Chapter shall be paid out of this fund and the remainder to be divided equally among the members of the board, and not otherwise. The secretary-treasurer shall, on the first Tuesday of October, of every year, file with the Governor of the State a report of all receipts and disbursements and proceeds of said board for the fiscal year. The secretary-treasurer shall be required to give good and sufficient bond in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as the board may require, said bond to be approved by the board. (Id. §10.)

3479. Recording license.—All licenses issued as herein provided, shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the county in which applicant practices, and the date of recording of same shall be indicated thereon. Said clerk shall keep a permanent record of the same, and shall receive a fee of one dollar for each license so recorded. (Id. §11.)

3480. Observance of regulations by naturopaths.—Doctors of naturopathy shall observe and be subject to all State, county and municipal regulations in regard to the control of contagious and infectious diseases; the reporting of births and deaths, and to any and all other matters pertaining to the public health in the same manner as is required of other practitioners of the healing art. (Id. §12.)

3481. Duty of prosecuting attorney to prosecute offenders against law.—It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which person practices, to prosecute under this Chapter. Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be considered as interfering with any person engaged in such other methods of treatment or healing as are now regulated by law in the State of Florida. (Id. §13.)

3482. Accredited colleges.—The board of naturopathic examiners are hereby empowered under this Chapter to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any naturopathic school or college, and in determining the reputability of any naturopathic school or college, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized. (Id. §14.)

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3483. Powers of board.—The said board shall have power to administer oaths, to summon witnesses, and to take testimony in all matters relating to its duties. Said Board shall issue a licensee to practice naturopathy to all persons who shall furnish satisfactory evidence of attainments and qualifications under the provisions of this Chapter, and the rules and regulations of the Board. Such license shall be signed by the president, and attested by the secretary-treasurer of the Board under its adopted seal, and it shall give absolute authority to the person to whom it is issued to practice naturopathy in this State. Every unrevoked license and endorsement of recordation made as provided in this Chapter shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places that the person therein named is legally licensed to practice naturopathy. It shall be the duty of the Board to aid the prosecuting attorneys of the State in the enforcement of this Chapter. (Id. §15.)

3484. Refusal to grant licenses; revocations.—The license or registration of a practitioner of naturopathy may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner may be reprimanded, upon the following grounds:

(a) That he is guilty of fraud or deceit in the practice of naturopathy, or in his admission to the practice of naturopathy;

(b) That he has been convicted of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be conviction of any offense which, if committed within the State of Florida would constitute a felony under the laws of this State;

(c) That he is engaged in the practice of naturopathy under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name;

(d) That he is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for performance of his professional duties;

(e) That he is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading or deceptive advertising;

(f) Causing the publication or circulation of an advertisement of any modality by means whereby the monthly period of women can be regulated; or the menses, if suppressed, can be established;

(g) The procuring or aiding or abetting in procuring a criminal abortion. (Id. §16.)

3485. Proceedings; revocation.—Proceedings for the revocation of a license of the annulment of registration shall be begun by filing written charges against the accused. These charges may be preferred by any person or the Board may, on its own motion, direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. Said charges shall be filed with the Secretary-treasurer of said Board. Upon the filing of said charges as herein provided, the time and place for the hearing of same shall be fixed by said Board as soon as convenient, and a copy thereof, together with notice of the time and place when they will be heard and determined, shall be served upon the accused at least ten days before the date actually fixed for said hearing. At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross-examine the witnesses against him, and to produce witnesses in his defense, and to appear personally or by counsel. Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of naturopathy, and call in the license of said licentiate upon a majority vote of the Board. Provided, however, that such suspended naturopathic physician may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari, in the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have the right of trial de nova before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the

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accused, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render its decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like condition as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court in which said accused is registered as a naturopathic physician, a certificate, under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled and that such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled." (Id. §17.)

3486. Practicing without license.—Any person who shall practice naturopathy after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced naturopathy without a license; Provided, however, that at any time after six months after the date of said conviction, said Board, by a majority vote, may issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring to or conferring upon him all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of naturopathy as defined and regulated by this Chapter; that the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license. (Id. §18.)

7725. Practicing naturopathy without license; penalty.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice naturopathy or who shall use any of the terms or letters "naturopath," "natureopath," "naturopathic physician," "doctor of naturopathy," "N. D." or any other title, term or letters under any circumstances whatsoever, so as to mislead the public to believe that the person so using such term or terms is engaged in the practice of naturopathy, without having complied with the provisions of sections 3469-3486, shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months or both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts, 1927, §13.)

7726. Other offenses against law regulating practice of naturopathy.—Any person who shall:

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any naturopathic diploma, license, record, or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice naturopathy under the cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully or upon fraudulent representations; or

(c) Advertise to practice naturopathy under a name other than his own or under an assumed name, or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of a like or different name; and

Any person who, not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice naturopathy in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice naturopathy;

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or to designate him as practitioner or naturopathy; and

(c) Any person who shall practice naturopathy during the time his license is suspended or revoked,

Shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §19.)

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CHAPTER 15911 — (No. 54)

AS AMENDED 1939

Chiropody

AN ACT Defining and Regulating the Practice of Chiropody, Providing for the Examination and Licensing of Chiropodist, Providing for exemptions From This Act, Creating a Board of Chiropody Examiners, Providing Penalties for the Violation of This Act, Repealing Laws in Conflict Herewith and Fixing the Date upon Which This Act Becomes Effective.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. DEFINITION.—Chiropody shall mean the diagnosis medical, surgical, palliative, and mechanical treatment of ailments of the human foot or leg, except the amputation thereof, and shall include the use and prescription of local anesthetics.

SECTION 2. On and after the passage of this Act, it shall be unlawful for any person to profess to be a chiropodist or to practice or assume the duties incident to chiropody without first obtaining from the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, a Chiropody License. All persons before being licensed to practice chiropody in the State of Florida, shall make application upon a blank form authorized and furnished by the Board of Chiropody Examiners hereinafter created, to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board of Chiropody Examiners, which license shall be granted to such applicants after they shall have furnished satisfactory proof of being at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, but only upon compliance with the following conditions:

SECTION 3. REGISTRATION OF CHIROPODIST WITHOUT EXAMINATION.—Within sixty days after the enactment of this Act, every practitioner of chiropody, who has heretofore been licensed and to whom an unrevoked certificate of qualification has been issued under Chapter 12197 otherwise known as Senate Bill No. 87, known as an Act regulating the practice of podiatry, passed by the Legislature in the year 1927, and approved by the Governor on May 26th, 1927, shall be registered and issued a certificate of qualification without examination, if he or she shall present to the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, before the first day of October, A. D. 1933, satisfactory proof that he or she at the time of application is duly registered and licensed in accordance with the above mentioned Act and upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00, shall receive in testament thereof, a certificate signed by the Chairman and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners and countersigned by the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners. All applications for registration shall be made upon blanks furnished by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners and shall be signed and sworn to by the applicant. Any bona fide citizen of Florida who has been engaged in the practice of chiropody for the last two years, in Florida, shall be entitled to receive a license from said Board without examination.

SECTION 4. REGISTRATION BY EXAMINATION.—Any person not entitled to registration as aforesaid, who shall furnish to the Board of Chiropody Examiners, satisfactory proof that he or she is twenty-one years of age or more, a bona fide citizen of the United States and of good moral character, and shall make oath that he or she has not been convicted of any offense that would constitute a felony either in Florida or

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any other state or country, shall present a diploma from a Chiropody or Podiatry school which requires for graduation a course of study of at least three years, said school to be approved by the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and to pass an examination to be conducted by said Board in the studies of Anatomy, Chemistry, Dermatology, Materia Medica, Pathology, Physiology, Surgery and Clinical and Orthopedic Podiatry, limited in scope to the treatment of the foot and leg, minimum requirements for license shall be a general average in the said examination of seventy-five per cent in all subjects involved and not less than fifty percent in any one subject, and pay an examination fee of \$50.00, which shall accompany the application to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners. Any applicant failing to pass requirements shall be entitled, within six months, to a re-examination upon the payment of an additional fee of \$10.00, but two such re-examinations shall exhaust the privilege under the original application. Every person who has successfully passed the examination provided for herein and to whom a license has been issued shall not be entitled to practice the profession of Chiropody in this State until such person causes his name to be registered at the office of the State Board of Health at Jacksonville, Florida, and by registering with the Secretary of the State Board of Chiropody Examiners; and further that any such person must present (in person), certificates from the above officials, showing registration aforesaid before an occupational license may be applied for or procured from any City or State and County Official having jurisdiction of the issuance of occupational licenses. Any person who attempts to procure or does procure an occupational license in violation of the provisions of this Section shall be subject to the penalty provided for in Section Nine of this Act. The definition of the word "Chiropody" in this Act, is identical with the word "podiatry" and for all such purposes, they shall be considered one and the same.

SECTION 5. This Act shall not apply to licensed physicians or surgeons in this State nor to surgeons of the Army, Navy and Public Health Service, when in actual performance of official duties, nor to the commercial sale of the customary foot appliances in retail stores, nor to the sale under any circumstance of foot appliances and correctional devices for the foot made, designed, fabricated or manufactured within the State of Florida, when such appliances or devices have been approved by a physician or surgeon licensed to practice medicine or surgery in the State of Florida.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, the Governor shall as soon as convenient after the passage of this Act, appoint a Board of Chiropody Examiners to consist of three chiropodists, actively engaged in said practice in the State of Florida, and the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners who shall ex-officio act as executive officer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners; the first member appointed by the Governor on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of one year, the second member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of two years, and the third member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of three years and thereafter members of the said Board shall be appointed for a term of three years.

SECTION 7. Every license shall be conspicuously displayed at the place of practice and must be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of each county wherein the licensee practices, within thirty days of its issue. A renewal license fee of \$5.00 shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and if not paid within three months, the license shall be revoked and shall only be reinstated upon original application and examination. Every renewal certificate shall be displayed in connection with the original license. All

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licenses shall be designated as licensed chiropodists and shall not use any title or abbreviation thereof without the designation "Chiropodist, practice limited to foot and leg," thus indicating a limitation of professional qualifications to treat human ailments.

SECTION 8. The Governor shall have the power to remove from office members of the Board of Chiropody Examiners for neglect of duties as required by this Act, or for malfeasance in office and incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. The Governor shall have the authority to fill any vacancy caused by removal of any member of the Board of Chiropody Examiners or by his resignation, or death, all such appointees to be practicing chiropodists in the State of Florida. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall within two weeks after their appointment meet at some convenient place in the State of Florida and shall then elect a President from their own members and a Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall give to the Governor of the State of Florida a penal bond in the sum of \$1,000.00 with sufficient sureties to be approved by the Governor for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall hold one annual examination in each year; said examination to be held on the second Monday in June of each year; said examination shall be held at such place or places as may be designated by the Board of Chiropody Examiners.

SECTION 9. Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding \$500.00 or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

SECTION 10. All laws or parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor of the State of Florida or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved May 31, 1933.

(12) **REFUSAL TO GRANT LICENSE; REVOCATION.**—The license or registration of a practitioner of Chiropody may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner reprimanded upon the following grounds:

(a) That the Chiropodist is guilty of fraud in the practice of Chiropody, or fraud or deceit in his admission to the practice of Chiropody.

(b) That the Chiropodist has been convicted in a court of competent jurisdiction of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which if committed within the State of Florida, would constitute a felony under the laws thereof.

(c) That the Chiropodist is engaged in the practice of Chiropody under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name.

(d) That a Chiropodist is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for the performance of his professional duties.

(e) That the Chiropodist is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading, or deceptive advertising; or advertising that he can cure or treat diseases by any secret medicine, or that he can cure a manifestly incurable disease.

(f) The obtaining of a fee on representation that a manifestly incurable disease can be permanently cured.

(g) That a Chiropodist is grossly ignorant, or incompetent, or guilty of willful negligence in the practice of Chiropody or has been guilty of

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employing, allowing or permitting any unlicensed person or persons to perform any work in his or her office, which under the provisions of this Act, can only be legally done by a person or persons holding a license to practice Chiropody, or of practicing deceit or other fraud upon the public or individual patients, in obtaining, or attempting to obtain practice; or of false notice, advertisement, publication, or circulation of false claims, or fraudulent and misleading statements of his or her art of skill or knowledge, or of his or her methods of treatment, or practice, or shall be guilty of any offense involving moral turpitude, or advertising professional services in a superior manner, or of advertising by means of a large and glaring display, light signs or containing as a part thereof, the representation of a foot, leg, or any portion of the human foot or leg, or of employing or making use of advertising solicitors or of free publicity press agents, or advertising any free Chiropody work or free examinations, or of advertising to guarantee any Chiropody services or to perform any Chiropody operation painlessly, the Board shall revoke the license of such person.

These charges may be preferred by any person or corporation, or the Board may, on its own motion direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. An accusation may be filed with the Secretary and Treasurer of the Board charging any licensed Chiropodist with any of the offenses herein enumerated. Such accusation to be in writing, signed by the accuser and verified under oath.

(13) HEARING OF CHARGES AGAINST ACCUSED; FORM OF NOTICE TO ACCUSED.—Whenever such accusation as provided for in the preceding paragraph is filed, the Board shall set a day for a hearing and the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall transmit to the accused a true copy of any and all charges filed with him relating to such accusations, and shall notify in writing the accused that on the day fixed for the hearing, which day shall not be less than ten days from the date of such notice, he or she may appear or show cause, if any, why his or her license to practice Chiropody, in the State of Florida, should not be revoked. For the purpose of such hearing, the Board is hereby empowered to require by subpoena the attention of witnesses, to administer oaths and hear testimony, either oral or documentary, for and against the accused and said accused shall have the right at said hearing to cross examine the witnesses, to produce witnesses in his defense and to appear personally or by counsel. The notice provided for in this Section shall be substantially in the following form:

To _____

Florida: You are hereby notified that charges have been filed with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropody Examiners against you as a practicing Chiropodist, in the State of Florida, a true copy of such charges being attached hereto, and that the said Board has

fixed the _____ day of _____, A. D.,

19____, at the hour of _____ o'clock, _____, in

_____ Florida, for a hearing on such charges, at which time you are hereby notified to appear before Said Board and show cause, if any you can, why your license to practice Chiropody in the State of Florida should not be revoked. At the same time and place, the Board will hear testimony, either oral or documentary, both for and against you, relating to such charges.

Dated at _____, Florida.

Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida
Board of Chiropody Examiners.

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Such notice shall be sent to the accused by registered mail, directed to his or her last known mailing address, and the post office registration receipt therefor, or the post office registration receipt signed by the accused, or his or her agent, shall be prima facie evidence of such notice.

(14) **BOARD'S POWER TO REVOKE LICENSE OF CHIROPODIST.**—Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of Chiropody and call in the license of said licentiate upon a two-thirds majority vote of the Board; provided, however, that such suspended Chiropodist may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari to the circuit court of the circuit in which said licenses is recorded. The accused shall have the right to demand a trial de novo before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused according to the evidence and law applicable to the facts which shall be produced before him, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render the decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked, at any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like conditions as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court or courts in which said accused is registered as a Chiropodist, a certificate under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled, and such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled".

Any person who shall practice after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced Chiropody without a license. However, at any time after six months from the date of said conviction, said Board may, by a majority vote, issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring, or conferring all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of Chiropody as defined and regulated by this Chapter; the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license.

(15) **RECORDS TO BE KEPT BY SECRETARY-TREASURER OF BOARD.**—The Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall keep a record book in which shall be entered the names of all persons to whom licenses have been granted under this Chapter, the license number and the dates of granting such licenses and other matters of record, and the book so provided and kept shall be deemed a book of records, and a transcript of any record therein, or a certificate that there is not entered therein the name and license number of, or date of granting such license to, a person charged with a violation of any of the provisions of this Chapter, certified under the hands of the Secretary-Treasurer and the seal of the Board, shall be admitted as evidence in any of the courts of this State. The original books, records and papers of the Board shall be kept at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board, which office shall be at such place as may be designated by the Board. The said Secretary-Treasurer shall furnish to any person making application therefor, a copy of any part thereof, certified by him as Secretary-Treasurer, upon payment of a fee of twenty-five cents per hundred words so copied, the said fee to belong to the Secretary-Treasurer.

(16) **PRACTICING CHIROPODY WITHOUT LICENSE, ETC.**—Any licensed Chiropodist who fails or neglects to register by January first

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of any year as required by the provisions of Section One to Eleven shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than fifty dollars.

Any person who shall

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any Chiropractic diploma, license record or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice Chiropractic under cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully on fraudulent representation; or

(c) Advertise to practice Chiropractic under a name other than his own or under an assumed name; or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of like or different name, and

Any person who not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice Chiropractic in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice Chiropractic,

(b) Use in connection with his name and designation tending to imply or designate him as a practitioner of Chiropractic; and

(c) Use the title "Doctor", or any abbreviation thereof in connection with his name, or with any trade name in the conduct of any occupation or profession, involving or pertaining to the public health, or the diagnosis or treatment of any human disease, pain, injury, deformity or physical condition unless duly licensed by a Board created under the laws of the State of Florida; and

Any person who during the time his license to practice Chiropractic shall be suspended or revoked, shall practice Chiropractic, shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

(17) EFFECT OF PARTIAL INVALIDITY OF CHAPTER.—If any clause or section of this Chapter be declared unconstitutional, or invalid for any other reason, by any competent court of this State, the remaining portion or portions of this Chapter shall be and remain in force and valid as if such clause or section had not been incorporated therein.

Approved by the Governor May 29, 1939.

Filed in Office Secretary of State, May 30, 1939.

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937

(SENATE BILL NO. 154)

AN ACT to require practitioners of every kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing arts to place and keep at the entrances of their offices or usual places of business words or proper abbreviations denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art they are licensed to practice.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF

THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Every person licensed under the laws of the State of Florida to practice medicine, surgery, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, chiropody, pediatry or any other kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art, whenever actively engaged in the practice of same, or whenever holding himself or herself out as a practitioner of same, shall cause to be placed and kept in conspicuous place at each entrance to his or her office or usual place of business, words or proper abbreviations, in intelligible lettering not less than two and one-half inches in height and one inch in width clearly denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art he or she is licensed to practice under the laws of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 3. All laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in so far as they conflict with this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 24, 1937.

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